# Proposed Administrative Citations Program



County of San Diego, DPW Airports

To Increase Airfield Safety and Decrease VPDs

February 2022





## **DEFINITIONS**



### **Vehicle/Pedestrian Deviation (VPD)**

Any entry or movement on airport taxiways/runways by a vehicle (including aircraft) or pedestrian that has not been authorized by air traffic control (ATC).

CAN DISTRACT ATC/PILOTS CAUSING A HAZARD OR WORSE

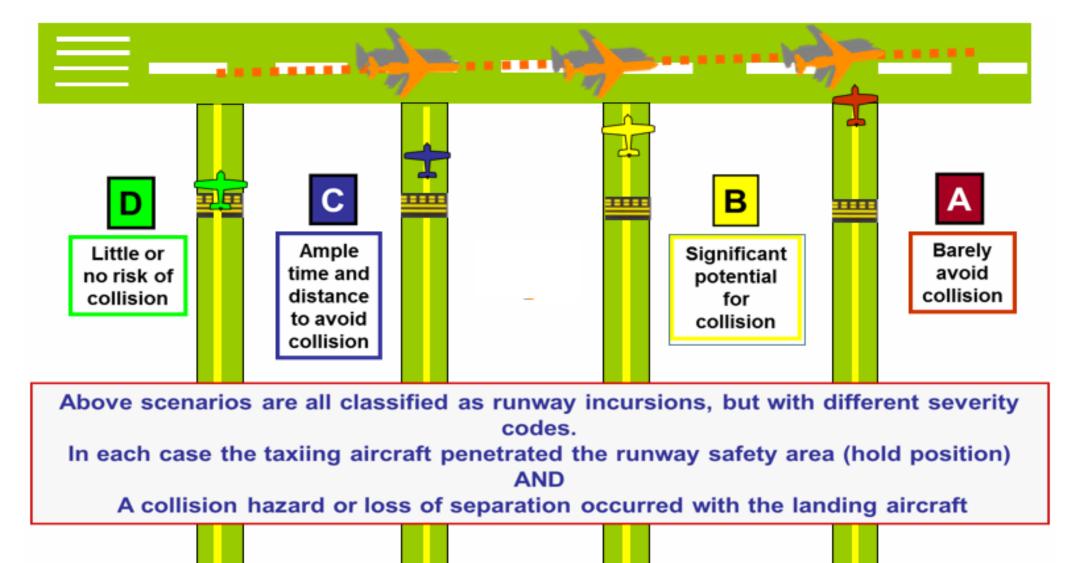
### **Runway Incursion**

Any incorrect presence of an aircraft, vehicle, or person on the protected area of a surface designated for the landing and take-off of aircraft.

CAN RESULT IN AN AIRCRAFT COLLISION



### RUNWAY INCURSION SEVERITY CATEGORY



# Flight Safety

- Runway Safety embodies a safe flight; One of the FAA's highest priorities
- If an airport has **3 or more VPDs in a year**, the **FAA** holds a **Special Emphasis Meeting** with Airport Management

SD County Airports							
FAA Special Emphasis Meetings							
Gillespie Field	2						
Palomar Airport	1						
Total	3						





## Mitigation Actions

Over the years, County Airport staff have invested time and money to increase the awareness of those operating on the airport

- Enhanced Airfield Markings
- Additional Signage
- Communication through pilot groups, airport advisory councils, and airport lessees
- Standardizing Driver Training Program







# Citations as an Effective Deterrent



Despite Staff's efforts we continue to have an alarming rate of VPDs

Issuing citations is an option that's available

Fining those responsible for the VPD is industry standard

This is like keeping our roads safe by issuing tickets for safety violations

The FAA is supportive of citations



# Number of VPDs and Runway Incursions at our 3 Towered Airports Since 2017/18

Ramona

5 (3 vehicles, 2 pedestrians)

Palomar

4 (3 vehicles, 1 pedestrian)

Gillespie

12 (5 vehicles, 7 pedestrians)



# Legal Authority to Issue Administrative Citations

# SD County Code of Regulatory Ordinances

• Administrative Citations Ordinance (Amended No. 9889, effective 10-26-07)

# DPW Policies and Procedures

 DPW Administrative Citation Program (POL-LD-3, Revised 8-3-20, Sunset 8-3-27)



# Order and Fines for Citations (issued within one year)



- Fines due within 30 days
- After 30 days late payment of 50% of total fine amount owed
- Amount refunded if successfully appealed
- Total of \$10,000 max. per year for any related series of violations



# Appeal Process

- Payment included with appeal
- Must be filed within 14 days
- Notified of Hearing by Mail
- Independent Hearing Office named by DPW Director
- The hearing officer's decision is final
  - May be appealed to Superior Court





### DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS Citation No. ADMINISTRATIVE CITATION

Issuance Date:								
× WARNING	1st Citation \$100		2nd Citation \$200	3rd Citation \$500	4th 8	& Subsequent Citation 0		
Payment of \$is due no later than (See payment instructions)								
Correction of the violations indicated below must be completed by:								
Person Cited:						Responsible Party		
Mailing Address:						Agua Caliente Airstrip Borrego Valley Airport Fallbrook Airpark Gillespie Field		
Violation Address: Phone #:					Jacun McCle Ocotil	nba Airport ellan-Palomar Airport lo Airport ona Airport		
Code Section Violated	Date	Observed	d Description of Violation					
☐ Section 72.246			Runway Incursion - TRESPASS ON AIRPORT RUNWAYS PROHIBITED					
□ Section 85.411		VPD (All) - RESTRICTED AREAS. No person shall enter any area which is posted with signs reading "restricted" "closed to the public", or the like, except: (a) Persons assigned to duty in such area; (b) Persons authorized by the airport manager; (c) Passengers, under appropriate supervision, entering such areas for the purpose of embarkation or debarkation.						
□ Section 85.417			VPD (All) - USE OF ROADS AND WALKS. No person shall travel on the airport property other than on the roads, walks, and places appropriate to the type of travel, nor shall any person use said roads, walks, or other places in such a manner so as to hinder or obstruct the property usage thereof by others.					
☐ Section 85.451		VPD (Motor Vehicles) - GENERAL. Motor vehicles shall be operated on the airport in stric compliance with the applicable provisions of the San Diego County Code						
□ Section 85.452	VPD (Motor Vehicles) - RESTRICTED AREAS. No motorized equipment or vehicles be operated on the aircraft aprons of the field or on the taxiway and aircraft landing are except by persons assigned to duty in those areas or by persons so authorized by the airport manager.							
☐ Section 85.455		VPD (Delivery Carriers) - COMMON CARRIERS. No bus, truck, taxi or other common carrier or vehicle for hire shall load or unload passengers or personal property at any place on the airport other than that place or those places designated by the airport manager.						
☐ Section 85.453			Excess Speed - SPEED. Motor vehicles shall be operated in strict compliance with the speed limits prescribed by the airport manager and indicated by posted traffic signs. In no event shall any motor vehicle, except emergency vehicles in any emergency situation, exceed a speed of twenty-five (25) miles per hour.					
☐ Section 85.454			Illegally Parked Vehicles - PARKING. Vehicles shall be parked on the airport in the manner and at the locations indicated by posted traffic signs.					
Corrections Required:								
ENFORCING OFFICER: Name (Print): Phon		e:	Signature:					
PERSON CITED: Name (Print):			ature:			Date:		
Citation Served:								

### ADMINSTRATIVE CITATIONS

County Code Sections 18.101-18.116 provides for issuance of administrative citations for County Code violations. There are four levels of citations that can be issued progressively for a violation. The fines, as indicated on the top of the citation, are \$100 for the First Citation, \$200 for the Second Citation, \$500 for the Third Citation, and \$1000 for the Fourth and subsequent Citations. These fines are cumulative. A warning, if issued, does not incur a fine and, therefore, is not appealable.

#### ORDER

You are ordered to:

- (1) immediately cease committing the code violation(s) listed on the accompanying citation form,
- (2) make corrections(s), and
- (3) not repeat the violation(s).

#### RIGHTS OF APPEAL

You have the right to appeal this administrative citation within 14 business days from the date the citation was issued. An appeal must be made on a Request for Hearing form and include a return address, a basis for the appeal in detail, and be accompanied by all owed accumulated fines related to the violation. Forms may be obtained from the issuing officer designated on the citation form. An appeal will result in an administrative hearing.

Failure of any person to properly file a written appeal within 14 business days shall constitute a waiver of his or her right to an administrative hearing and adjudication of the administrative citation and you will for

#### HOW TO PAY FINE

The amount of the fine is indicated on the top of the administrative citation and is due within 30 days of the issue date of the citation. You may pay by mail or in person. Payments should be made by personal check, credit card, cashier's check or money order payable to the San Diego County Treasurer, at the address below. Please write the citation number and record ID number on your check or money order.

County of San Diego Department of Public Works 5510 Overland Ave, Suite 110 San Diego, California 92123 ATTN: Cashier

If the fine is not paid within 30 days of the issue date of the citation, you will receive a Delinquent Notice from the Finance Department and a 50% penalty fee will be assessed in addition to the original fine.

If you need further clarification about payment of the citation, please call the issuing officer designated on the front of this citation form

Payment of any fine shall not excuse the failure to correct the violation nor shall it bar further enforcement by the County.

### CONSEQUENCES OF FAILURE TO PAY THE FINE

The failure of any person to pay the fine assessed by an administrative citation within 30 days of the issuing date of the citation or the due date on a Delinquent Notice may result in a lien against your property, turning the account over to a collection agency, filling a claim with the Small Claims Court or any legal remedy to collect such money. The County has the authority to collect all costs associated with the filing of such actions.

### CONSEQUENCES OF FAILURE TO CORRECT VIOLATIONS

There are numerous enforcement options that can be used to encourage the correction of violations. These options include, but are not limited to, abatement, criminal prosecution, civil litigation, recording the violation with the County Recorder and forfeiture of certain State tax benefits for substandard residential rental property.

If you need further information about the violations and/or how to comply, please call the enforcement officer designated on the administrative citation.



## Next Steps

Planned Implementation: 2022

Public Comment Period prior to Implementation

Through April 30, 2022

Via weblink

On program page

Find link at

https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/dpw/airports.html