By reducing vehicle idling, roundabouts significantly decrease fuel consumption and emissions. They also make intersections safer, encouraging more pedestrian and bicycle traffic.

**WHAT ARE MODERN ROUNABOUTS?**

A modern roundabout is a circular intersection on a higher-speed (non-residential) street. Unlike old traffic circles or rotaries, modern roundabouts are easier to navigate, environmentally friendly, attractive, and safe. Entering vehicles yield to traffic already in the roundabout, and raised islands induce drivers to slow down and provide a refuge for crossing pedestrians.

**WHY ARE ROUNABOUTS SAFER?**

Roundabouts reduce both speed and the number of conflict points in an intersection. Converting intersections from signals to roundabouts reduces injury crashes by 80% and all crashes by 50%. Severe injuries are rare—a study of 23 conversions found an 89% reduction in fatalities.

While roundabouts have many benefits, they sometimes require more right of way and different signage than traditional intersections. Consult your local jurisdiction to see if roundabouts work for your situation.

**ROUNDABOUTS IMPROVE TRAFFIC**

Since most congestion is caused by intersections, reducing the number of stops can improve traffic flow. Unlike signals, roundabouts keep traffic moving. On La Jolla Blvd., five roundabouts allowed the City of San Diego to shrink the street and widen the sidewalks, providing outdoor dining and meeting places while continuing to provide for traffic flow.

**ROUNDABOUTS AND AIR QUALITY**

Roundabouts improve local air quality.

- On La Jolla Blvd., each roundabout is estimated to save 20,000 gallons of gasoline annually, avoiding 9.9 pounds of particulate pollution.
- One roundabout can eliminate 189 metric tons of CO2e emissions annually, equivalent to taking 37 cars off the road.

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Neighborhood traffic calming circles improve air quality by reducing starts and stops, and by calming neighborhood traffic to encourage walking and bicycling.

**WHAT IS A TRAFFIC CIRCLE?**

Traffic circles (or mini-roundabouts) are circular intersection islands, usually installed on 2-lane streets. They encourage slower traffic while accommodating large vehicles such as buses and fire trucks.

**TRAFFIC CIRCLES IMPROVE SAFETY**

Studies have found traffic circles reduce intersection collisions by 70% or more\(^1\)\(^2\) by eliminating such dangerous crash types as head-on, left turn, and right angle crashes. They also discourage speeding. Proper signage and markings are important to ensure safety.

**ADVANTAGES OF TRAFFIC CIRCLES**

Traffic circles are a relatively low-cost intervention ($20,000\(^3\) to $90,000\(^4\), excluding costs of landscaping).\(^3\) In addition to increasing safety, traffic circles provide a space for vegetation, public art, or a neighborhood identity sign. It is important, however, to consider how ongoing watering or maintenance costs will be funded.

**TRAFFIC CIRCLES IMPROVE AIR QUALITY**

One gallon of gas burned by the average car in San Diego produces 17.5 lb CO\(_2\), 45.4 g CO, 11.3g NO\(_x\), and 4.5 g VOC.\(^5\)

1. In one study, small roundabouts were found to reduce CO by 29%, NO\(_x\) by 21% and greenhouse gases by 28%.\(^6\)
2. Data show residents walk\(^7\) or bike more—replacing some vehicle trips—when cars drive slower in the neighborhood.

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