

SUBJECT: **PHYSICIAN ON SCENE**

Date: 07/01/2014

- I. **Authority:** Health and Safety Code, Division 2.5, Sections 1798 and 1798.6.
- II. **Purpose:** To establish a mechanism for prehospital patient care when a Physician on scene offers assistance to the paramedic.
- III. **Policy:**
The paramedic may only follow orders from a Base Hospital Physician or authorized RN (MICN).
- IV. **Procedure:**
 - A. Paramedics to facilitate immediate consultation with Base Hospital Physician by providing radio or phone contact.
 - B. Base Hospital Physician shall relay information of Attachment A to Physician on scene.
 - C. If Physician on scene chooses to take total responsibility for the patient:
 1. Base Hospital Physician shall request proof of State of California licensure to be shown to paramedics.
 2. Base Hospital Physician must approve or deny a Physician on scene's request to take total responsibility for patient.
 3. The paramedic may assist the Physician on scene within their scope of practice under the direction of the Base Hospital Physician.
 4. Drugs and equipment may be made available for the Physician's on scene use.
 - D. The paramedic/MICN shall obtain State of California licensure and document Physician on scene's involvement on the patient care record:

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Approved:



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1. Physician's Name
 2. State of California Physician and Surgeon's License or type of license
 3. License number
 4. License expiration date
- E. A physician with an existing patient physician relationship:
1. Physician may care for their patient.
 2. Paramedics may use skills within their scope of practice to assist physicians accompanying their own patients; those skills and medications not in the paramedic scope of practice (P-401) will be administered by the physician. Any concerns about scope of practice or others issues shall be referred to the Base Hospital Physician.
- F. All other independent practitioners must have Base Hospital Physician approval.
- G. In the event that any conflict arises regarding the delivery of patient care, EMS personnel shall contact the Base Hospital Physician immediately. The Base Hospital Physician has final authority over medical care to be provided by EMS personnel.

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Medical Director

ATTACHMENT A

NOTE TO PHYSICIAN ON INVOLVEMENT WITH EMT-PARAMEDICS

An ALS support team (EMT-Paramedic) operates under standard policies and procedures developed by the local EMS agency and approved by their Medical Director under the authority of Division 2.5 of the California Health and Safety Code. The drugs they carry and procedures they can do are restricted by law and local policy.

If s/he wants to assist, this can only be done through one of the alternatives listed. These alternatives have been endorsed by CMA, State EMS Authority, CCLHO and BMQA.

Assistance rendered in the endorsed fashion, without compensation, is covered by the protection of the "Good Samaritan Code" (see Business and Professions Code, Sections 2144, 2395-2398 and Health and Safety Code, Section 1799.104).

ENDORSED ALTERNATIVES FOR PHYSICIAN INVOLVEMENT

After identifying yourself to the paramedic by name as a physician licensed in the State of California, and consulting with the Base Hospital physician showing proof of identity, you may choose to do one of the following:

1. Offer your assistance with another pair of eyes, hands, or suggestions, but let the life support team remain under base hospital control; or,
2. Take total responsibility for the care given by the life support team and physically accompany the patient until the patient arrives at a hospital and responsibility is assumed by the receiving physician. In addition, you must sign for all instructions given in accordance with local policy and procedure. (Whenever possible, remain in contact with the base station physician.)

The California Health and Safety Code, Division 2.5, Chapter 5, Section 1798.6 (a) states as follows:

Authority for patient health care management in an emergency shall be vested in that licensed or certified health care professional, that may include any paramedic or other prehospital emergency personnel, at the scene of the emergency who is most medically qualified specific to the provision of rendering emergency medical care. If no licensed or certified health care professional is available, the authority shall be vested in the most appropriate medically qualified representative of public safety agencies who may have responded to the scene of the emergency.

A key phrase in this is "...who is most medically qualified specific to the provision of rendering emergency care." The most medically qualified person certainly ought to be the base hospital physician, who is familiar with the county EMS system and paramedic procedures and protocols, and consequently, by extension, the base hospital nurse on the radio. The paramedic on scene is viewed as an extension of the base hospital physician, acting as his eyes and ears, and functions under his/her directions and orders.

Almost always, physicians on scene would be less qualified **specific to the provision of rendering emergency care**, and the paramedic/base hospital nurse/base hospital physician would be legally in charge of the scene.

It is certainly in everyone's best interest to have a smoothly operating team at the scene, and it is imperative that any physician on scene, expressing in whatever manner that he/she wants to be in command medically, be immediately put in radio contact with the base hospital physician.

ATTACHMENT A (continued)

The following is some suggested dialogue for the base hospital physician...

"Doctor, my name is I am the base hospital physician atHospital and we are in medical control of the paramedic unit at your scene.

"Generally, the medics can most efficiently get the patient under treatment and into the emergency care system under our radio direction, and if that is alright with you, I can give them that direction by radio. Would that be alright with you?

"If so, let me speak to the medics on the radio and I will get things under way with them. Perhaps, if you wish, you could stand by to lend an extra pair of eyes and hands but remember that the paramedics are closely limited by state law and county policies on what specific procedures they can do, and state law allows them to take orders only from the base hospital.

IF THE PHYSICIAN INSISTS ON TAKING MEDICAL CONTROL

"Doctor, I understand that you wish to take total responsibility for the care given by the life support team. To do so, requires that you are licensed in the state of California and can show your license to the medics on scene. You must also accompany the patient until he arrives at the hospital and responsibility is assumed by the receiving physician. In addition, you must sign for all instructions given in accordance with local policy and procedure. Is that your wish and intention?

"If so, I would ask that you state your name for the radio record and show the paramedics your California license. Could you also briefly tell me if you are on the staff of any local hospitals and what your training or specialty is, particularly with reference to the care of this patient.

"Please be advised again, that the state law does not allow the paramedics to take orders from anyone other than the base hospital physician, but they can assist you within their scope of practice.

...(It is the base hospital physician's option to make the equipment and drugs available to the on scene physician if he approves of his scene control.)

"Doctor, based on the information you have given me on the radio record, I am turning over medical control of the scene to you. You may request medications and drugs from the paramedics and they will assist you within their scope of practice. I will be standing by on the radio in case a problem arises and you need to discuss something further with me. If you would put the medics back on the radio, I will so advise them. Thank you.

....

If you cannot establish the competence of the on scene physician to your satisfaction, you should not turn over medical control. You may reference the previous information in a manner such as...

"California Health and Safety Code section 1798.6 specifically states that authority for patient health care management in an emergency shall be vested in that licensed ... professional...who is most medically qualified specific to the provision of rendering emergency medical care. In this case, while I want to thank you for your offer of assistance, I'm afraid I do not feel that I can reasonably turn over the scene management to you and I must request that you allow the paramedics to proceed with the emergency care of the patient. If you wish to discuss this with me or my base hospital medical director, Dr, you may phone us later at our hospital at phone number, Could you please put the medics back on the radio so I may give them the orders necessary for the patient's care. Again, we would appreciate any cooperation you could give the medics.