



LIVE WELL
SAN DIEGO

2016-2020

SUPERVISORIAL DISTRICT DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES



County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit

Published December 2022



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Introduction to the Supervisorial District Demographic Profiles

History

The Community Health Statistics Unit (CHSU), in the Public Health Services (PHS) department of the County of San Diego Health and Human Services Agency (HHSA), was formed in 2005 to provide a single point of contact for public health data and support to the HHSA Regions and their communities. CHSU generates publications including: the Community Health Profiles, topic specific reports (e.g., older adult falls, economic burden of disease, health disparities, and health status), health briefs, fact sheets, atlases, and the demographic profiles, all of which are available at www.sdhealthstatistics.com.

The *Supervisorial District Demographic Profiles* are a compilation of information relating to demographic characteristics of specific populations in San Diego County. Each profile contains demographic data for each of the five supervisorial districts in San Diego County including age, sex, race/ethnicity distributions, school enrollment, educational attainment, income, occupation, housing, and other social/economic data. Many of these factors have been implicated at the roots of health disparities.

The purpose of the *Supervisorial District Demographic Profiles* is to provide detailed information about the characteristics of the people living in the supervisorial districts of San Diego County. It is designed to help the Board of Supervisors, other policy makers, and other local organizations, including *Live Well San Diego* recognized partners, to identify and prioritize needs within their communities. These profiles are made available to the public health community and public policymakers to better understand and manage the health and well-being of the residents of our county at the supervisorial district level.

Source of Data

The Census is conducted every 10 years to provide an official count of the entire population in the United States to Congress. The American Community Survey (ACS), on the other hand, is conducted every year by the U.S. Census Bureau to provide more current estimates of the population. The ACS collects sociodemographic and economic data annually; topics include educational attainment, income, poverty, disability, health insurance, workforce and more to describe the population living in the United States. Per [Title 13, U.S. Code](#), completing either or both the Census and the ACS is required by law if your household is selected. Personal identification is protected, but data in aggregate form is released to provide information needed for planning purposes and programs.

If you are looking for official population totals, the U.S. Census Bureau recommends using the 2010 or 2020 Census. However, the ACS provides a more current picture of the population and population characteristics. While ACS estimates are derived from a much smaller sample, data are collected from a representative sample of the population in the nation. Because ACS variables may change over time, some areas and subjects must be compared with caution, or not compared at all.

The Census Bureau recommends that you^{1,2}:

- DO compare similar period lengths, for example, 5-year to 5-year.
- DON'T compare estimates from different period lengths, for example, 1-year to 5-year.
- DO compare estimates from non-overlapping periods, for example, compare a 2011-2015 ACS 5-year estimate to a 2016-2020 ACS 5-year estimate.
- DON'T compare overlapping periods, for example, the 2015-2019 ACS 5-year estimates to the 2016-2020 ACS 5-year estimates.

Why use 5-year estimates?^{1,2}

- Cover 60 months of collected data; for example, from January 1, 2016 to December 31, 2020.
- Data is collected for all areas (including census blocks and tracts), which makes this the largest sample size.
- Most reliable, but least current.
- Released every year, since 2009.

More American Community Survey (ACS) data available online at <https://data.census.gov/>.

For more information regarding the methodology of the ACS Survey, please go to <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology.html>.

Methodology

Data is downloaded at the census tract level and crosswalked into supervisorial districts. San Diego County has 5 supervisorial districts.* Data on this document reflect the new supervisorial district boundaries adopted on January 15th, 2022.

Please note that the indicators in the demographic profiles are reviewed every year. Indicators will be added per number of requests showing the need for these to be included and/or modified as needed.

For the 2016-2020 version, a detailed indicator on households by household income was added.

* California Elections Code § 21500 requires the County Board of Supervisors to adjust the supervisorial district boundaries every ten years to reflect population gains, losses, and shifts to comply with the Voting Rights Act. In 2021, the Board of Supervisors was required to redistrict the five supervisorial districts using 2020 Census data. The County's redistricting process included broad opportunity for public review and input. The Board adopted the redistricting ordinance on January 15, 2022.

References:

1. <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data.html>
2. <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/estimates.html>
3. https://www.sandag.org/uploads/publicationid/publicationid_1853_17597.pdf
4. <https://gis-portal.sandiegocounty.gov/arcgis/home/item.html?id=e75d5c7a59ff4d6a90e862a481c3ba96>

For researchers: The U.S. Census Bureau publishes a margin of error (MOE) for each ACS estimate. For the purposes of these profiles, the MOEs are not considered as these are the best estimates for our geographies.

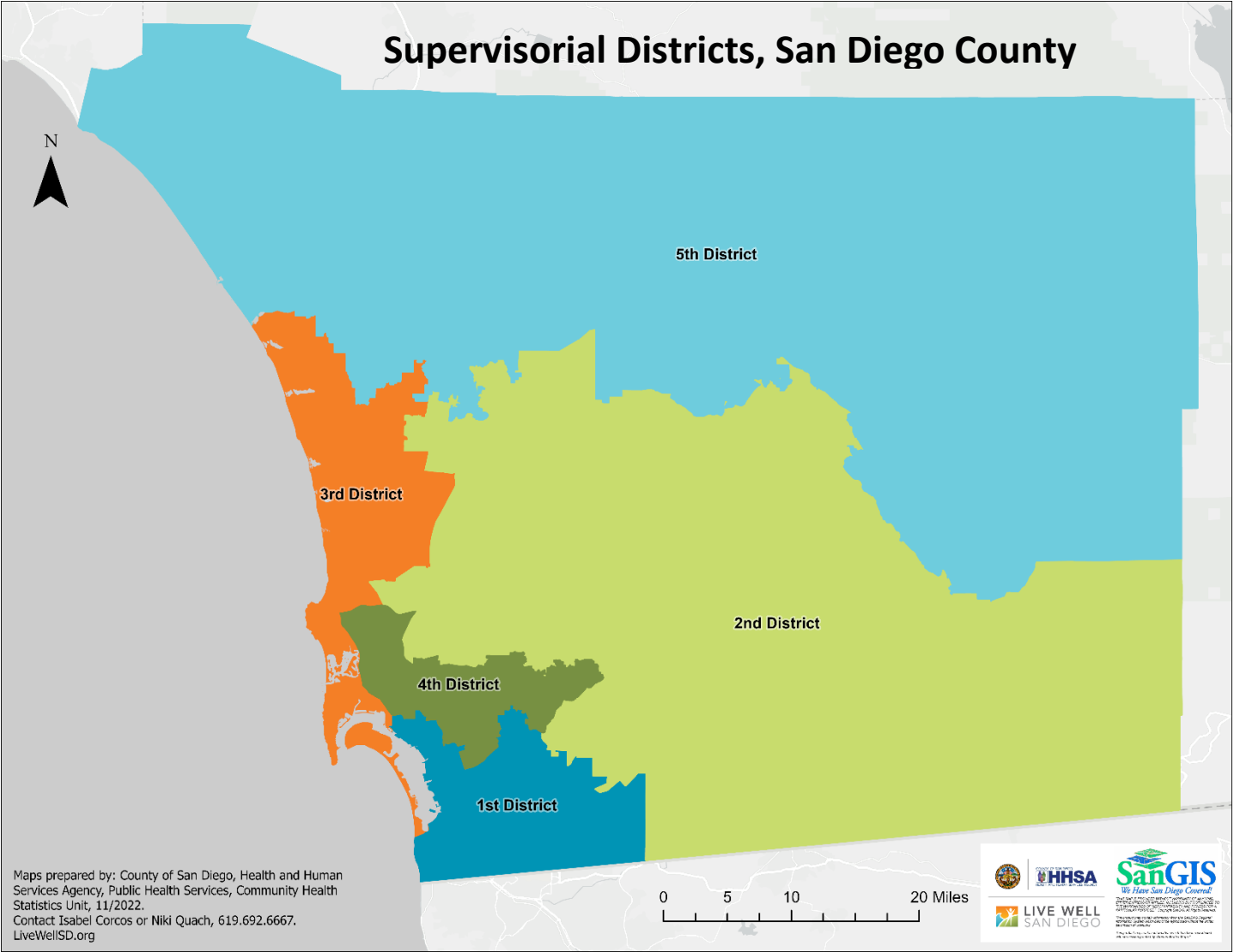
Please visit the County of San Diego's data access portal to download demographic profile data and/or health outcome data: <https://data.sandiegocounty.gov>.

For additional information, contact:

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Table of Contents

| Indicator | Page # |
|---|--------|
| Basic Population Characteristics | |
| Total Population | 1 |
| Total Population by Age Group | 2 |
| Older Adult Population by Age Group | 3 |
| Sex | 4 |
| Race/Ethnicity | 5 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander Population | 6-10 |
| Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English | 11-12 |
| School Enrollment by Grade Level | 13 |
| School Enrollment by Type of School | 14 |
| School Enrollment by Age Group | 15 |
| Educational Attainment Among Population 25+ | 16 |
| Marital Status | 17 |
| Single Parent Households | 18 |
| Vehicles in Housing Unit | 19 |
| Income and Poverty | |
| Labor Force | 20 |
| Labor Force by Occupation | 21 |
| Occupation by Industry | 22-23 |
| Commute to Work | 24 |
| Number of Households by Household Income | 25 |
| Number of Households by Household Income (Detailed) | 26 |
| Median Household Income and Income Per Persons in Household | 27 |
| Monthly Housing Cost as Percentage of Household Income | 28 |
| Owner vs. Renter Occupied Housing | 29 |
| Median Rent and House Value | 30 |
| Poverty Level for the Population | 31 |
| Population, by Age Group, Living Below 100% Federal Poverty Level (FPL) | 32 |
| Population and Families Living Below Poverty | 33 |
| Special Populations | |
| Older Adults by Household Type | 34 |
| Older Adults: Labor Force and Poverty | 35 |
| Disability Status and by Type of Disability | 36 |
| Population with a Disability by Age Group | 37 |
| Foreign Born in the Population | 38 |
| Grandparents Living with Grandchildren Under 18 Years by Responsibility for Grandchildren | 39 |
| Health Insurance Status | 40 |
| Income and Benefits | 41 |
| Food Stamps/SNAP/CalFresh Receipt and Income Eligibility | 42 |
| Veterans | |
| Veterans in the Population and by Gender | 43 |
| Veterans by Race/Ethnicity | 44 |
| Veterans by Age Group | 45 |
| Veterans: Median Income and Poverty | 46 |
| Veterans: Educational Attainment | 47 |
| Veterans: Period of Service (Detailed) | 48 |



Please visit the San Diego County Data Portal to download demographic profile data and/or health outcome data: <https://data.livewellsd.org>.



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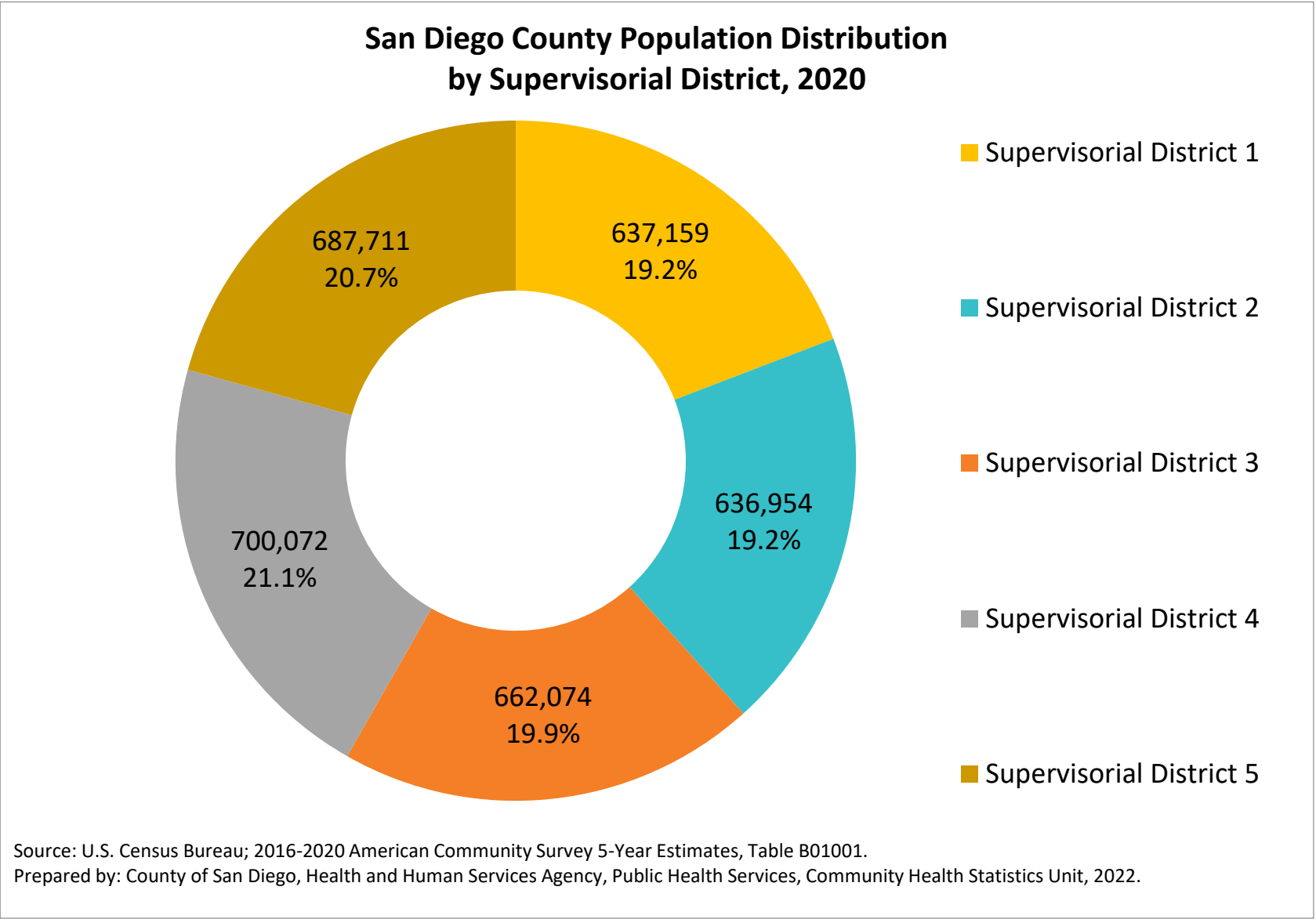
Total Population

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

This indicator shows the number of persons living in each geography.

How to interpret these data: In 2020, San Diego County had a population of 3.3 million.

| Geography | Total Population |
|------------------------|------------------|
| Supervisory District 1 | 637,159 |
| Supervisory District 2 | 636,954 |
| Supervisory District 3 | 662,074 |
| Supervisory District 4 | 700,072 |
| Supervisory District 5 | 687,711 |
| San Diego County | 3,323,970 |
| California | 39,346,023 |
| United States | 326,569,308 |

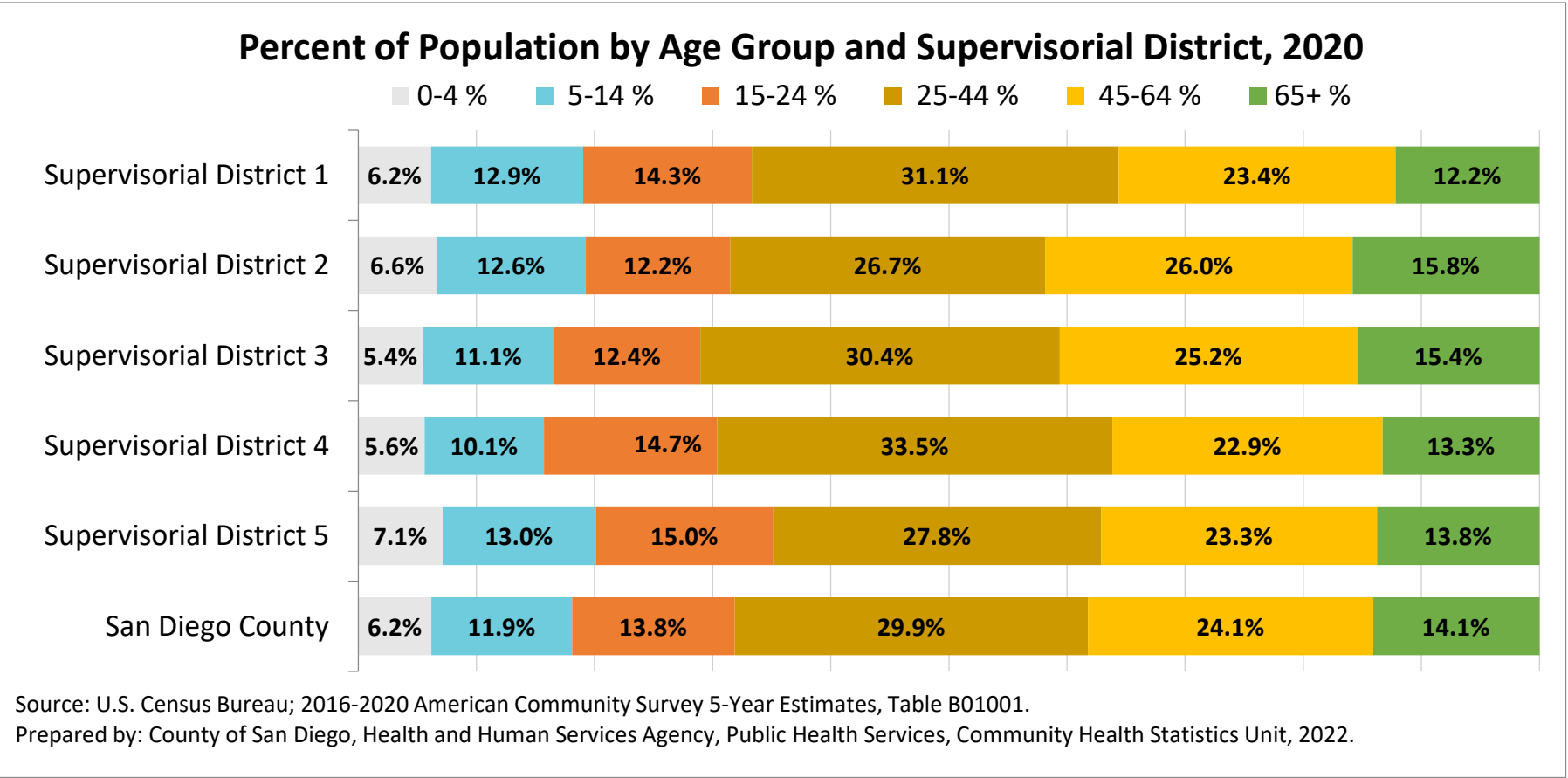


Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

This indicator shows the number and percent of the population by age group in each geography.

How to interpret these data: In 2020, 14.1% (467,737) of San Diego County's population was 65 years and over.

| Geography | 0-4 | | 5-14 | | 15-24 | | 25-44 | | 45-64 | | 65+ | |
|------------------------|------------|------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Supervisory District 1 | 39,214 | 6.2% | 82,008 | 12.9% | 91,038 | 14.3% | 197,996 | 31.1% | 149,222 | 23.4% | 77,681 | 12.2% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 42,143 | 6.6% | 80,507 | 12.6% | 77,929 | 12.2% | 170,026 | 26.7% | 165,660 | 26.0% | 100,689 | 15.8% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 36,065 | 5.4% | 73,523 | 11.1% | 82,140 | 12.4% | 201,430 | 30.4% | 167,066 | 25.2% | 101,850 | 15.4% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 39,306 | 5.6% | 70,766 | 10.1% | 102,722 | 14.7% | 234,189 | 33.5% | 160,160 | 22.9% | 92,929 | 13.3% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 49,026 | 7.1% | 89,195 | 13.0% | 103,481 | 15.0% | 190,867 | 27.8% | 160,554 | 23.3% | 94,588 | 13.8% |
| San Diego County | 205,754 | 6.2% | 395,999 | 11.9% | 457,310 | 13.8% | 994,508 | 29.9% | 802,662 | 24.1% | 467,737 | 14.1% |
| California | 2,409,082 | 6.1% | 5,029,090 | 12.8% | 5,242,708 | 13.3% | 11,241,816 | 28.6% | 9,778,830 | 24.9% | 5,644,497 | 14.3% |
| United States | 19,650,192 | 6.0% | 41,086,949 | 12.6% | 42,995,333 | 13.2% | 86,831,842 | 26.6% | 83,642,175 | 25.6% | 52,362,817 | 16.0% |



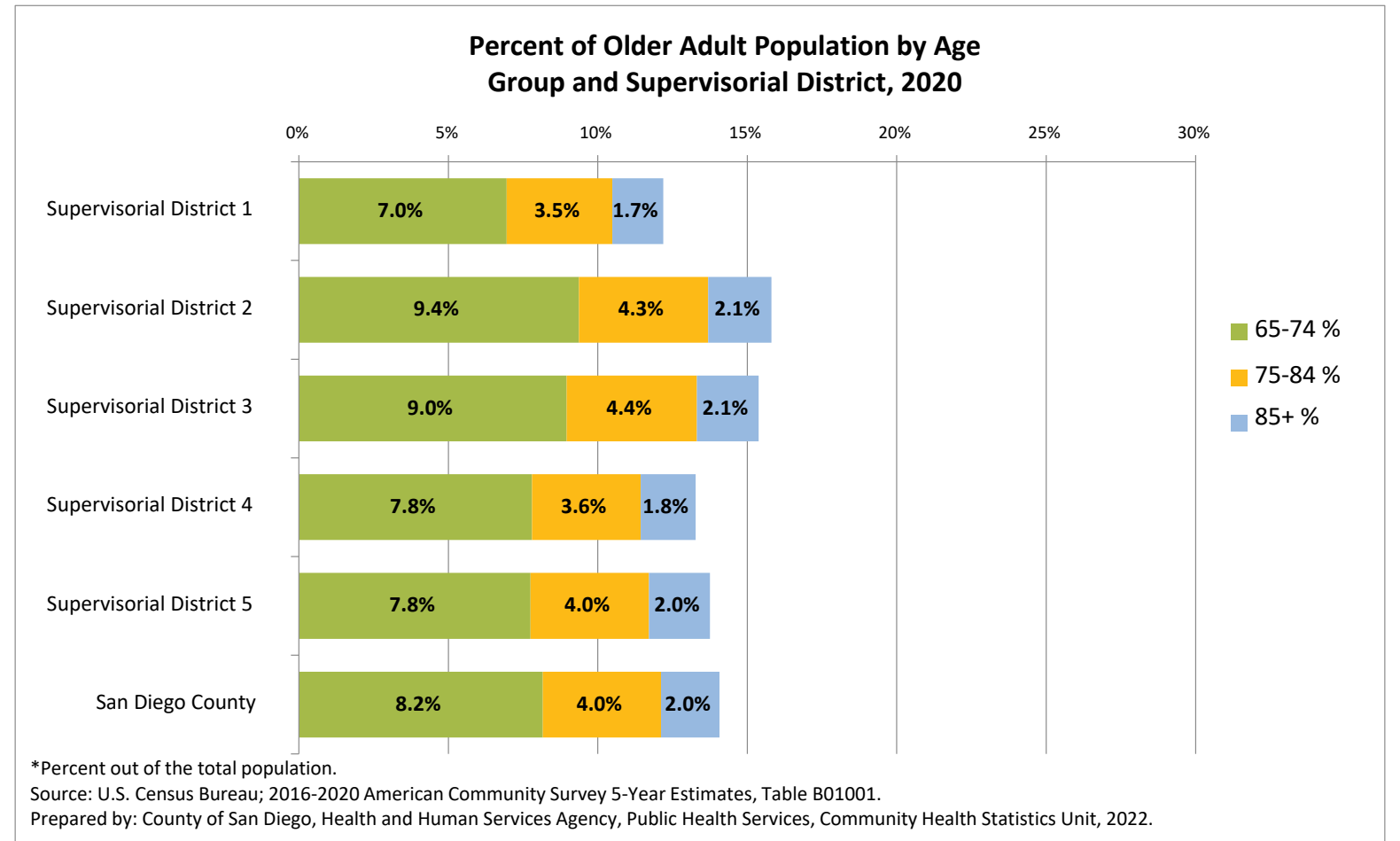
Older Adult Population by Age Group

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

This indicator shows the older adult population by age group. Number (#) represents the number of people in that age group. Percentage (%) represents the percentage the age group makes up out of the total population in the geography.

How to interpret these data: In 2020, 8.2% of San Diego County's population were between the ages of 65-74, 4.0% were between 75-84, and 2.0% were 85 years and older.

| Geography | Total Population | 65-74 | | 75-84 | | 85+ | |
|------------------------|------------------|------------|------|------------|------|-----------|------|
| | # | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Supervisory District 1 | 637,159 | 44,305 | 7.0% | 22,524 | 3.5% | 10,852 | 1.7% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 636,954 | 59,659 | 9.4% | 27,557 | 4.3% | 13,473 | 2.1% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 662,074 | 59,297 | 9.0% | 28,849 | 4.4% | 13,704 | 2.1% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 700,072 | 54,588 | 7.8% | 25,440 | 3.6% | 12,901 | 1.8% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 687,711 | 53,309 | 7.8% | 27,249 | 4.0% | 14,030 | 2.0% |
| San Diego County | 3,323,970 | 271,158 | 8.2% | 131,619 | 4.0% | 64,960 | 2.0% |
| California | 39,346,023 | 3,270,380 | 8.3% | 1,609,373 | 4.1% | 764,744 | 1.9% |
| United States | 326,569,308 | 30,547,950 | 9.4% | 15,193,051 | 4.7% | 6,621,816 | 2.0% |

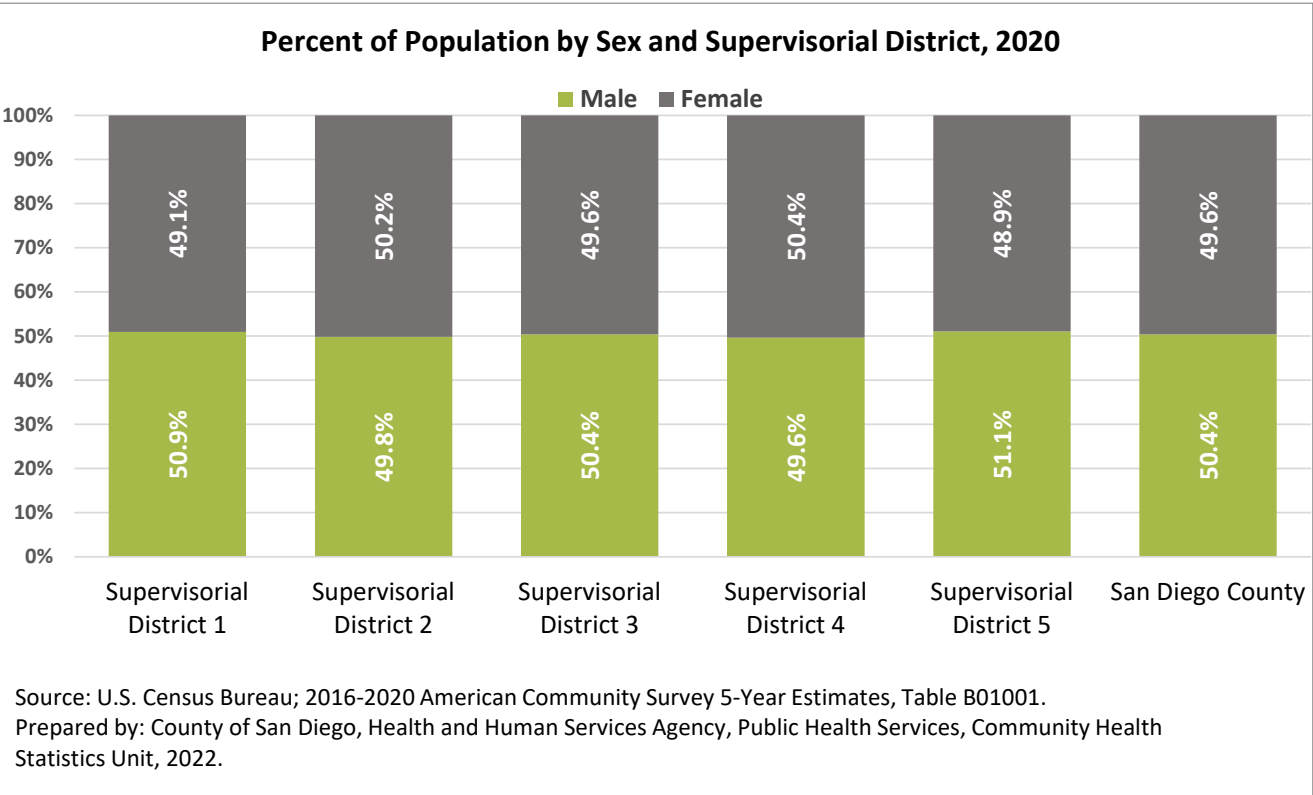


Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

This indicator shows total population by sex. Number (#) represents the number of persons in that sex. Percentage (%) represents the percentage of males or females out of the total population in the geography.

How to interpret these data: In 2020, San Diego County had a total population of 3.3 million – 49.6% (1.6 million) females and 50.4% (1.7 million) males.

| Geography | Male | | Female | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| | # | % | # | % |
| Supervisory District 1 | 324,456 | 50.9% | 312,703 | 49.1% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 317,294 | 49.8% | 319,660 | 50.2% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 333,813 | 50.4% | 328,261 | 49.6% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 347,522 | 49.6% | 352,550 | 50.4% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 351,427 | 51.1% | 336,284 | 48.9% |
| San Diego County | 1,674,512 | 50.4% | 1,649,458 | 49.6% |
| California | 19,562,882 | 49.7% | 19,783,141 | 50.3% |
| United States | 160,818,530 | 49.2% | 165,750,778 | 50.8% |

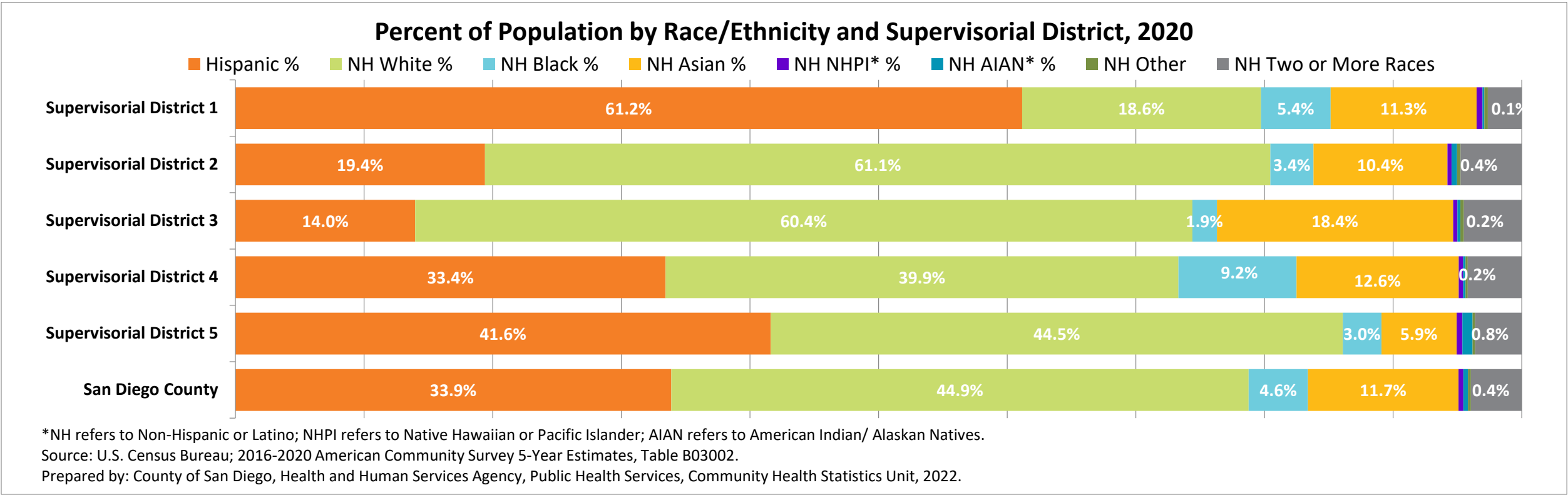


Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B03002.

This indicator shows total population broken down by race/ethnicity. Ethnicity can be Hispanic or Not Hispanic or Latino (NH). People of Hispanic ethnicity may be of any race. Note: In previous iterations of the Demographic Profiles, American Indian/Alaskan Native (AIAN) and Two or More Races had been part of the 'Other' category. Beginning in 2017, 'AIAN' became a unique category. In previous iterations of the Demographic Profiles, Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander (NHPI) was included in the Asian/Pacific islander (API) category. Beginning in 2018, NHPI and Two or More Races became unique categories. *NHPI refers to Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; AIAN refers to American Indian/ Alaskan Natives.

How to interpret these data: In 2020, San Diego County's population was 33.9% Hispanic. Among the non-Hispanic population, 44.9% were White, 4.6% Black, 11.7% Asian, 0.4% Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander (NHPI), 0.4% American Indian/Alaska Native (AIAN), 3.9% two or more races, and 0.2% other.

| Geography | Hispanic | | NH White | | NH Black | | NH Asian | | NH NHPI* | | NH AIAN* | | NH Other | | NH Two or More Races | |
|------------------------|------------|-------|-------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|----------------------|------|
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Supervisory District 1 | 389,737 | 61.2% | 118,281 | 18.6% | 34,507 | 5.4% | 72,277 | 11.3% | 2,934 | 0.5% | 846 | 0.1% | 1,782 | 0.3% | 16,795 | 2.6% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 123,608 | 19.4% | 388,912 | 61.1% | 21,352 | 3.4% | 66,321 | 10.4% | 1,952 | 0.3% | 2,784 | 0.4% | 1,683 | 0.3% | 30,342 | 4.8% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 92,528 | 14.0% | 400,063 | 60.4% | 12,573 | 1.9% | 121,626 | 18.4% | 2,189 | 0.3% | 1,476 | 0.2% | 1,809 | 0.3% | 29,810 | 4.5% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 234,149 | 33.4% | 279,108 | 39.9% | 64,234 | 9.2% | 88,301 | 12.6% | 2,371 | 0.3% | 1,352 | 0.2% | 1,215 | 0.2% | 29,342 | 4.2% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 286,244 | 41.6% | 305,801 | 44.5% | 20,644 | 3.0% | 40,276 | 5.9% | 3,062 | 0.4% | 5,370 | 0.8% | 1,382 | 0.2% | 24,932 | 3.6% |
| San Diego County | 1,126,266 | 33.9% | 1,492,165 | 44.9% | 153,310 | 4.6% | 388,801 | 11.7% | 12,508 | 0.4% | 11,828 | 0.4% | 7,871 | 0.2% | 131,221 | 3.9% |
| California | 15,380,929 | 39.1% | 14,365,145 | 36.5% | 2,142,371 | 5.4% | 5,743,983 | 14.6% | 135,524 | 0.3% | 131,724 | 0.3% | 124,148 | 0.3% | 1,322,199 | 3.4% |
| United States | 59,361,020 | 18.2% | 196,251,375 | 60.1% | 39,994,653 | 12.2% | 18,184,182 | 5.6% | 550,080 | 0.2% | 2,075,852 | 0.6% | 1,017,604 | 0.3% | 9,134,542 | 2.8% |



Asian/Pacific Islander (API) Population: Number

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B02015, B02016.

This indicator shows the number of persons in each of the API races.
*Note: These numbers may include Hispanic and Non-Hispanic Asian/Pacific Islanders.

How to interpret these data: Among the Asian/Pacific Islander (API) population in San Diego County in 2020, Filipino, Chinese (except Taiwanese), and Vietnamese were the most populous races with 155,522; 62,883; and 49,751 people, respectively.

| Geography | Asian Indian | Bangladeshi | Burmese | Cambodian | Chinese; except Taiwanese | Filipino | Hmong | Indonesian | Japanese | Korean | Laotian | Malaysian | Melanesian | Micronesia | Pakistani | Polynesian | Sri Lankan | Taiwanese | Thai | Vietnamese | Other Asian/Pacific Islander | Other Asian/Pacific Islander; not specified |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|---------|------------|------------------------------|---|
| Supervisory District 1 | 1,193 | 16 | 42 | 335 | 3,120 | 58,036 | 187 | 51 | 2,765 | 2,361 | 838 | 0 | 0 | 1,559 | 192 | 1,527 | 21 | 314 | 270 | 2,983 | 1,918 | 560 |
| Supervisory District 2 | 12,358 | 176 | 232 | 407 | 13,631 | 18,408 | 184 | 161 | 3,167 | 5,863 | 553 | 78 | 419 | 684 | 554 | 852 | 37 | 544 | 639 | 7,058 | 3,209 | 601 |
| Supervisory District 3 | 23,901 | 65 | 117 | 540 | 31,259 | 25,499 | 295 | 319 | 6,143 | 9,062 | 885 | 3 | 0 | 419 | 713 | 1,429 | 108 | 2,537 | 579 | 16,033 | 4,744 | 603 |
| Supervisory District 4 | 2,875 | 298 | 958 | 4,255 | 9,897 | 37,801 | 271 | 168 | 2,840 | 2,859 | 3,753 | 4 | 40 | 1,251 | 350 | 1,372 | 65 | 768 | 762 | 18,025 | 4,557 | 690 |
| Supervisory District 5 | 3,449 | 214 | 15 | 244 | 4,976 | 15,778 | 169 | 698 | 2,913 | 2,583 | 1,433 | 66 | 50 | 532 | 250 | 2,385 | 26 | 480 | 615 | 5,652 | 2,060 | 450 |
| San Diego County | 43,776 | 769 | 1,364 | 5,781 | 62,883 | 155,522 | 1,106 | 1,397 | 17,828 | 22,728 | 7,462 | 151 | 509 | 4,445 | 2,059 | 7,565 | 257 | 4,643 | 2,865 | 49,751 | 16,488 | 2,904 |
| California | 810,043 | 11,491 | 15,899 | 92,953 | 1,513,688 | 1,281,691 | 99,591 | 28,980 | 264,054 | 470,978 | 56,678 | 3,479 | 28,059 | 27,909 | 67,044 | 79,510 | 10,965 | 86,674 | 50,885 | 677,507 | 265,036 | 40,834 |
| United States | 4,143,134 | 185,177 | 169,915 | 259,307 | 4,151,009 | 2,884,210 | 305,525 | 76,873 | 768,985 | 1,477,325 | 192,929 | 20,758 | 36,171 | 172,185 | 500,159 | 342,572 | 51,735 | 194,263 | 204,150 | 1,852,906 | 830,410 | 213,343 |

Asian/Pacific Islander (API) Population: Percent of API Population

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B02015, B02016.

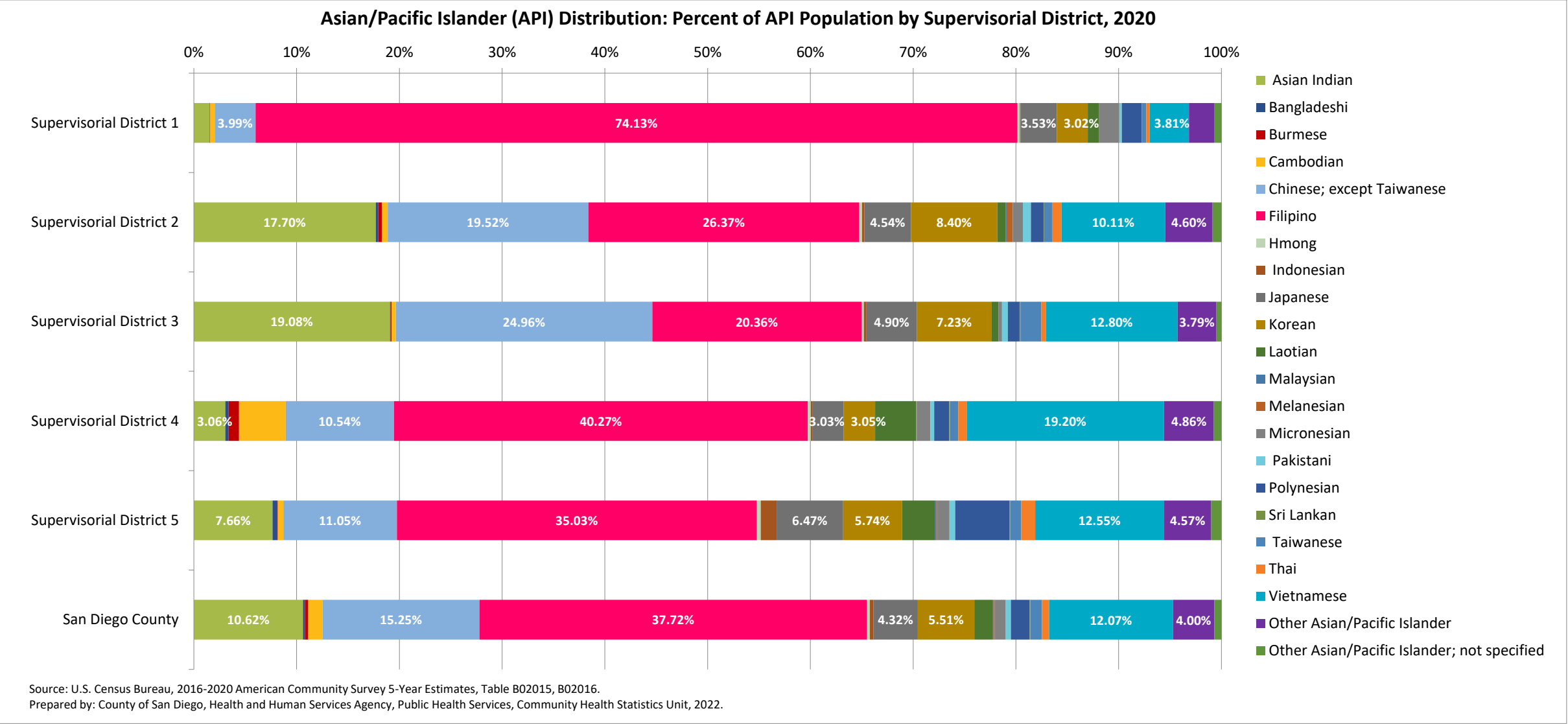
This indicator provides the percent of each API race as a distribution of the API population.

How to interpret these data: Among the Asian/Pacific Islander (API) population in San Diego County in 2020, 37.72% were Filipino, 15.25% were Chinese (except Taiwanese), and 12.07% Vietnamese. Together, they made up about 65.0% of the API population.

| Geography | Asian Indian | Bangladeshi | Burmese | Cambodian | Chinese; except Taiwanese | Filipino | Hmong | Indonesian | Japanese | Korean | Laotian | Malaysian | Melanesian | Micronesia | Pakistani | Polynesian | Sri Lankan | Taiwanese | Thai | Vietnamese | Other Asian/Pacific Islander | Other Asian/Pacific Islander; not specified |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|----------|-------|------------|----------|--------|---------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------|------------|------------------------------|---|
| Supervisory District 1 | 1.52% | 0.02% | 0.05% | 0.43% | 3.99% | 74.13% | 0.24% | 0.07% | 3.53% | 3.02% | 1.07% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 1.99% | 0.25% | 1.95% | 0.03% | 0.40% | 0.34% | 3.81% | 2.45% | 0.72% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 17.70% | 0.25% | 0.33% | 0.58% | 19.52% | 26.37% | 0.26% | 0.23% | 4.54% | 8.40% | 0.79% | 0.11% | 0.60% | 0.98% | 0.79% | 1.22% | 0.05% | 0.78% | 0.92% | 10.11% | 4.60% | 0.86% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 19.08% | 0.05% | 0.09% | 0.43% | 24.96% | 20.36% | 0.24% | 0.25% | 4.90% | 7.23% | 0.71% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.33% | 0.57% | 1.14% | 0.09% | 2.03% | 0.46% | 12.80% | 3.79% | 0.48% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 3.06% | 0.32% | 1.02% | 4.53% | 10.54% | 40.27% | 0.29% | 0.18% | 3.03% | 3.05% | 4.00% | 0.00% | 0.04% | 1.33% | 0.37% | 1.46% | 0.07% | 0.82% | 0.81% | 19.20% | 4.86% | 0.74% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 7.66% | 0.48% | 0.03% | 0.54% | 11.05% | 35.03% | 0.38% | 1.55% | 6.47% | 5.74% | 3.18% | 0.15% | 0.11% | 1.18% | 0.56% | 5.30% | 0.06% | 1.07% | 1.37% | 12.55% | 4.57% | 1.00% |
| San Diego County | 10.62% | 0.19% | 0.33% | 1.40% | 15.25% | 37.72% | 0.27% | 0.34% | 4.32% | 5.51% | 1.81% | 0.04% | 0.12% | 1.08% | 0.50% | 1.84% | 0.06% | 1.13% | 0.69% | 12.07% | 4.00% | 0.70% |
| California | 13.54% | 0.19% | 0.27% | 1.55% | 25.30% | 21.42% | 1.66% | 0.48% | 4.41% | 7.87% | 0.95% | 0.06% | 0.47% | 0.47% | 1.12% | 1.33% | 0.18% | 1.45% | 0.85% | 11.32% | 4.43% | 0.68% |
| United States | 21.77% | 0.97% | 0.89% | 1.36% | 21.81% | 15.15% | 1.61% | 0.40% | 4.04% | 7.76% | 1.01% | 0.11% | 0.19% | 0.90% | 2.63% | 1.80% | 0.27% | 1.02% | 1.07% | 9.74% | 4.36% | 1.12% |

Asian/Pacific Islander (API) Distribution: Percent of API Population

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B02015, B02016.



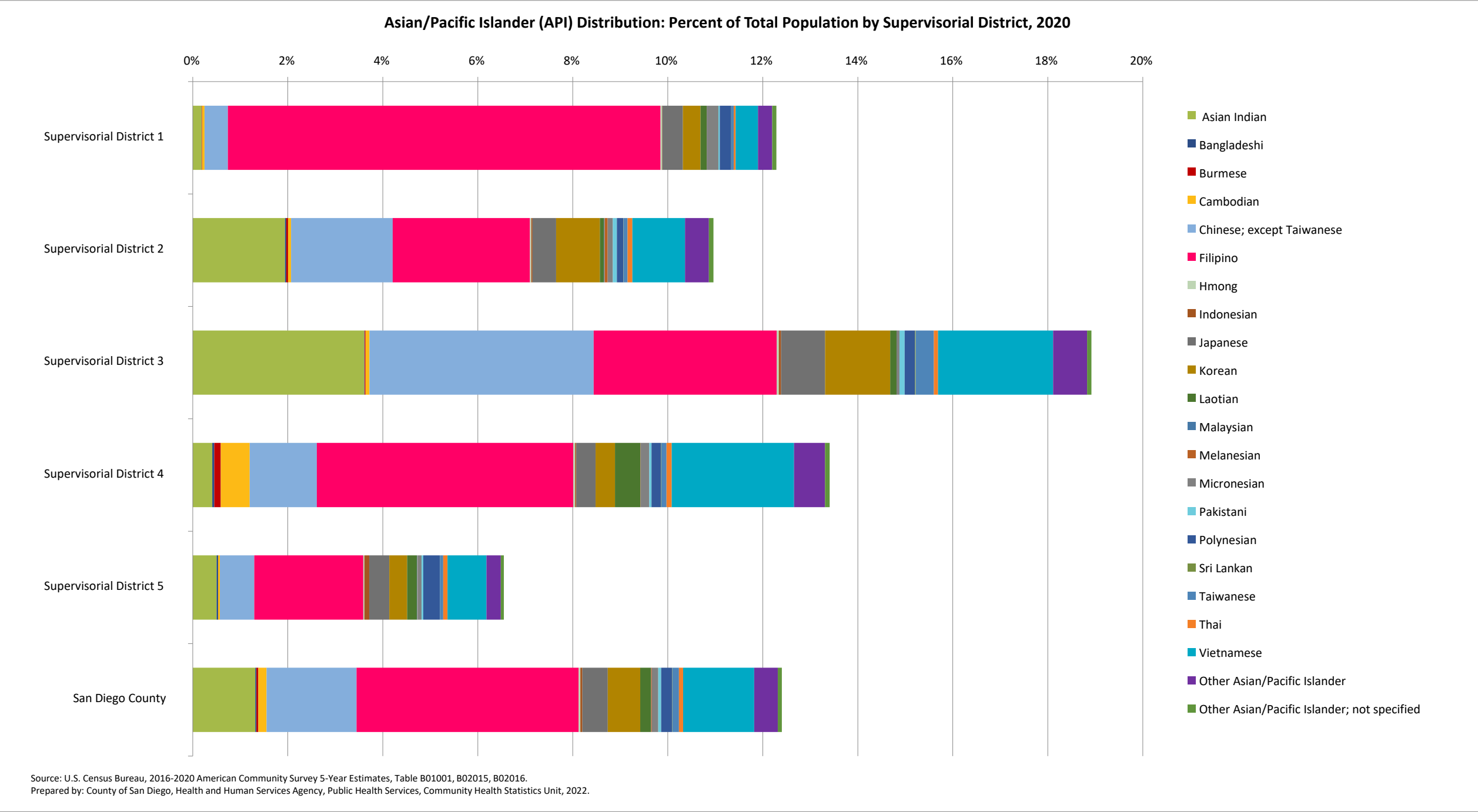
Asian/Pacific Islander (API) Distribution: Percent of Total Population

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001, B02015, B02016.

This indicator provides the percent of each API race as a distribution of the total population.

How to interpret these data: Of the total population in San Diego County in 2020, 4.68% were Filipino, 1.89% Chinese (except Taiwanese), and 1.50% Vietnamese.

| Geography | Asian Indian | Bangladeshi | Burmese | Cambodian | Chinese; except Taiwanese | Filipino | Hmong | Indonesian | Japanese | Korean | Laotian | Malaysian | Melanesian | Micronesian | Pakistani | Polynesian | Sri Lankan | Taiwanese | Thai | Vietnamese | Other Asian/Pacific Islander | Other Asian/Pacific Islander; not specified |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|----------|-------|------------|----------|--------|---------|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------|------------|------------------------------|---|
| Supervisory District 1 | 0.19% | 0.00% | 0.01% | 0.05% | 0.49% | 9.11% | 0.03% | 0.01% | 0.43% | 0.37% | 0.13% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.24% | 0.03% | 0.24% | 0.00% | 0.05% | 0.04% | 0.47% | 0.30% | 0.09% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 1.94% | 0.03% | 0.04% | 0.06% | 2.14% | 2.89% | 0.03% | 0.03% | 0.50% | 0.92% | 0.09% | 0.01% | 0.07% | 0.11% | 0.09% | 0.13% | 0.01% | 0.09% | 0.10% | 1.11% | 0.50% | 0.09% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 3.61% | 0.01% | 0.02% | 0.08% | 4.72% | 3.85% | 0.04% | 0.05% | 0.93% | 1.37% | 0.13% | 0.00% | 0.00% | 0.06% | 0.11% | 0.22% | 0.02% | 0.38% | 0.09% | 2.42% | 0.72% | 0.09% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 0.41% | 0.04% | 0.14% | 0.61% | 1.41% | 5.40% | 0.04% | 0.02% | 0.41% | 0.41% | 0.54% | 0.00% | 0.01% | 0.18% | 0.05% | 0.20% | 0.01% | 0.11% | 0.11% | 2.57% | 0.65% | 0.10% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 0.50% | 0.03% | 0.00% | 0.04% | 0.72% | 2.29% | 0.02% | 0.10% | 0.42% | 0.38% | 0.21% | 0.01% | 0.01% | 0.08% | 0.04% | 0.35% | 0.00% | 0.07% | 0.09% | 0.82% | 0.30% | 0.07% |
| San Diego County | 1.32% | 0.02% | 0.04% | 0.17% | 1.89% | 4.68% | 0.03% | 0.04% | 0.54% | 0.68% | 0.22% | 0.00% | 0.02% | 0.13% | 0.06% | 0.23% | 0.01% | 0.14% | 0.09% | 1.50% | 0.50% | 0.09% |
| California | 2.06% | 0.03% | 0.04% | 0.24% | 3.85% | 3.26% | 0.25% | 0.07% | 0.67% | 1.20% | 0.14% | 0.01% | 0.07% | 0.07% | 0.17% | 0.20% | 0.03% | 0.22% | 0.13% | 1.72% | 0.67% | 0.10% |
| United States | 1.27% | 0.06% | 0.05% | 0.08% | 1.27% | 0.88% | 0.09% | 0.02% | 0.24% | 0.45% | 0.06% | 0.01% | 0.01% | 0.05% | 0.15% | 0.10% | 0.02% | 0.06% | 0.06% | 0.57% | 0.25% | 0.07% |



Language Spoken at Home for the Population 5 Years and Ability to Speak English

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP02.

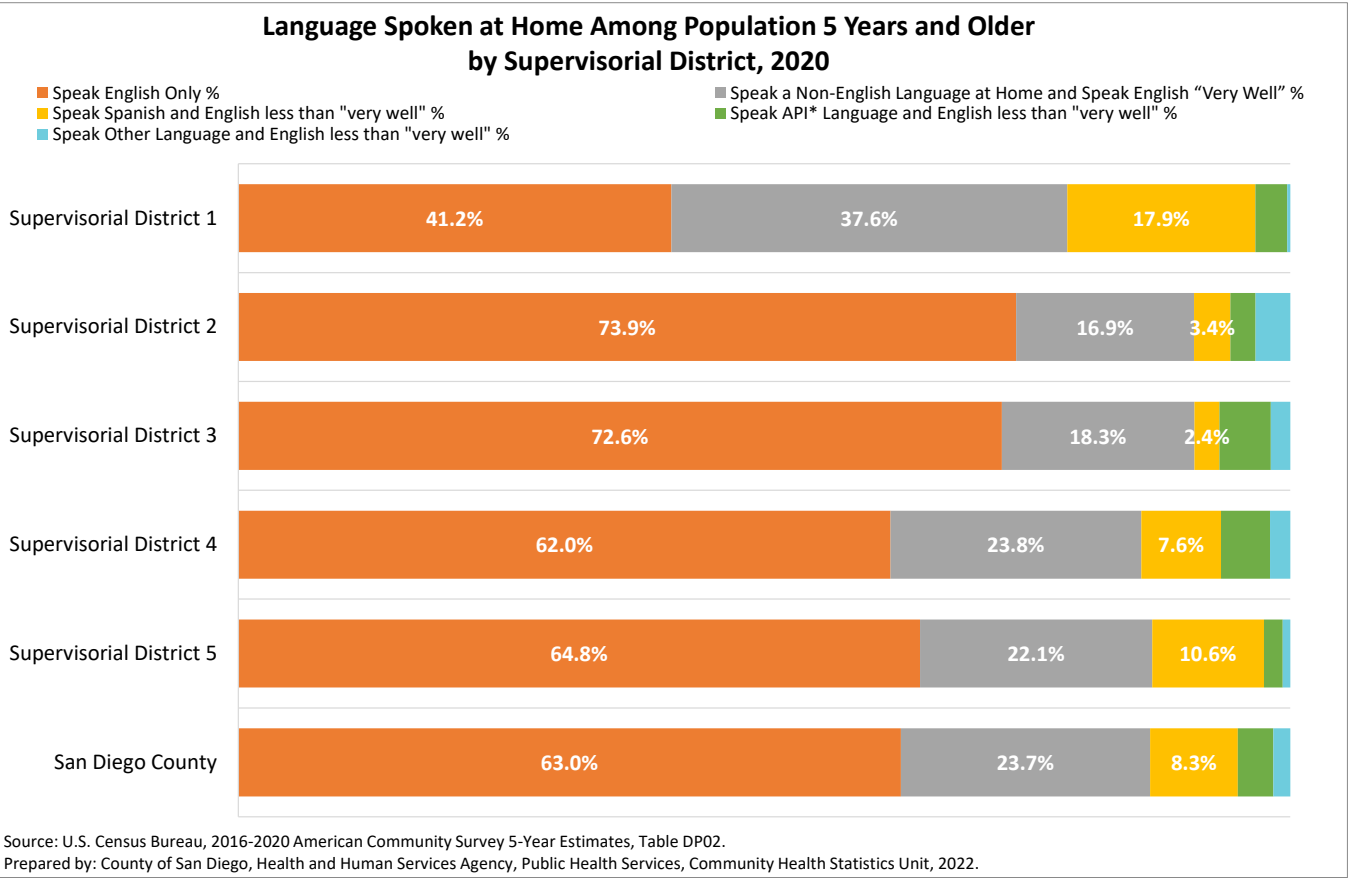
| Geography | Population Age 5+ | Speak English Only % | Speak a Non- English Language at Home and Speak English “Very Well” % | Speak Spanish and English less than "very well" % | Speak API* Language and English less than "very well" % | Speak Other Language and English less than "very well" % |
|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--|---|--|--|
| Supervisory District 1 | 597,945 | 41.2% | 37.6% | 17.9% | 3.0% | 0.3% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 594,811 | 73.9% | 16.9% | 3.4% | 2.4% | 3.3% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 626,009 | 72.6% | 18.3% | 2.4% | 4.9% | 1.8% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 660,766 | 62.0% | 23.8% | 7.6% | 4.7% | 1.9% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 638,685 | 64.8% | 22.1% | 10.6% | 1.8% | 0.7% |
| San Diego County | 3,118,216 | 63.0% | 23.7% | 8.3% | 3.4% | 1.6% |
| California | 36,936,941 | 56.1% | 26.5% | 11.1% | 4.7% | 1.7% |
| United States | 306,919,116 | 78.5% | 13.3% | 5.2% | 1.6% | 1.5% |

*Asian/Pacific Islander

Language questions were only asked of persons 5 years and older. The language question is about current use of a non-English language at home, not about ability to speak another language or the use of such a language in the past. People who speak a language other than English outside of the home are not reported as speaking a language other than English. Similarly, people whose mother tongue is a non-English language but who do not currently use the language at home do not report the language.

The language currently used by respondents at home, either "English only" or a non-English language which is used in addition to English or in place of English.

How to interpret these data: Overall, the majority (63.0%) of the population ages 5 years and older in San Diego County spoke only English at home in 2020.



Language Spoken at Home for the Population 5 Years and Ability to Speak English (Detailed)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table C16001.

Language questions were only asked of persons 5 years and older. The language question is about current use of a non-English language at home, not about ability to speak another language or the use of such a language in the past or elsewhere. People who speak a language other than English outside of the home are not reported as speaking a language other than English. Respondents that spoke a language other than English at home, where also asked whether they could speak English "very well" or less than "very well. See how the Census Bureau measures **Language Use** for more information. **How to interpret these data:** Among the San Diego County population 5 years and older in 2020, 15.8% spoke Spanish at home and could speak English very well, compared to 8.3% who spoke Spanish at home but didn't speak English very well, for a total of 24.2% of residents who spoke Spanish at home.

| Geography | Population Age 5+ | English Only | Spanish | Speak English "very well" | Speak English less than "very well" | French, Haitian, or Cajun | Speak English "very well" | Speak English less than "very well" | German or Other West Germanic Languages | Speak English "very well" | Speak English less than "very well" | Russian, Polish, or other Slavic Languages | Speak English "very well" | Speak English less than "very well" | Other Indo-European Languages | Speak English "very well" | Speak English less than "very well" | Korean | Speak English "very well" | Speak English less than "very well" | Chinese (inc. Mandarin, Cantonese) | Speak English "very well" | Speak English less than "very well" | Vietnamese | Speak English "very well" | Speak English less than "very well" | Tagalog (inc. Filipino) | Speak English "very well" | Speak English less than "very well" | Other Asian and Pacific Island Languages | Speak English "very well" | Speak English less than "very well" | Arabic | Speak English "very well" | Speak English less than "very well" | Other and Unspecified Languages | Speak English "very well" | Speak English less than "very well" |
|------------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Supervisory District 1 | 597,945 | 41.2% | 49.7% | 31.8% | 17.9% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 0.1% | 0.3% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.4% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 5.7% | 3.7% | 2.0% | 1.0% | 0.6% | 0.4% | 0.2% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.1% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 594,811 | 73.9% | 11.4% | 8.0% | 3.4% | 0.2% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 0.1% | 0.7% | 0.5% | 0.2% | 2.5% | 1.8% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 1.7% | 1.0% | 0.7% | 1.0% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 1.6% | 1.2% | 0.5% | 1.5% | 1.1% | 0.4% | 2.5% | 1.1% | 1.4% | 1.8% | 0.9% | 0.8% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 626,009 | 72.6% | 8.2% | 5.8% | 2.4% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.1% | 0.7% | 0.6% | 0.1% | 1.1% | 0.7% | 0.4% | 4.2% | 3.2% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 4.1% | 2.2% | 1.9% | 2.0% | 0.8% | 1.1% | 2.2% | 1.5% | 0.7% | 2.3% | 1.7% | 0.7% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 0.1% | 0.5% | 0.3% | 0.2% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 660,766 | 62.0% | 23.4% | 15.8% | 7.6% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.1% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 1.3% | 1.0% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 1.2% | 0.6% | 0.6% | 2.4% | 0.8% | 1.7% | 3.4% | 2.1% | 1.2% | 2.1% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 1.5% | 0.8% | 0.8% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 638,685 | 64.8% | 28.7% | 18.1% | 10.6% | 0.3% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.1% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.1% | 1.0% | 0.7% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.6% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.6% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 1.4% | 0.9% | 0.5% | 1.0% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.2% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 0.3% | 0.2% | 0.1% |
| San Diego County | 3,118,216 | 63.0% | 24.2% | 15.8% | 8.3% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.4% | 0.2% | 1.9% | 1.4% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.3% | 0.2% | 1.6% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 1.3% | 0.5% | 0.8% | 2.8% | 1.9% | 1.0% | 1.6% | 1.0% | 0.6% | 0.9% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.9% | 0.5% | 0.4% |
| California | 36,936,941 | 56.1% | 28.3% | 17.3% | 11.1% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.7% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 3.2% | 2.2% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 0.4% | 0.5% | 3.4% | 1.6% | 1.8% | 1.5% | 0.6% | 0.9% | 2.1% | 1.4% | 0.7% | 1.9% | 1.2% | 0.7% | 0.5% | 0.3% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.2% |
| United States | 306,919,116 | 78.5% | 13.2% | 8.0% | 5.2% | 0.7% | 0.5% | 0.2% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.1% | 0.7% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 1.9% | 1.3% | 0.6% | 0.4% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 1.1% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 0.2% | 0.3% | 0.6% | 0.4% | 0.2% | 1.0% | 0.6% | 0.4% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 0.1% | 0.7% | 0.5% | 0.2% |

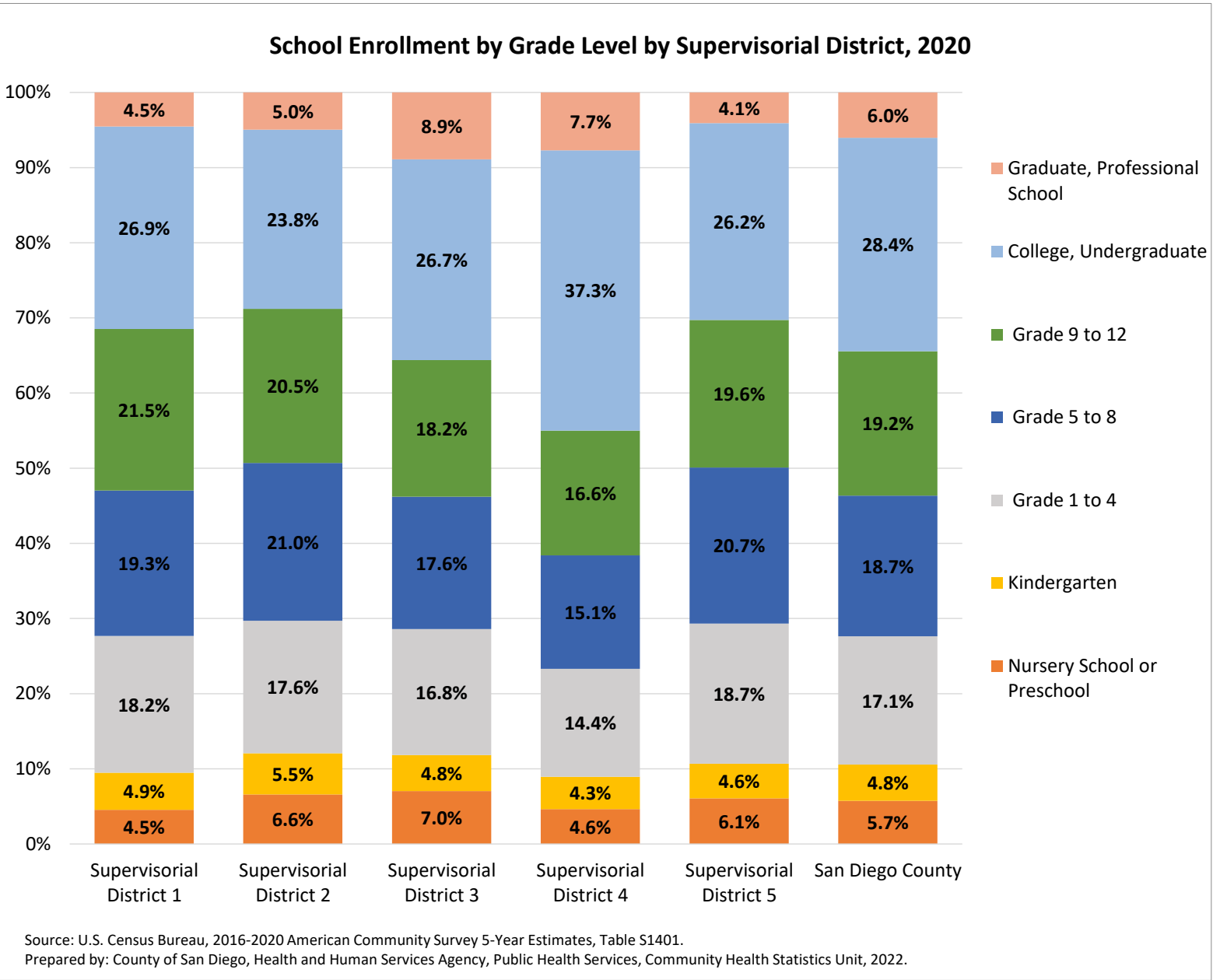
School Enrollment by Grade Level

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S1401.

| Geography | Population 3+ Enrolled in School | Nursery School or Preschool | Kindergarten | Grade 1 to 4 | Grade 5 to 8 | Grade 9 to 12 | College, Undergraduate | Graduate, Professional School |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Supervisory District 1 | 170,110 | 4.5% | 4.9% | 18.2% | 19.3% | 21.5% | 26.9% | 4.5% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 162,677 | 6.6% | 5.5% | 17.6% | 21.0% | 20.5% | 23.8% | 5.0% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 165,702 | 7.0% | 4.8% | 16.8% | 17.6% | 18.2% | 26.7% | 8.9% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 184,851 | 4.6% | 4.3% | 14.4% | 15.1% | 16.6% | 37.3% | 7.7% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 176,921 | 6.1% | 4.6% | 18.7% | 20.7% | 19.6% | 26.2% | 4.1% |
| San Diego County | 860,261 | 5.7% | 4.8% | 17.1% | 18.7% | 19.2% | 28.4% | 6.0% |
| California | 10,331,447 | 5.7% | 4.9% | 18.3% | 19.6% | 20.5% | 25.6% | 5.3% |
| United States | 80,497,960 | 6.1% | 5.0% | 19.8% | 20.6% | 21.0% | 22.2% | 5.4% |

This indicator provides the number of students enrolled in any level of school ages 3 years and older and the proportion of enrolled students by their grade level. In other words, of the population 3 years and over who are enrolled in school, the percent of students enrolled by grade level.

How to interpret these data: In 2020, about a third (34.4%) of the population ages 3 years and older who were enrolled in school were college students (undergraduate, graduate, or professional school).



School Enrollment by Type of School

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B14002.

This indicator breaks down school enrollment in each grade level by type of school, private or public, for the population 3 years and over enrolled in school. Percentage refers to the proportion of those 3+ enrolled in school in either private or public school in the given grade level. Therefore, the sum of private and public percentages for each grade level will add to 100%.

How to interpret these data: Of students enrolled in nursery school or preschool in 2020, 49.1% of students were enrolled in a private nursery school or preschool and the remaining 50.9% were in a public one.

| Geography | Nursery School or | | Kindergarten | | Grade 1 to 4 | | Grade 5 to 8 | | Grade 9 to 12 | | College, Undergraduate | | Graduate, Professional | |
|------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| | % in Private | % in Public | % in Private | % in Public | % in Private | % in Public | % in Private | % in Public | % in Private | % in Public | % in Private | % in Public | % in Private | % in Public |
| Supervisory District 1 | 28.2% | 71.8% | 8.9% | 91.1% | 5.2% | 94.8% | 5.0% | 95.0% | 6.1% | 93.9% | 13.5% | 86.5% | 43.3% | 56.7% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 56.2% | 43.8% | 6.5% | 93.5% | 10.1% | 89.9% | 9.2% | 90.8% | 7.6% | 92.4% | 14.4% | 85.6% | 49.2% | 50.8% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 69.0% | 31.0% | 14.2% | 85.8% | 13.2% | 86.8% | 11.2% | 88.8% | 12.9% | 87.1% | 16.8% | 83.2% | 35.9% | 64.1% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 46.2% | 53.8% | 5.6% | 94.4% | 7.8% | 92.2% | 7.6% | 92.4% | 6.1% | 93.9% | 18.4% | 81.6% | 38.0% | 62.0% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 37.6% | 62.4% | 10.0% | 90.0% | 7.7% | 92.3% | 6.8% | 93.2% | 5.4% | 94.6% | 12.7% | 87.3% | 45.4% | 54.6% |
| San Diego County | 49.1% | 50.9% | 9.0% | 91.0% | 8.7% | 91.3% | 7.9% | 92.1% | 7.5% | 92.5% | 15.5% | 84.5% | 41.0% | 59.0% |
| California | 43.2% | 56.8% | 10.8% | 89.2% | 8.9% | 91.1% | 8.8% | 91.2% | 8.3% | 91.7% | 15.1% | 84.9% | 44.3% | 55.7% |
| United States | 41.1% | 58.9% | 13.1% | 86.9% | 11.0% | 89.0% | 11.0% | 89.0% | 10.3% | 89.7% | 21.5% | 78.5% | 40.3% | 59.7% |

School Enrollment by Age Group

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S1401.

This indicator provides the percentage of students in each age group that were enrolled in school (any level of school). Enrollment questions are asked for persons 3 years and older and percentage is for each specific age group.

How to interpret these data: In 2020, 49.4% of 3-4 years olds were enrolled in school in San Diego County.

| Geography | Population Age 3-4 | Population Age 5-9 | Population Age 10-14 | Population Age 15-17 | Population Age 18-19 | Population Age 20-24 | Population Age 25-34 | Population Age 35+ |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Supervisory District 1 | 44.4% | 95.8% | 98.1% | 97.5% | 70.8% | 40.4% | 14.5% | 3.6% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 50.1% | 95.4% | 98.2% | 98.8% | 78.5% | 40.0% | 15.2% | 3.3% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 63.6% | 96.8% | 98.4% | 98.5% | 79.7% | 52.0% | 16.0% | 2.9% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 48.8% | 94.3% | 98.4% | 97.8% | 85.1% | 52.9% | 18.5% | 3.6% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 42.6% | 95.1% | 98.2% | 97.9% | 58.2% | 34.1% | 15.1% | 3.1% |
| San Diego County | 49.4% | 95.4% | 98.2% | 98.1% | 74.3% | 43.9% | 16.0% | 3.3% |
| California | 48.0% | 95.4% | 98.1% | 97.3% | 77.5% | 46.6% | 14.1% | 2.9% |
| United States | 47.3% | 94.6% | 97.6% | 96.5% | 75.2% | 41.2% | 11.6% | 2.4% |

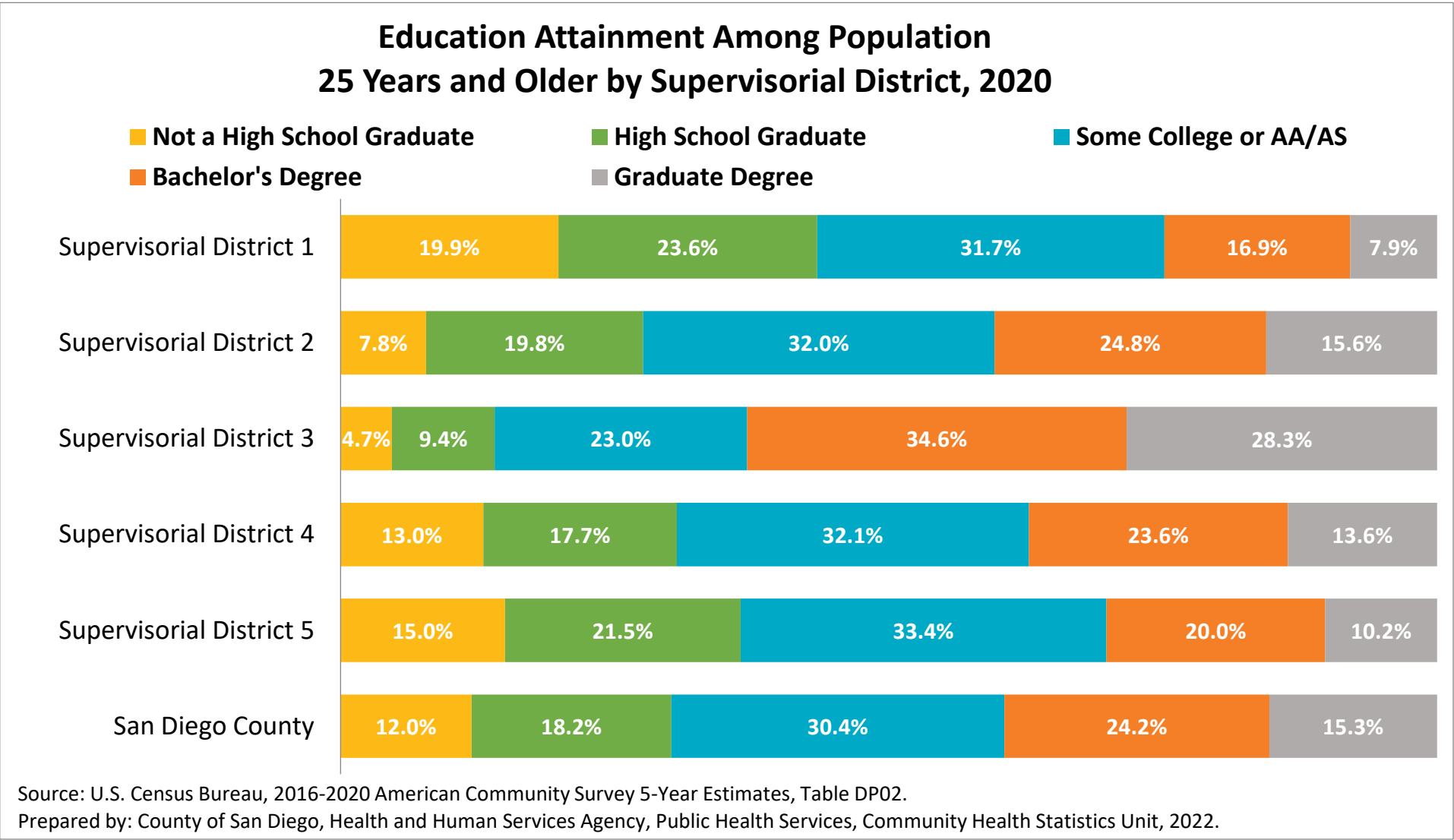
Educational Attainment Among Population 25 Years and Older

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP02.

| Geography | Population Age 25+ | Not a High School Graduate | High School Graduate | Some College or AA/AS | Bachelor's Degree | Graduate Degree |
|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Supervisory District 1 | 424,899 | 19.9% | 23.6% | 31.7% | 16.9% | 7.9% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 436,375 | 7.8% | 19.8% | 32.0% | 24.8% | 15.6% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 470,346 | 4.7% | 9.4% | 23.0% | 34.6% | 28.3% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 487,278 | 13.0% | 17.7% | 32.1% | 23.6% | 13.6% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 446,009 | 15.0% | 21.5% | 33.4% | 20.0% | 10.2% |
| San Diego County | 2,264,907 | 12.0% | 18.2% | 30.4% | 24.2% | 15.3% |
| California | 26,665,143 | 16.1% | 20.4% | 28.8% | 21.6% | 13.1% |
| United States | 222,836,834 | 11.5% | 26.7% | 28.9% | 20.2% | 12.7% |

This indicator refers to the highest level of education completed in terms of the highest degree or the highest level of schooling completed for the population 25 years and older. This is different from the level of schooling that an individual is attending (enrolled in).

How to interpret these data: In 2020, nearly 9 out of 10 adults (88.0%) had at least a high school diploma or GED, while almost 2 out of 5 adults (39.5%) held a bachelor’s or higher degree in San Diego County.



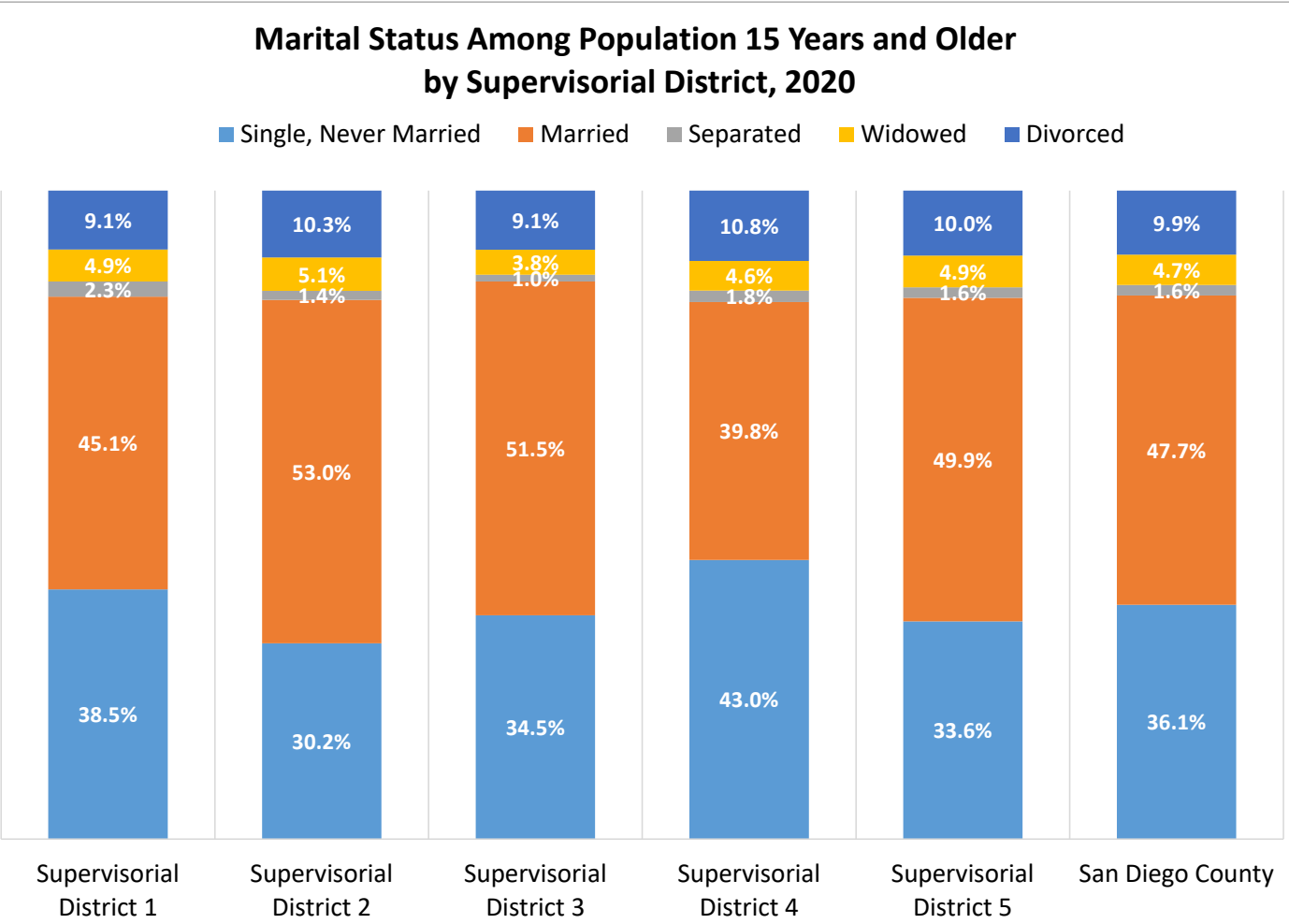
Marital Status

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP02.

| Geography | Population Age 15+ | Single, Never Married | Married | Separated | Widowed | Divorced |
|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|
| Supervisory District 1 | 515,937 | 38.5% | 45.1% | 2.3% | 4.9% | 9.1% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 514,304 | 30.2% | 53.0% | 1.4% | 5.1% | 10.3% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 552,486 | 34.5% | 51.5% | 1.0% | 3.8% | 9.1% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 590,000 | 43.0% | 39.8% | 1.8% | 4.6% | 10.8% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 549,490 | 33.6% | 49.9% | 1.6% | 4.9% | 10.0% |
| San Diego County | 2,722,217 | 36.1% | 47.7% | 1.6% | 4.7% | 9.9% |
| California | 31,907,851 | 37.1% | 46.8% | 1.9% | 4.9% | 9.2% |
| United States | 265,832,167 | 33.5% | 48.1% | 1.8% | 5.7% | 10.8% |

Questions regarding current marital status and marital history were asked of persons 15 years and older. This indicator provides the number of persons 15 years and older and the percent in each marital status category.

How to interpret these data: Among persons 15 years and older, over one-third (36.1%) of the population in San Diego County were single and never married in 2020.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP02.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2022.

Single Parent Households

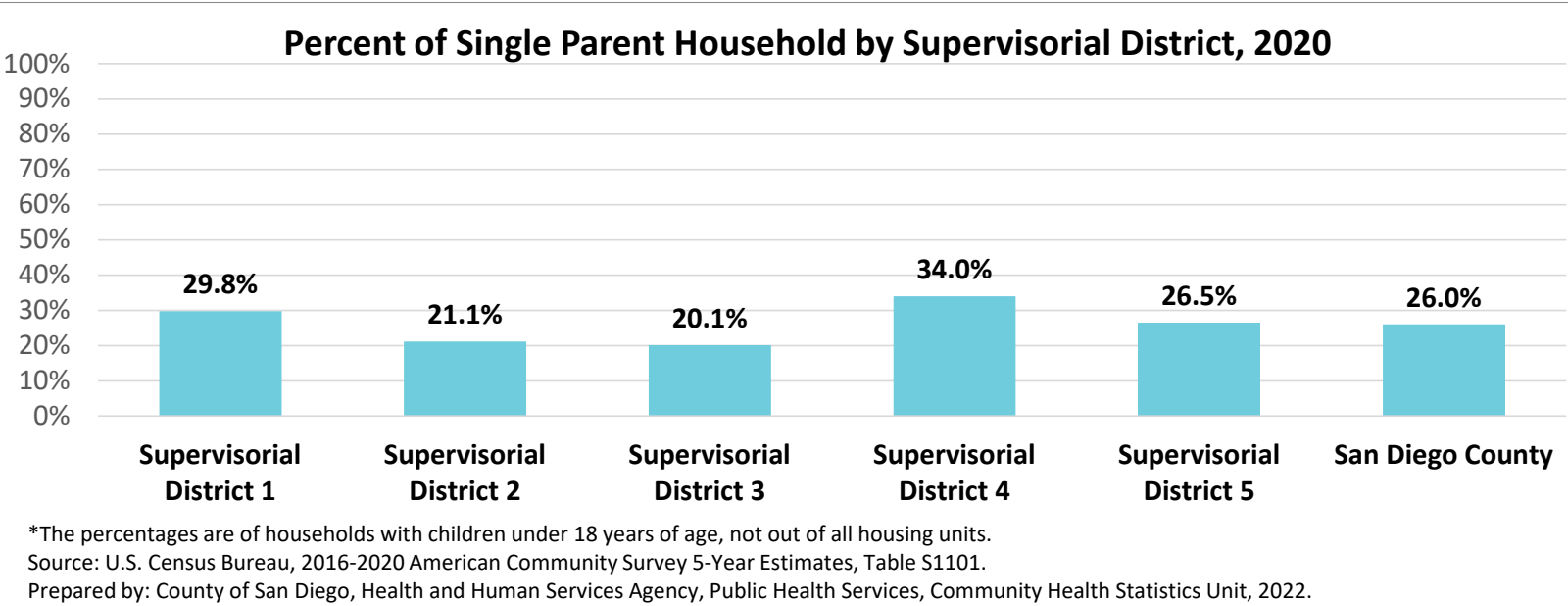
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S1101.

| Geography | Households with Own Children Under 18 Years Old | Single Parent Households from Households with Own Children Under 18 | Single Father Household | Single Mother Household |
|------------------------|---|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Supervisory District 1 | 62,669 | 29.8% | 7.8% | 22.0% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 68,251 | 21.1% | 6.0% | 15.1% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 68,432 | 20.1% | 6.2% | 13.9% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 59,109 | 34.0% | 8.5% | 25.5% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 69,928 | 26.5% | 8.2% | 18.3% |
| San Diego County | 328,389 | 26.0% | 7.3% | 18.7% |
| California | 3,894,122 | 28.6% | 8.4% | 20.2% |
| United States | 33,410,645 | 31.7% | 8.3% | 23.4% |

Note: Own children are never-married sons and daughters under the age of 18, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder or married couple.

This indicator provides the number of households with own children under the age of 18 along with the percentage of these that are single parent households. The percentages are of households with children under 18 years of age, not out of all housing units. Further, it specifies the percentages of households with children under 18 years of age that are single parent father or single parent mother households. Therefore, sum of single father household and single mother households will add to percent of single parent household with own children under 18.

How to interpret these data: In 2020, there were 328,389 households with own children under the age of 18 in San Diego County; of these, 7.3% were single father households and 18.7% were single mother households, for a total of 26.0% single parent households out of households with children under the age of 18.



Vehicles in Housing Unit

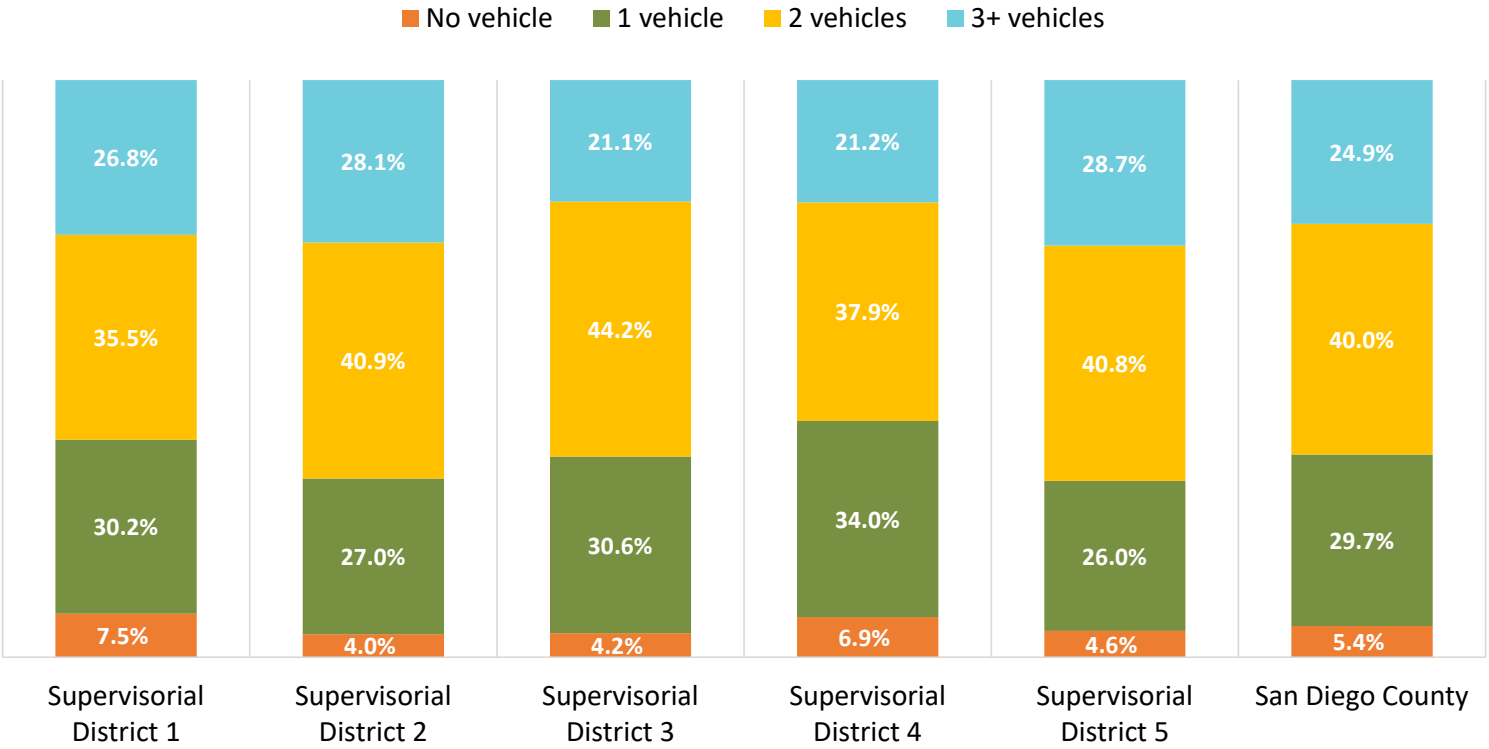
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP04.

| Geography | Occupied Housing Units | No vehicle | 1 vehicle | 2 vehicles | 3+ vehicles |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| Supervisory District 1 | 193,113 | 7.5% | 30.2% | 35.5% | 26.8% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 215,301 | 4.0% | 27.0% | 40.9% | 28.1% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 251,236 | 4.2% | 30.6% | 44.2% | 21.1% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 252,022 | 6.9% | 34.0% | 37.9% | 21.2% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 219,031 | 4.6% | 26.0% | 40.8% | 28.7% |
| San Diego County | 1,130,703 | 5.4% | 29.7% | 40.0% | 24.9% |
| California | 13,103,114 | 7.0% | 30.0% | 37.0% | 26.0% |
| United States | 122,354,219 | 8.5% | 32.5% | 37.1% | 22.0% |

This indicator provides the percentage of occupied housing units by the number of vehicles available. There are four vehicle availability categories: no vehicles, one vehicle, two vehicles, and three or more vehicles.

How to interpret these data: Of the 1,130,703 occupied housing units in San Diego County in 2020, nearly one-quarter (24.9%) had 3 or more vehicles.

Percentage of Occupied Housing Units
by Number of Vehicles and Supervisory District, 2020



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP04.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2022.

Labor Force

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

| Geography | Population Age 16+ | Employed Civilians* | Unemployed* | Armed Forces* | Percent Unemployment‡ |
|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| Supervisory District 1 | 507,961 | 285,796 | 27,576 | 20,558 | 8.3% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 506,787 | 294,689 | 18,569 | 9,025 | 5.8% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 545,002 | 334,767 | 16,097 | 13,426 | 4.4% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 582,328 | 358,050 | 25,009 | 8,823 | 6.4% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 541,133 | 315,973 | 17,184 | 26,659 | 4.8% |
| San Diego County | 2,683,211 | 1,589,275 | 104,435 | 78,491 | 5.9% |
| California | 31,403,964 | 18,646,894 | 1,229,079 | 140,982 | 6.1% |
| United States | 261,649,873 | 155,888,980 | 8,870,516 | 1,143,342 | 5.3% |

For this indicator, labor force consists of persons 16 years and older classified in the civilian labor force, plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (people on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

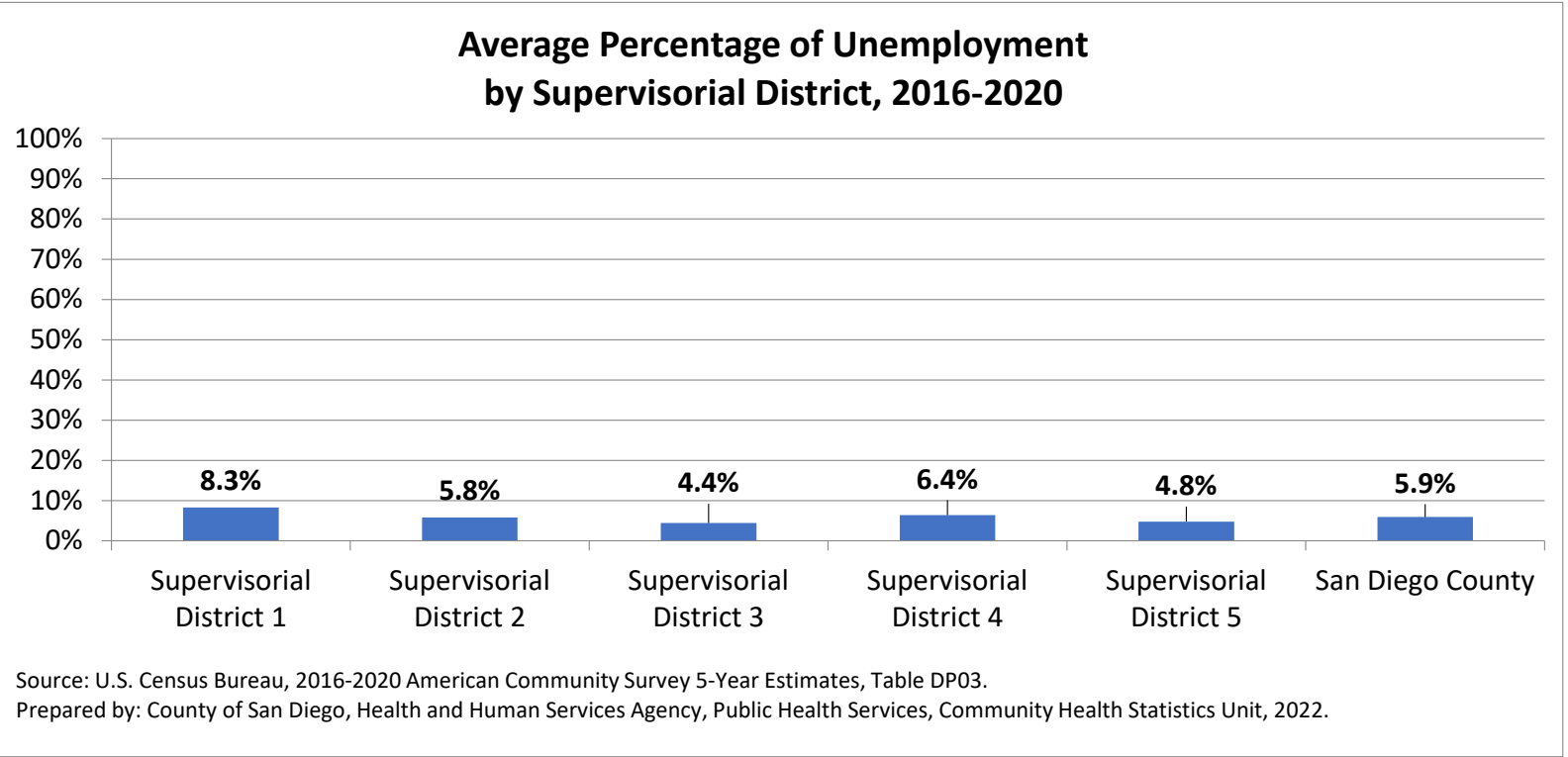
*Eligible labor force includes employed civilians, unemployed, and persons in the armed forces.

All civilians 16 years old and over were classified as unemployed if at the time of the survey they did no work as paid employees during the past week, were not actively looking for work during the past month but were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week, were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off and were available for work except for temporary illness.

‡Percent unemployed was derived from the number of unemployed persons out of the 16 year and older *eligible labor force**.

Note: This unemployment rate is based on a 5-year average (2016-2020) and may not be comparable to unemployment rates from other sources with different methodology and/or unemployment definitions, including the unemployment *Live Well San Diego* Indicator. Unemployment may be influenced by seasonal variability.

How to interpret these data: Between 2016-2020, the 5-year average unemployment rate in San Diego County was 5.9%.



Labor Force by Occupation

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

| Geography | Civilian employed population 16 years and over | Management, business, science, and arts occupations | Service occupations | Sales and office occupations | Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | Production, transportation, and material moving occupations |
|------------------------|--|---|---------------------|------------------------------|--|---|
| Supervisory District 1 | 285,796 | 32.0% | 23.4% | 22.9% | 9.5% | 12.1% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 294,689 | 47.2% | 16.0% | 21.1% | 7.0% | 8.7% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 334,767 | 60.4% | 13.0% | 17.7% | 3.5% | 5.4% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 358,050 | 42.2% | 20.7% | 20.3% | 6.6% | 10.2% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 315,973 | 33.5% | 21.5% | 22.5% | 10.6% | 11.9% |
| San Diego County | 1,589,275 | 43.4% | 18.9% | 20.8% | 7.3% | 9.6% |
| California | 18,646,894 | 40.3% | 18.1% | 20.9% | 8.8% | 11.9% |
| United States | 155,888,980 | 39.5% | 17.4% | 21.3% | 8.7% | 13.1% |

This indicator presents the occupational groups for the civilian employed persons over the age of 15. Occupation refers to the *type of employment* that a person does or had to earn a living during the previous week, or where the person worked the greatest number of hours for those that had at least 2 jobs. For people who reported having a job within the last 5 years, data reflects occupation at their last job.

For more information and/or a complete list of descriptions and more information on this topic, please visit <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/about/occupation.html> or <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/about.html>

How to interpret these data: While it may vary by municipality, 64.2% of jobs in San Diego County overall were in the management, business, science, and arts (43.4%) and sales and office (20.8%) occupations in 2020.

Labor Force by Occupation by Supervisory District, 2020

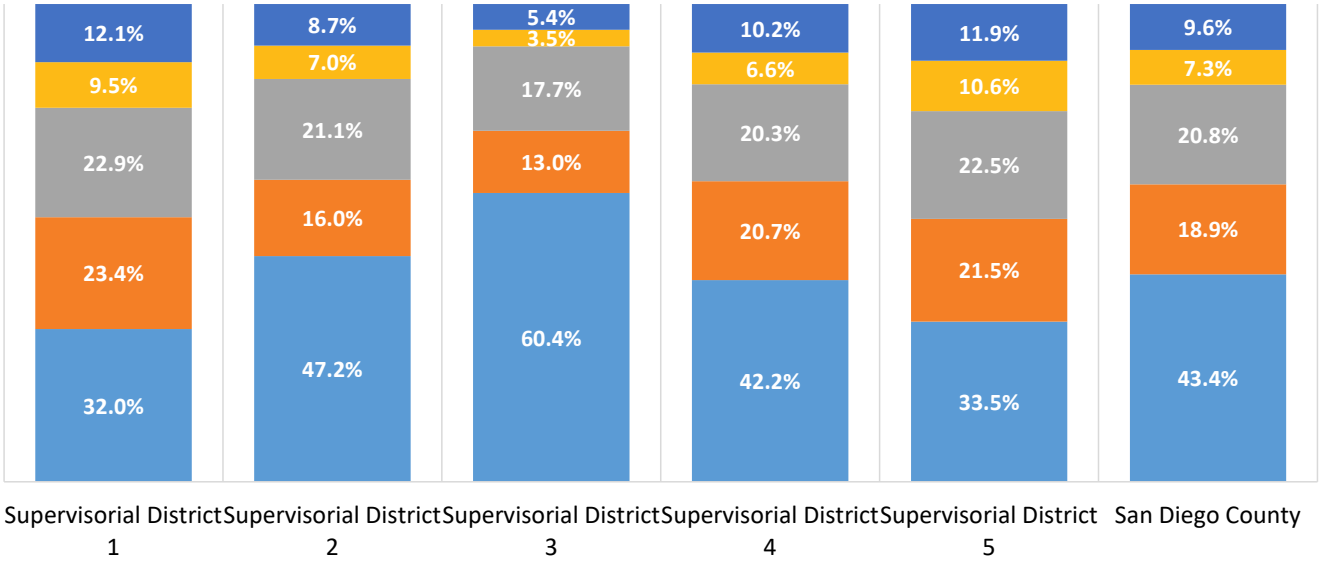
- Production, transportation, and material moving occupations

■ Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations

■ Sales and office occupations

■ Service occupations

■ Management, business, science, and arts occupations



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2022.

Occupation by Industry

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

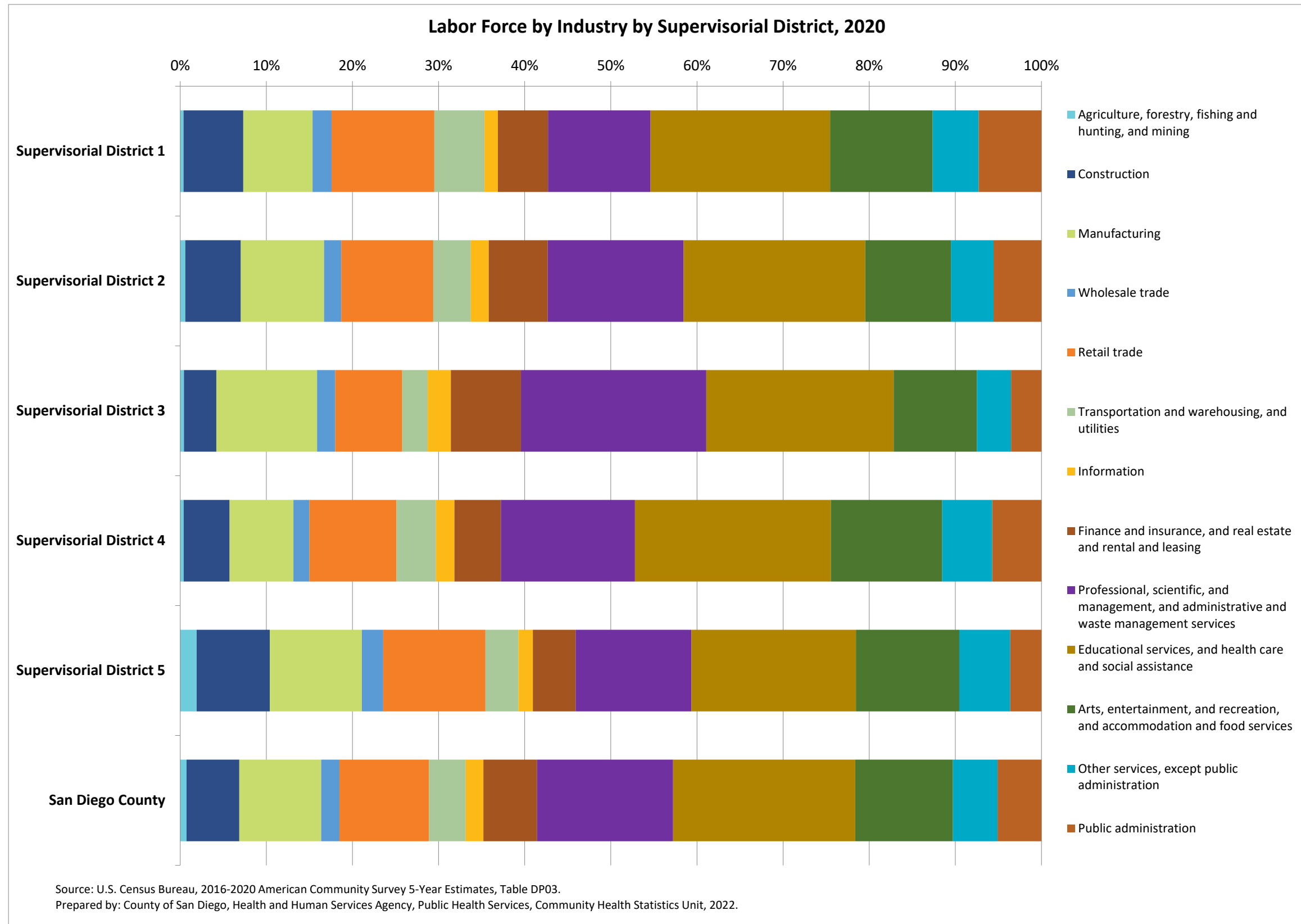
This indicator breaks down occupation of workers, ages 16 and over, by type of industry. Industry refers to the *type of activity* at a person’s place of work during the previous week, or where the person worked the greatest number of hours for those that had at least 2 jobs. For people who reported having a job within the last 5 years, data reflects industry of their last job. For more information and/or a complete list of descriptions and more information on this topic, please visit <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/about/industry.html> or <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/about.html>.

How to interpret these data: Over 1 out of 5 civilian workers aged 16 and over (21.2%) in San Diego County worked in the educational services, and health care and social assistance industry in 2020.

| Geography | Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining | Construction | Manufacturing | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Transportation and warehousing, and utilities | Information | Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing | Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services | Educational services, and health care and social assistance | Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services | Other services, except public administration | Public administration |
|------------------------|--|--------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|---|-------------|---|--|---|--|--|-----------------------|
| Supervisory District 1 | 0.4% | 6.9% | 8.0% | 2.2% | 11.9% | 5.8% | 1.6% | 5.8% | 11.9% | 20.8% | 11.9% | 5.3% | 7.3% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 0.6% | 6.5% | 9.7% | 2.0% | 10.7% | 4.4% | 2.1% | 6.9% | 15.8% | 21.1% | 9.9% | 5.0% | 5.6% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 0.4% | 3.8% | 11.7% | 2.1% | 7.8% | 2.9% | 2.7% | 8.1% | 21.5% | 21.8% | 9.7% | 4.0% | 3.5% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 0.4% | 5.3% | 7.4% | 1.9% | 10.1% | 4.6% | 2.1% | 5.4% | 15.6% | 22.7% | 12.9% | 5.8% | 5.7% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 1.9% | 8.5% | 10.7% | 2.5% | 11.9% | 3.8% | 1.7% | 5.0% | 13.4% | 19.1% | 12.0% | 5.9% | 3.6% |
| San Diego County | 0.7% | 6.1% | 9.5% | 2.1% | 10.4% | 4.3% | 2.0% | 6.2% | 15.8% | 21.2% | 11.3% | 5.2% | 5.1% |
| California | 2.1% | 6.4% | 9.0% | 2.8% | 10.4% | 5.5% | 2.9% | 6.0% | 13.8% | 21.2% | 10.2% | 5.1% | 4.6% |
| United States | 1.7% | 6.7% | 10.0% | 2.5% | 11.0% | 5.5% | 2.0% | 6.6% | 11.7% | 23.3% | 9.4% | 4.8% | 4.7% |

Occupation by Industry

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.



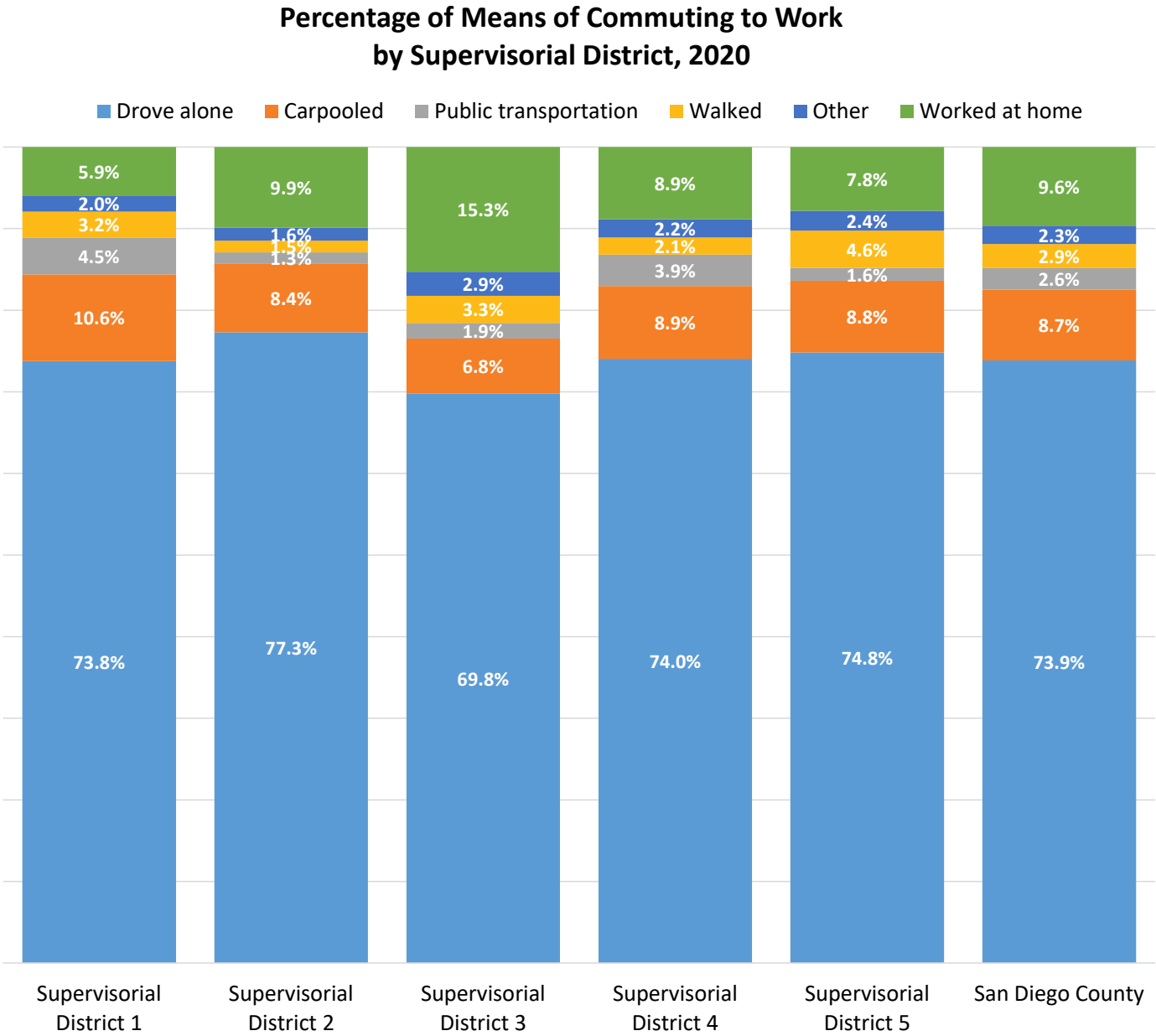
Commute to Work

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

| Geography | Workers Age 16+ | Drove alone | Carpooled | Public transportation | Walked | Other | Worked at home |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------------|--------|-------|----------------|
| Supervisory District 1 | 299,802 | 73.8% | 10.6% | 4.5% | 3.2% | 2.0% | 5.9% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 296,385 | 77.3% | 8.4% | 1.3% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 9.9% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 340,520 | 69.8% | 6.8% | 1.9% | 3.3% | 2.9% | 15.3% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 357,850 | 74.0% | 8.9% | 3.9% | 2.1% | 2.2% | 8.9% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 335,168 | 74.8% | 8.8% | 1.6% | 4.6% | 2.4% | 7.8% |
| San Diego County | 1,629,725 | 73.9% | 8.7% | 2.6% | 2.9% | 2.3% | 9.6% |
| California | 18,239,892 | 72.1% | 10.0% | 4.6% | 2.5% | 2.4% | 8.4% |
| United States | 153,665,654 | 74.9% | 8.9% | 4.6% | 2.6% | 1.8% | 7.3% |

This indicator provides the principal mode of travel or type of transportation the worker usually used to get from home to work. For those who used more than one type of transportation to get to work, it is the one they used most often (greatest number of days). For those that used more than one type of transportation to get to work every day, it is the type of transportation used for the longest distance during the work trip.

How to interpret these data: In 2020, an estimated 73.9% of San Diego County workers drove to work alone and 8.7% carpooled.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2022.

Number of Households by Household Income

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

This indicator provides information on the number and percentage of households by total income of a household over the past 12 months. Household income includes the income of householder and all other individuals 15 years and older in the household, whether they are related to the householder or not. It excludes income of individuals who did not live in the household at the time of the survey response.

How to interpret these data: Over 1 in 5 (20.3%) households in San Diego County had a household annual income under \$35,000 in 2020.

| Geography | Under \$35,000 | | \$35,000-under \$50,000 | | \$50,000-under\$75,000 | | \$75,000-under \$100,000 | | \$100,000-under \$150,000 | | \$150,000 and Higher | |
|------------------------|----------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Supervisory District 1 | 49,558 | 25.7% | 21,505 | 11.1% | 32,514 | 16.8% | 24,914 | 12.9% | 33,748 | 17.5% | 30,874 | 16.0% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 37,588 | 17.5% | 18,768 | 8.7% | 31,887 | 14.8% | 28,090 | 13.0% | 42,634 | 19.8% | 56,334 | 26.2% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 37,403 | 14.9% | 18,262 | 7.3% | 30,874 | 12.3% | 27,109 | 10.8% | 48,283 | 19.2% | 89,305 | 35.5% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 58,164 | 23.1% | 27,109 | 10.8% | 45,811 | 18.2% | 33,961 | 13.5% | 45,697 | 18.1% | 41,280 | 16.4% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 47,303 | 21.6% | 24,228 | 11.1% | 38,075 | 17.4% | 29,280 | 13.4% | 37,933 | 17.3% | 42,212 | 19.3% |
| San Diego County | 230,016 | 20.3% | 109,872 | 9.7% | 179,161 | 15.8% | 143,354 | 12.7% | 208,295 | 18.4% | 260,005 | 23.0% |
| California | 2,961,476 | 22.6% | 1,316,064 | 10.0% | 2,007,523 | 15.3% | 1,616,338 | 12.3% | 2,235,114 | 17.1% | 2,966,599 | 22.6% |
| United States | 33,095,032 | 27.0% | 14,690,382 | 12.0% | 21,034,779 | 17.2% | 15,613,243 | 12.8% | 19,128,938 | 15.6% | 18,791,845 | 15.4% |

Number of Households by Household Income (Detailed)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

This indicator provides information on the number and percentage of households by total income of a household over the past 12 months. Household income includes the income of householder and all other individuals 15 years and older in the household, whether they are related to the householder or not. It excludes income of individuals who did not live in the household at the time of the survey response.

How to interpret these data: Just over 4% of households in San Diego County had a household income under \$10,000 in 2020.

| Geography | Less than \$10,000 | | \$10,000-under \$15,000 | | \$15,000-under \$25,000 | | \$25,000-under \$35,000 | | \$35,000-under \$50,000 | | \$50,000-under \$75,000 | | \$75,000-under \$100,000 | | \$100,000-under \$150,000 | | \$150,000-under \$200,000 | | \$200,000 and Higher | |
|------------------------|--------------------|------|-------------------------|------|-------------------------|------|-------------------------|------|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Supervisory District 1 | 8,522 | 4.4% | 9,420 | 4.9% | 14,433 | 7.5% | 17,183 | 8.9% | 21,505 | 11.1% | 32,514 | 16.8% | 24,914 | 12.9% | 33,748 | 17.5% | 16,110 | 8.3% | 14,764 | 7.6% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 7,147 | 3.3% | 6,001 | 2.8% | 12,177 | 5.7% | 12,263 | 5.7% | 18,768 | 8.7% | 31,887 | 14.8% | 28,090 | 13.0% | 42,634 | 19.8% | 25,347 | 11.8% | 30,987 | 14.4% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 10,357 | 4.1% | 4,994 | 2.0% | 9,878 | 3.9% | 12,174 | 4.8% | 18,262 | 7.3% | 30,874 | 12.3% | 27,109 | 10.8% | 48,283 | 19.2% | 30,173 | 12.0% | 59,132 | 23.5% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 11,184 | 4.4% | 9,622 | 3.8% | 18,434 | 7.3% | 18,924 | 7.5% | 27,109 | 10.8% | 45,811 | 18.2% | 33,961 | 13.5% | 45,697 | 18.1% | 20,767 | 8.2% | 20,513 | 8.1% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 9,454 | 4.3% | 5,638 | 2.6% | 15,429 | 7.0% | 16,782 | 7.7% | 24,228 | 11.1% | 38,075 | 17.4% | 29,280 | 13.4% | 37,933 | 17.3% | 22,239 | 10.2% | 19,973 | 9.1% |
| San Diego County | 46,664 | 4.1% | 35,675 | 3.2% | 70,351 | 6.2% | 77,326 | 6.8% | 109,872 | 9.7% | 179,161 | 15.8% | 143,354 | 12.7% | 208,295 | 18.4% | 114,636 | 10.1% | 145,369 | 12.9% |
| California | 614,887 | 4.7% | 507,398 | 3.9% | 909,475 | 6.9% | 929,716 | 7.1% | 1,316,064 | 10.0% | 2,007,523 | 15.3% | 1,616,338 | 12.3% | 2,235,114 | 17.1% | 1,227,224 | 9.4% | 1,739,375 | 13.3% |
| United States | 7,145,751 | 5.8% | 5,020,097 | 4.1% | 10,359,700 | 8.5% | 10,569,484 | 8.6% | 14,690,382 | 12.0% | 21,034,779 | 17.2% | 15,613,243 | 12.8% | 19,128,938 | 15.6% | 8,688,154 | 7.1% | 10,103,691 | 8.3% |

Median Household Income and Income Per Persons in Household

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03, DP04.

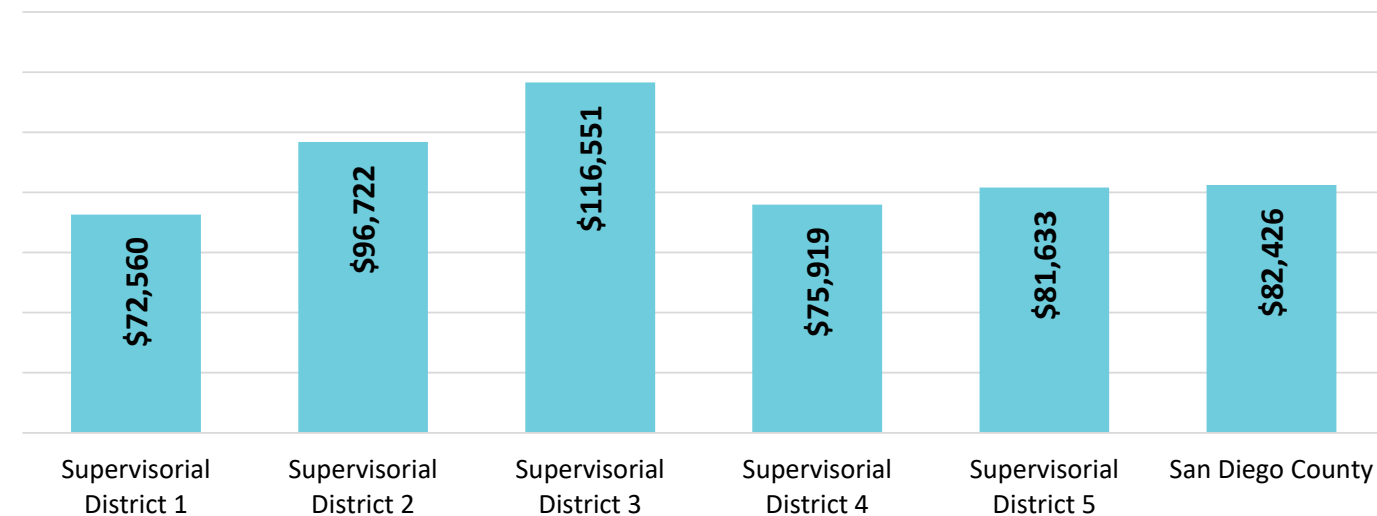
Median Household Income divides the income distribution so that half of the population live above the median income and the other half below that.

Income Per Persons in Household was derived from dividing the median household income in the geography by the person per household (PPH) average. Persons per household may include children and other non-income earners.

How to interpret these data: In 2020, the average household size of occupied houses in San Diego County was 2.86 and had a median household income of \$82,426.

| Geography | Median Household Income | Persons Per Household (PPH) | Income Per Persons in Household |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Supervisory District 1 | \$ 72,560 | 3.18 | \$22,803 |
| Supervisory District 2 | \$ 96,722 | 2.89 | \$33,448 |
| Supervisory District 3 | \$ 116,551 | 2.57 | \$45,277 |
| Supervisory District 4 | \$ 75,919 | 2.72 | \$27,958 |
| Supervisory District 5 | \$ 81,633 | 3.03 | \$26,909 |
| San Diego County | \$ 82,426 | 2.86 | \$28,831 |
| California | \$ 78,672 | 2.94 | \$26,760 |
| United States | \$ 64,994 | 2.60 | \$24,968 |

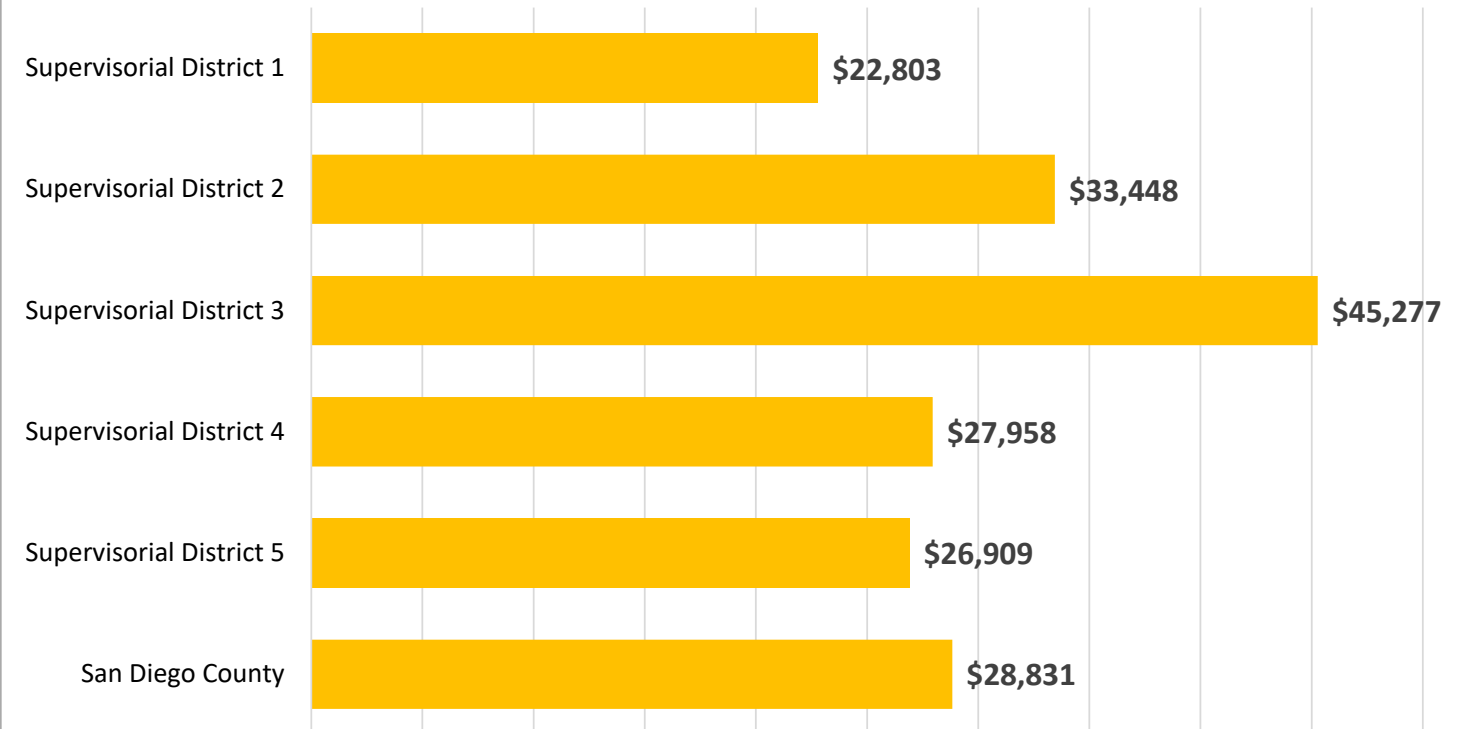
Median Household Income by Supervisorial District, 2020



Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03, DP04.

Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2022.

Income Per Persons in Household by Supervisorial District, 2020



Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03, DP04.

Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2022.

Monthly Housing Costs as Percentage of Household Income

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S2503.

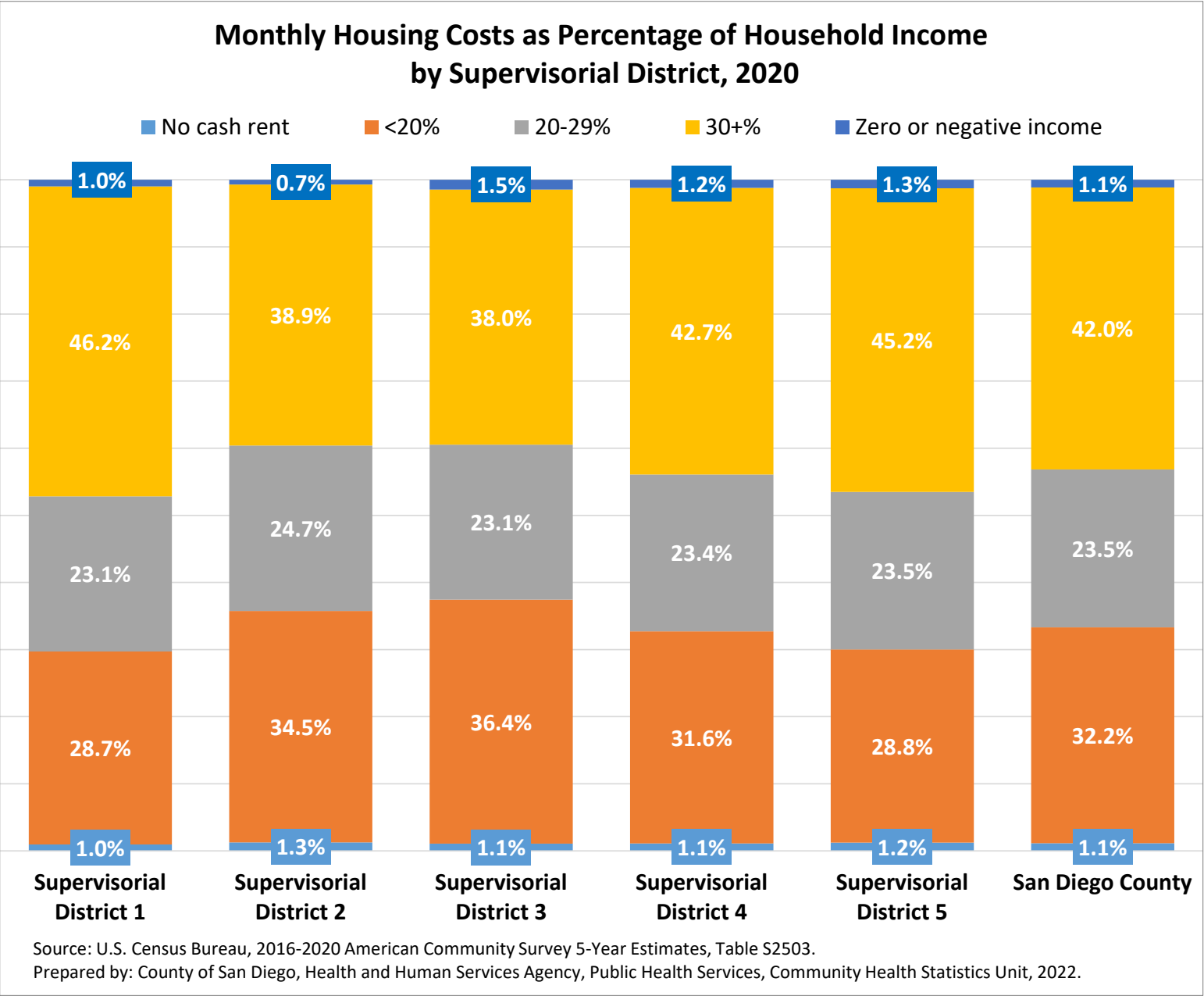
| Geography | No cash rent | <20% | 20-29% | 30+% | Zero or negative income |
|------------------------|--------------|-------|--------|-------|-------------------------|
| Supervisory District 1 | 1.0% | 28.7% | 23.1% | 46.2% | 1.0% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 1.3% | 34.5% | 24.7% | 38.9% | 0.7% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 1.1% | 36.4% | 23.1% | 38.0% | 1.5% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 1.1% | 31.6% | 23.4% | 42.7% | 1.2% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 1.2% | 28.8% | 23.5% | 45.2% | 1.3% |
| San Diego County | 1.1% | 32.2% | 23.5% | 42.0% | 1.1% |
| California | 1.4% | 34.9% | 22.4% | 40.1% | 1.2% |
| United States | 1.8% | 45.6% | 21.1% | 30.3% | 1.3% |

This indicator provides the ratio of selected monthly housing costs for owners and renters to monthly household income expressed as a percentage. The information offers an excellent measure of housing affordability and excessive shelter costs. The data also serve to aid in the development of housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Housing units that are renter occupied without payment of rent are shown separately as "No cash rent." The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge in exchange for services (ex. caretakers, ministers, tenant farmers, sharecroppers, resident managers, or others). Households paying no cash rent are assumed to be without burdens.

Housing units that reported no income or a net loss comprise the "zero or negative income" category.

How to interpret these data: Households that pay 30% or more of their income on housing costs are considered cost-burdened, regardless of whether they are renters or home owners. Using this definition, in 2020, 42.0% of households in San Diego County were cost-burdened households.



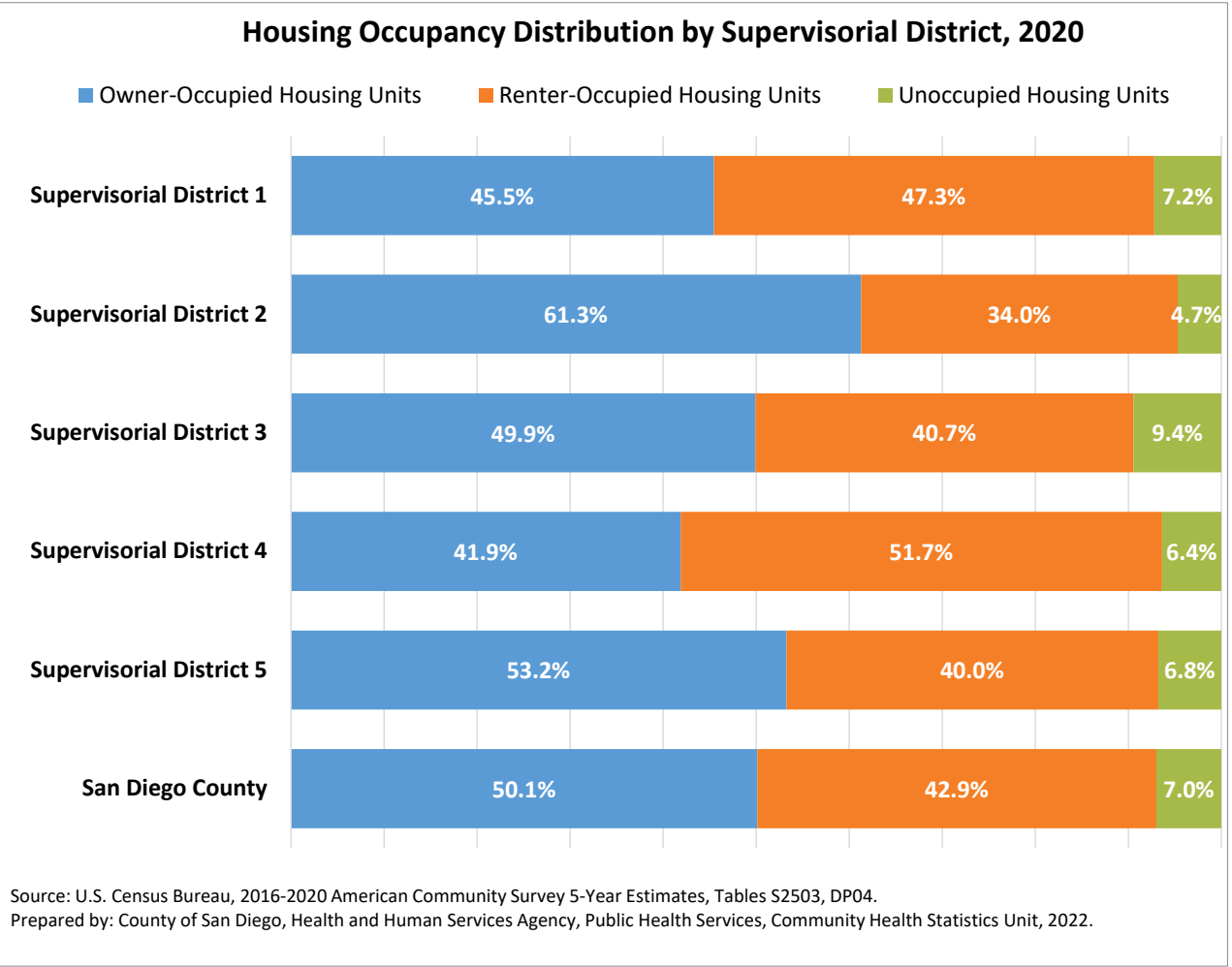
Owner vs. Renter Occupied Housing

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Tables S2503, DP04.

| Geography | Total Housing Units | Owner-Occupied Housing Units | | Renter-Occupied Housing Units | | Unoccupied Housing Units | |
|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|
| | | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Supervisory District 1 | 208,130 | 94,604 | 45.5% | 98,509 | 47.3% | 15,017 | 7.2% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 225,898 | 138,421 | 61.3% | 76,880 | 34.0% | 10,597 | 4.7% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 277,378 | 138,471 | 49.9% | 112,765 | 40.7% | 26,142 | 9.4% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 269,159 | 112,753 | 41.9% | 139,269 | 51.7% | 17,137 | 6.4% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 234,963 | 125,101 | 53.2% | 93,930 | 40.0% | 15,932 | 6.8% |
| San Diego County | 1,215,528 | 609,350 | 50.1% | 521,353 | 42.9% | 84,825 | 7.0% |
| California | 14,210,945 | 7,241,318 | 51.0% | 5,861,796 | 41.2% | 1,107,831 | 7.8% |
| United States | 138,432,751 | 78,801,376 | 56.9% | 43,552,843 | 31.5% | 16,078,532 | 11.6% |

This indicator breaks out housing units by tenure (owned or rented housing units) and vacancy.

How to interpret these data: In 2020, San Diego County had a total of 1.2 million housing units. Of these, San Diego County had 1.1 million housing units that were occupied or had people living in them, while the remaining 84,825 were vacant. Of the total housing units, the percentage of these houses occupied by owners was 50.1%, the percentage of these houses occupied by renters was 42.9%, and the remaining 7.0% were unoccupied housing units.



Median Rent and House Value

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP04.

This indicator provides median gross rent and median house value. Note: The question of *house value* was asked at housing units that were owned, being bought, vacant for sale, or sold not occupied at the time of the survey.

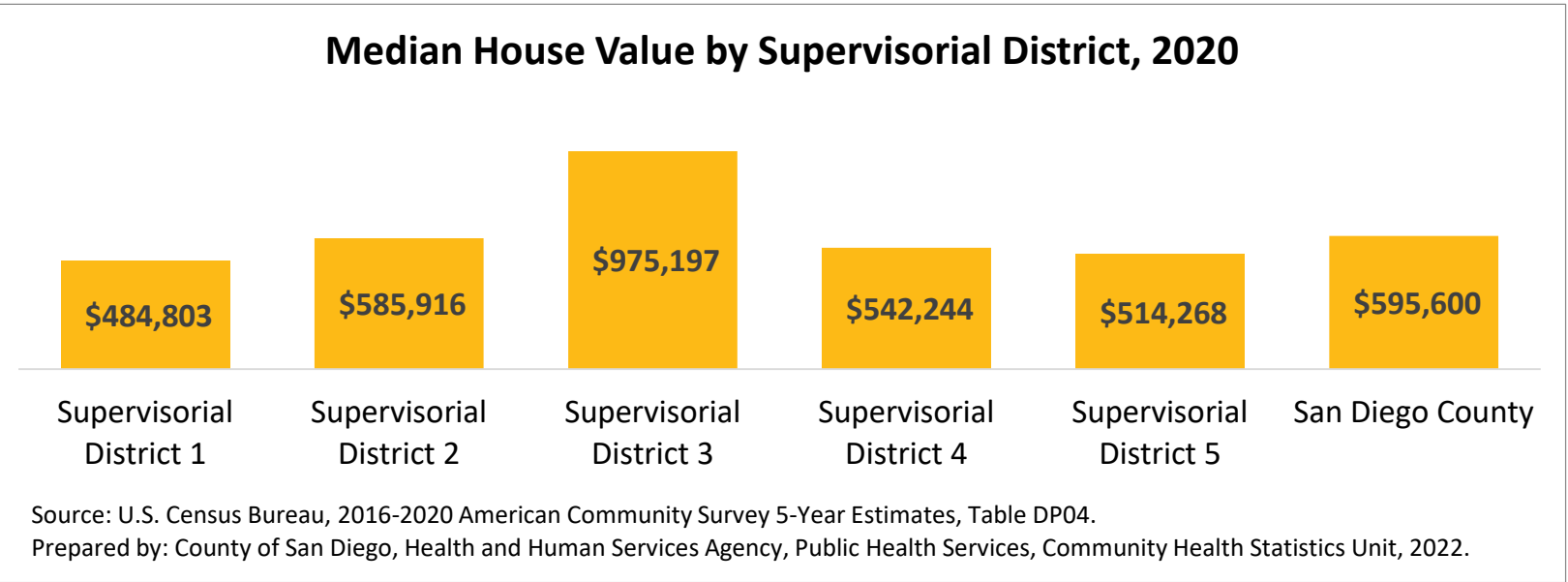
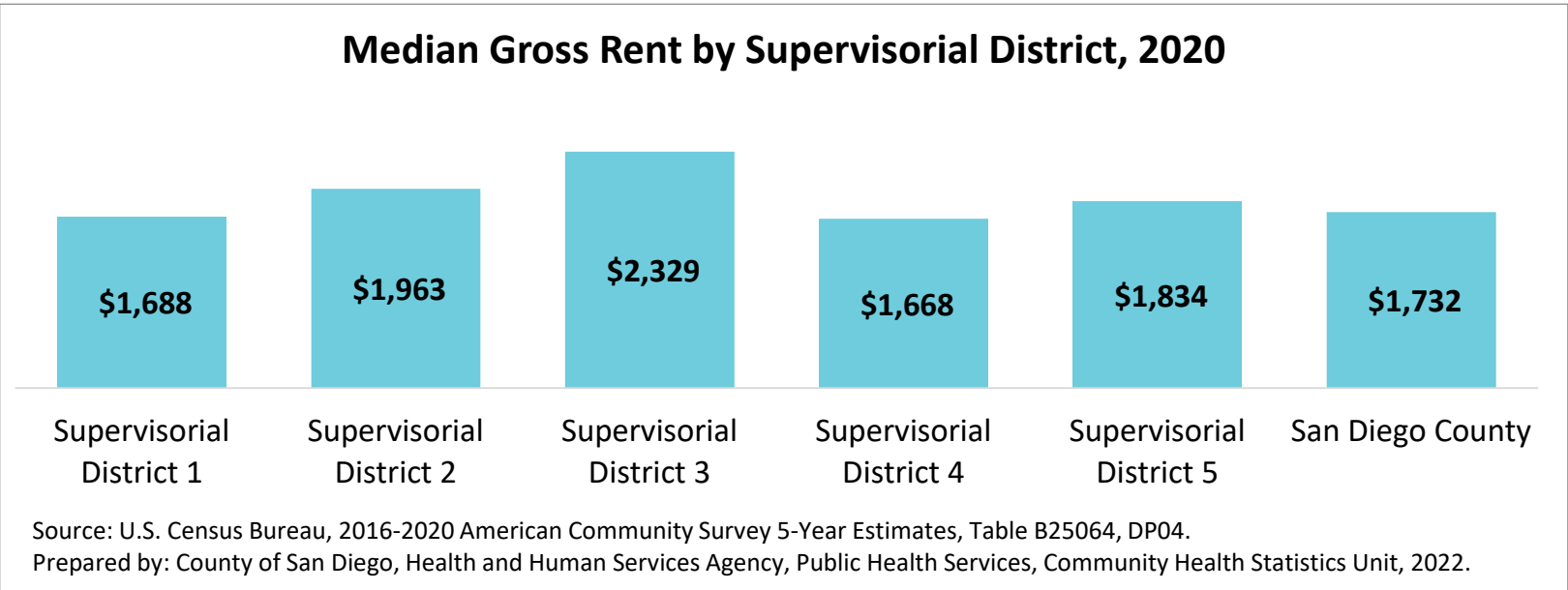
Median gross rent divides the gross rent distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median gross rent and one-half above the median.

Note: *Gross rent* is the total contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water and sewer) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else).

Median house value divides the value distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value of the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot (if lot owned), or condominium unit) and one-half above the median.

How to interpret these data: In San Diego County, the median gross rent was \$1,732 (including utilities) and the median house value was \$595,600 in 2020.

| Geography | Median Gross Rent | Median House Value |
|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Supervisory District 1 | \$ 1,688 | \$ 484,803 |
| Supervisory District 2 | \$ 1,963 | \$ 585,916 |
| Supervisory District 3 | \$ 2,329 | \$ 975,197 |
| Supervisory District 4 | \$ 1,668 | \$ 542,244 |
| Supervisory District 5 | \$ 1,834 | \$ 514,268 |
| San Diego County | \$ 1,732 | \$ 595,600 |
| California | \$ 1,586 | \$ 538,500 |
| United States | \$ 1,096 | \$ 229,800 |



Poverty Level for the Population

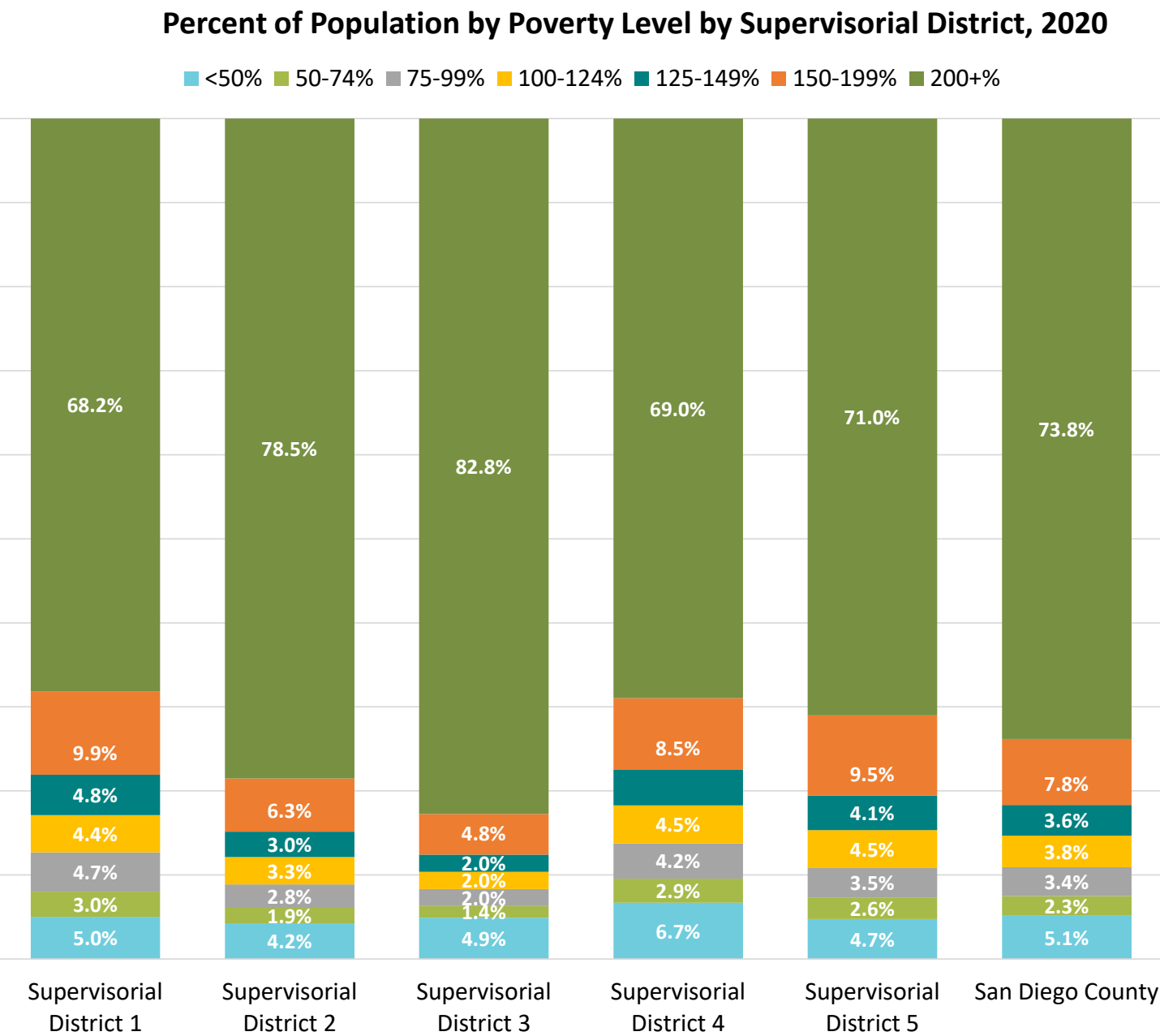
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024.

| Geography | <50% | 50-74% | 75-99% | 100-124% | 125-149% | 150-199% | 200+% |
|------------------------|------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|-------|
| Supervisory District 1 | 5.0% | 3.0% | 4.7% | 4.4% | 4.8% | 9.9% | 68.2% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 4.2% | 1.9% | 2.8% | 3.3% | 3.0% | 6.3% | 78.5% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 4.9% | 1.4% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 4.8% | 82.8% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 6.7% | 2.9% | 4.2% | 4.5% | 4.2% | 8.5% | 69.0% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 4.7% | 2.6% | 3.5% | 4.5% | 4.1% | 9.5% | 71.0% |
| San Diego County | 5.1% | 2.3% | 3.4% | 3.8% | 3.6% | 7.8% | 73.8% |
| California | 5.6% | 2.8% | 4.1% | 4.2% | 4.1% | 8.5% | 70.6% |
| United States | 5.8% | 3.1% | 3.9% | 4.2% | 4.1% | 8.7% | 70.2% |

For this indicator, data shown is the percentage of the population for whom poverty was determined at specified poverty levels. Poverty status was only determined for people not institutionalized, living in military group quarters, in college dormitories, and/or people ages 0-14 living alone or with unrelated roommates (not family).

Poverty status is determined by matching people’s annual income before tax to sets of dollar amounts (also known as poverty thresholds) which will vary depending on the number of people in the family, number of children under the age of 18, and the age of householder (i.e., under age 65 or over age 65). If the annual income before tax is under the dollar amount for their threshold, the family and everyone in it living in the same household are determined to be in poverty. The income of anyone else living in the house not related, or in the family, is not considered for this threshold. In fact, these individuals would be compared to their own poverty threshold. In order to account for changes in cost of living year to year, poverty thresholds are updated every year per the Consumer Price Index (CPI-U). Poverty thresholds are the same for all geographies in the United States. While cost of living may different geographically, these thresholds do not.

How to interpret these data: In 2020, 10.8% of the San Diego County population lived below 100% federal poverty level (FPL). Specifically, 5.1% lived under 50% FPL, 2.3% between 50-74% FPL, and 3.4% between 75-99% FPL.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2022.

Population, by Age Group, Living Below 100% Federal Poverty Level (FPL)*

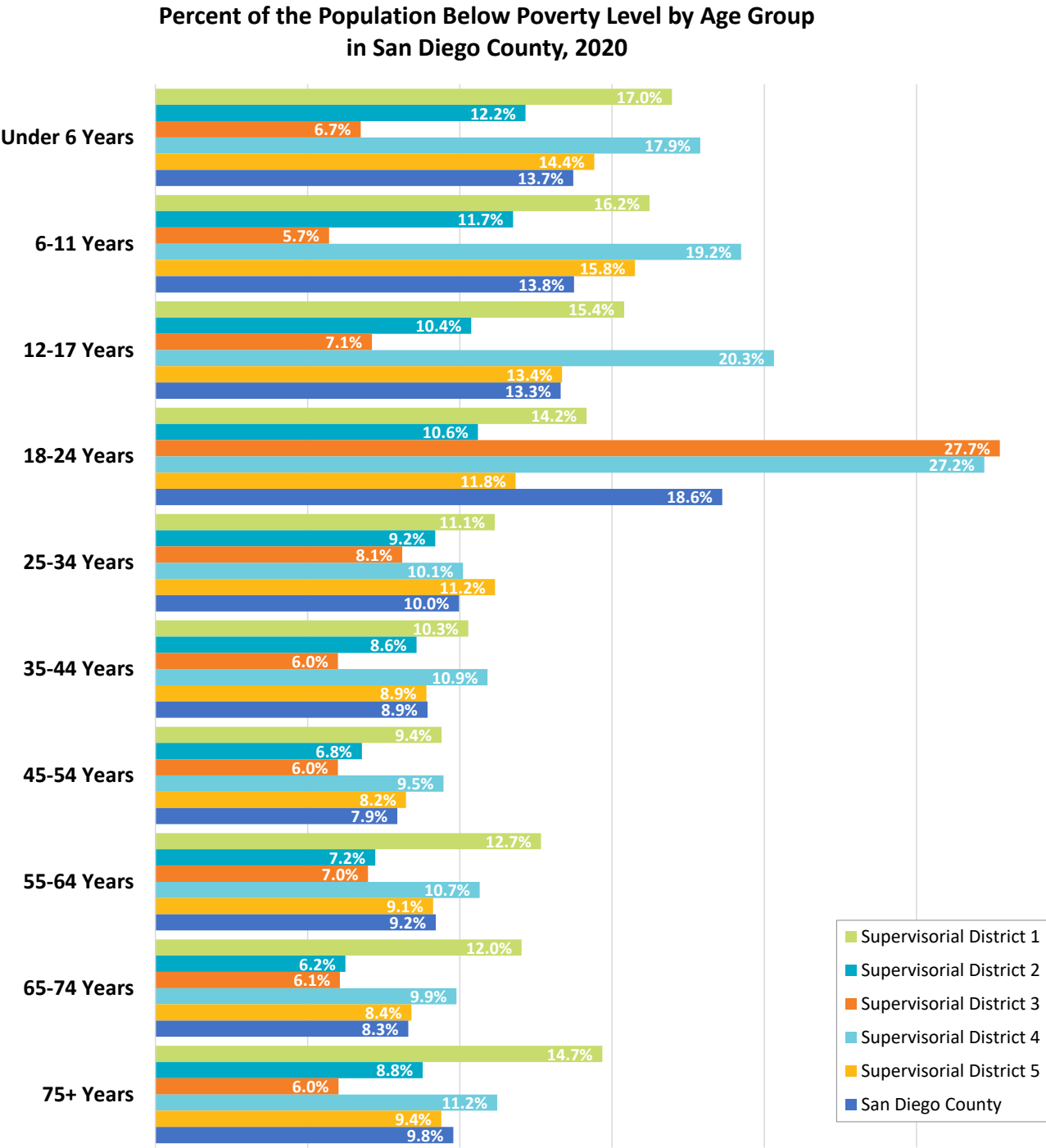
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024.

| Geography | Under 6 Years | 6-11 Years | 12-17 Years | 18-24 Years | 25-34 Years | 35-44 Years | 45-54 Years | 55-64 Years | 65-74 Years | 75+ Years |
|------------------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| Supervisory District 1 | 17.0% | 16.2% | 15.4% | 14.2% | 11.1% | 10.3% | 9.4% | 12.7% | 12.0% | 14.7% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 12.2% | 11.7% | 10.4% | 10.6% | 9.2% | 8.6% | 6.8% | 7.2% | 6.2% | 8.8% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 6.7% | 5.7% | 7.1% | 27.7% | 8.1% | 6.0% | 6.0% | 7.0% | 6.1% | 6.0% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 17.9% | 19.2% | 20.3% | 27.2% | 10.1% | 10.9% | 9.5% | 10.7% | 9.9% | 11.2% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 14.4% | 15.8% | 13.4% | 11.8% | 11.2% | 8.9% | 8.2% | 9.1% | 8.4% | 9.4% |
| San Diego County | 13.7% | 13.8% | 13.3% | 18.6% | 10.0% | 8.9% | 7.9% | 9.2% | 8.3% | 9.8% |
| California | 17.0% | 17.2% | 16.2% | 18.5% | 11.1% | 10.8% | 9.3% | 10.2% | 9.4% | 11.6% |
| United States | 18.9% | 17.9% | 15.7% | 20.3% | 12.4% | 10.7% | 9.3% | 10.3% | 8.6% | 10.4% |

***This indicator provides the percentage of the population within specified age groups that living in poverty. Poverty status was only determined for people not institutionalized, living in military group quarters, in college dormitories, and/or people ages 0-14 living alone or with unrelated roommates (not family).**

Poverty status is determined by matching people’s annual income before tax to sets of dollar amounts (also known as poverty thresholds) which will vary depending on the number of people in the family, number of children under the age of 18, and the age of householder (i.e., under age 65 or over age 65). If the annual income before tax is under the dollar amount for their threshold, the family and everyone in it living in the same household are determined to be in poverty. The income of anyone else living in the house not related, or in the family, is not considered for this threshold. In fact, these individuals would be compared to their own poverty threshold. In order to account for changes in cost of living year to year, poverty thresholds are updated every year by the Census Bureau per the Consumer Price Index (CPI-U). Poverty thresholds are the same for all geographies in the United States. While cost of living may differ geographically, these thresholds do not.

How to interpret these data: An estimated 13.7% of children under the age of 6 were below the poverty level, compared with 9.8% of people 75 years old and over in San Diego County in 2020.



*Refers to the percentage of people within the age group living below 100% of the federal poverty level (FPL).
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2022.

Population and Families Living Below Poverty

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024, B17010.

| Geography | Population below 100% federal poverty level (FPL) | Families below poverty level (out of all families) | Families with children under 18 years below poverty level (out of families with children) |
|------------------------|---|--|---|
| Supervisory District 1 | 12.7% | 9.9% | 13.2% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 8.9% | 6.1% | 8.9% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 8.3% | 4.3% | 5.7% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 13.8% | 8.9% | 14.2% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 10.8% | 7.4% | 11.5% |
| San Diego County | 10.9% | 7.2% | 10.7% |
| California | 12.6% | 9.0% | 13.3% |
| United States | 12.8% | 9.1% | 14.3% |

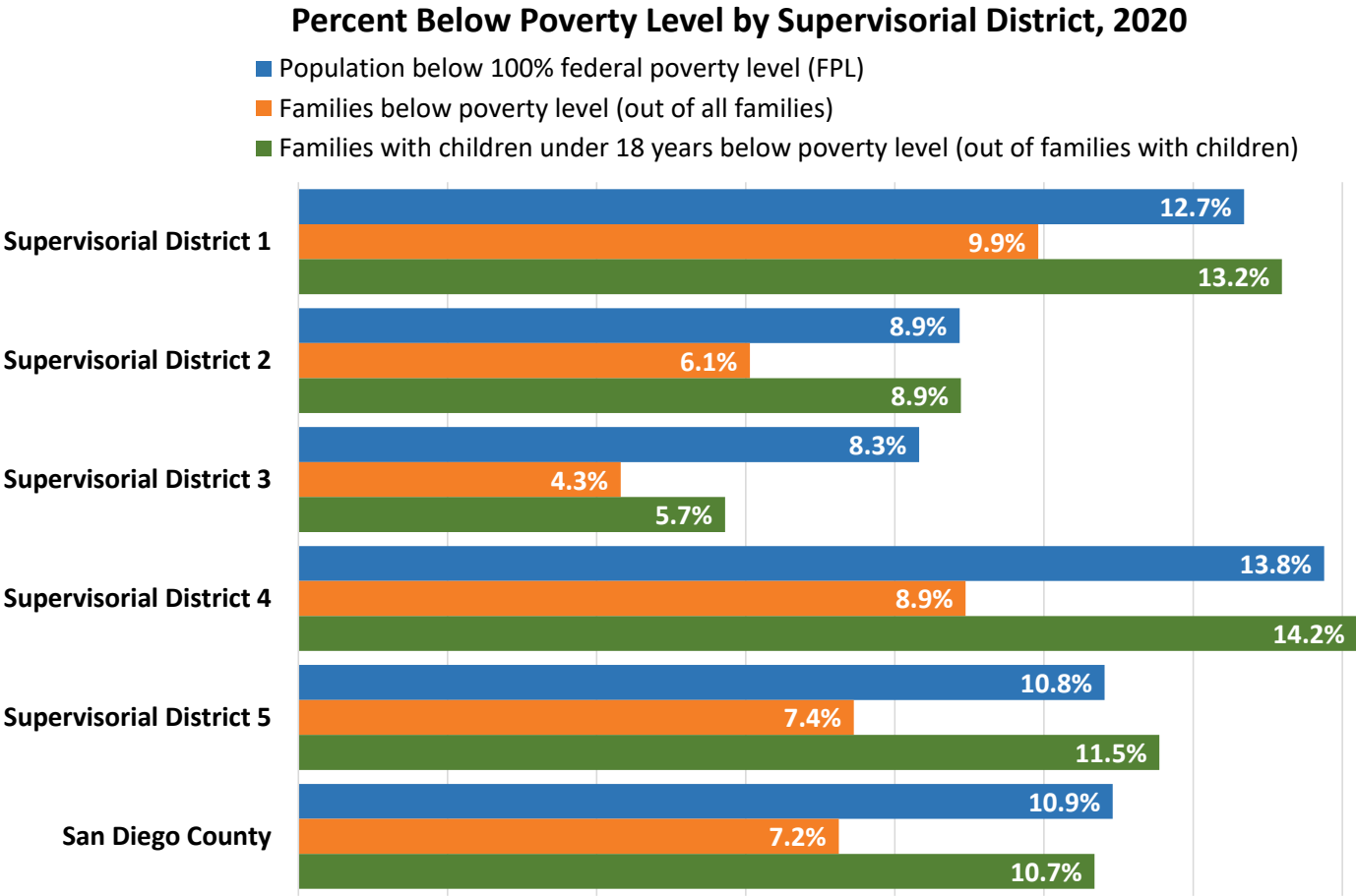
Population poverty status was only determined for people not institutionalized, living in military group quarters, in college dormitories, and/or people ages 0-14 living alone or with unrelated roommates (not family).

Family poverty status is determined by aggregating income from two or more people who are related through birth, marriage, or adoption, including income for persons over the age of 14 living in the house and related to the householder. Families may or may not include children under the age of 18.

Families with children under 18 poverty status- Out of families with children under the age of 18, not out of all family households, the percentage that were determined to be living below the federal poverty level (FPL).

Poverty status is determined by matching people’s annual income before tax to sets of dollar amounts (also known as poverty thresholds) which will vary depending on the number of people in the family, number of children under the age of 18, and the age of householder (i.e., under age 65 or over age 65). If the annual income before tax is under the dollar amount for their threshold, the family and everyone in it living in the same household are determined to be in poverty. The income of anyone else living in the house not related, or in the family, is not considered for this threshold. In fact, these individuals would be compared to their own poverty threshold. In order to account for changes in cost of living year to year, poverty thresholds are updated every year by the Census Bureau per the Consumer Price Index (CPI-U). Poverty thresholds are the same for all geographies in the United States. While cost of living may differ geographically, these thresholds do not.

How to interpret these data: In 2020, 10.9% of people, 7.2% of families, and 10.7% of families that had children under the age of 18 in San Diego County were in poverty.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024, B17010.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2022.

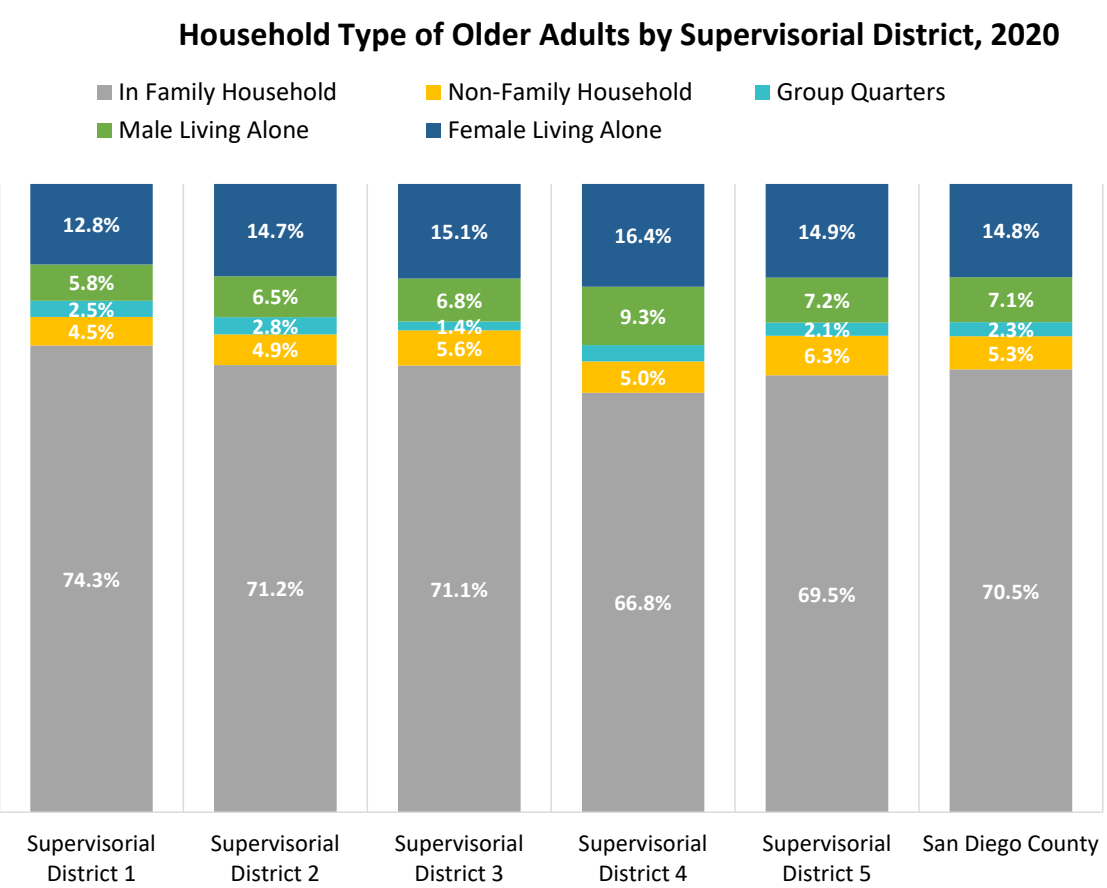
Older Adultsby Household Type

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B09020.

| Geography | Population Age 65+ | In Family Household | Non-Family Household | Group Quarters | Male Living Alone | Female Living Alone |
|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Supervisoryal District 1 | 77,681 | 74.3% | 4.5% | 2.5% | 5.8% | 12.8% |
| Supervisoryal District 2 | 100,689 | 71.2% | 4.9% | 2.8% | 6.5% | 14.7% |
| Supervisoryal District 3 | 101,850 | 71.1% | 5.6% | 1.4% | 6.8% | 15.1% |
| Supervisoryal District 4 | 92,929 | 66.8% | 5.0% | 2.6% | 9.3% | 16.4% |
| Supervisoryal District 5 | 94,588 | 69.5% | 6.3% | 2.1% | 7.2% | 14.9% |
| San Diego County | 467,737 | 70.5% | 5.3% | 2.3% | 7.1% | 14.8% |
| California | 5,644,497 | 70.7% | 4.6% | 2.5% | 7.2% | 15.0% |
| United States | 52,362,817 | 67.2% | 3.6% | 2.9% | 8.5% | 17.8% |

This indicator explores the type of household that older adults, ages 65+, lived in. Types of households are classified by presence of relatives. Please note that estimates from other American Community Survey (ACS) tables may differ depending on the categories included in that table; this is because the percentage of older adults by households type data presented here includes the older adult population living in group quarters (college residence halls, residential treatment centers, skilled nursing facilities, group homes, military barracks, correctional facilities, workers’ dormitories, and facilities for people experiencing homelessness).

How to interpret these data: Of older adults ages 65+ in San Diego County in 2020, 70.5% lived in a family household. However, nearly one-quarter (21.9%) of the older adult population was living alone (14.8% female and 7.1% male).



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B09020.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2022.

Older Adults: Labor Force and Poverty

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B23001, B17024.

| Geography | Older Adults, Aged 65+ | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | In Labor Force | Living below 100% FPL | Living below 200% FPL |
| Supervisory District 1 | 15.8% | 13.2% | 32.3% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 18.5% | 7.3% | 21.1% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 21.4% | 6.0% | 16.1% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 17.2% | 10.4% | 28.4% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 19.0% | 8.8% | 25.7% |
| San Diego County | 18.5% | 8.9% | 24.2% |
| California | 18.8% | 10.3% | 27.1% |
| United States | 18.4% | 9.3% | 27.4% |

This indicator explores income and poverty in the older adult population (residents age 65 years and over). The labor force is the percentage who remain in the labor force* and the second is the percentage who live in poverty using two federal poverty levels (FPLs), below 100% and 200% FPL.

**In labor force* refer to persons who were working or actively looking for work. It excludes active-duty military personnel and the institutionalized population, such as prison inmates.

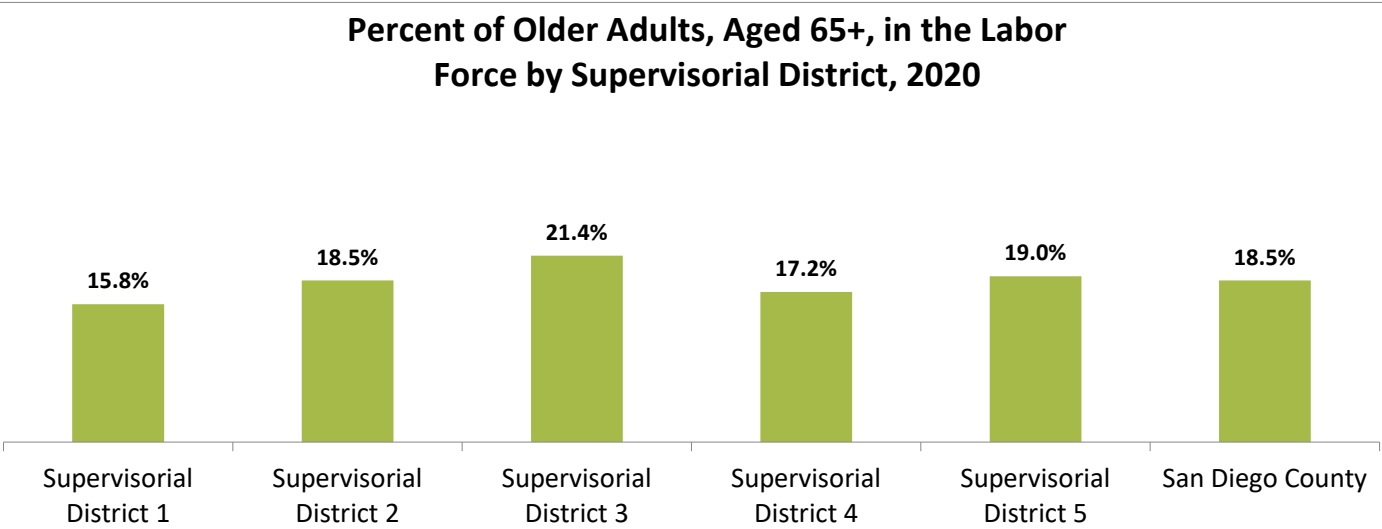
How to interpret these data: In 2020 in San Diego County, 18.5% of older adults, ages 65+, remained in the labor force.

Poverty status was determined for all people except institutionalized people, people in military group quarters, people in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups were excluded from the numerator and denominator for calculations.

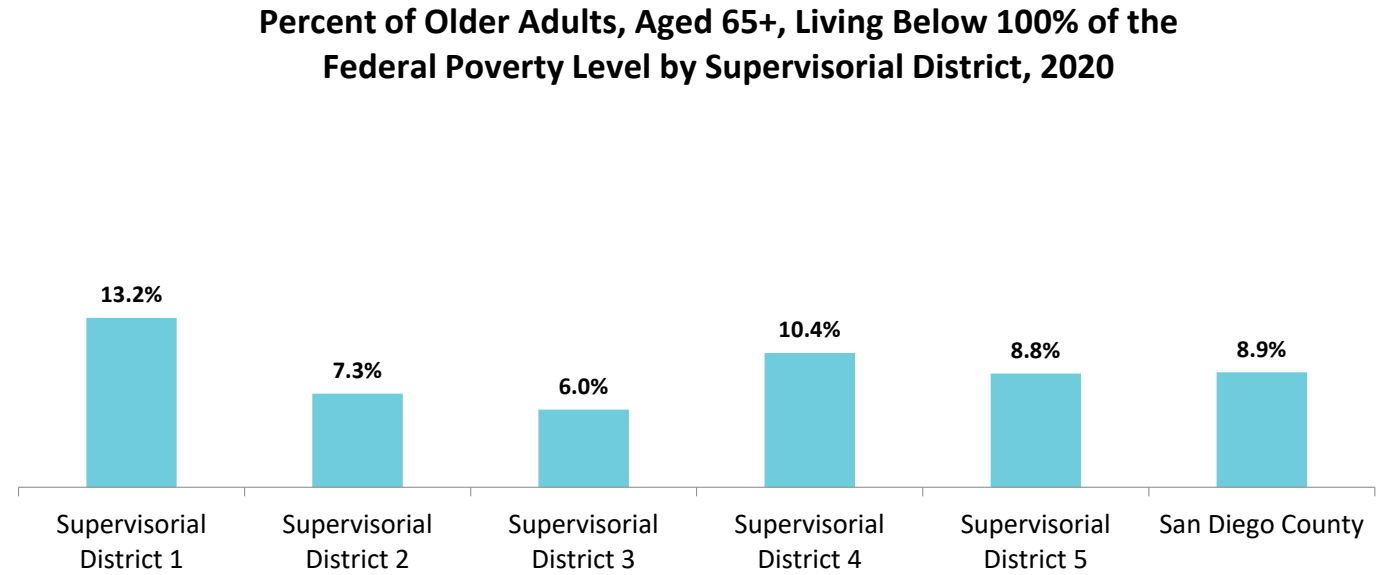
**Federal Poverty levels (FPL)* refer to a measure of income used to assess how low or high income individuals have. FPL is used to determine eligibility for certain government programs and/or benefits that are income-based.

Please note that those with income below 100%FPL are included in the living below 200% FPL category and have much lower income.

How to interpret these data: In 2020 in San Diego County, an estimated 8.9% of people age 65 years and over had incomes below the Federal Poverty Level.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B23001.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2022.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2022.

Disability Status and by Type of Disability

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S1810.

| Geography | Any disability | | Hearing difficulty | | Vision difficulty | | Cognitive difficulty | | Ambulatory difficulty | | Self-care difficulty | | Independent living difficulty | |
|------------------------|----------------|-------|--------------------|------|-------------------|------|----------------------|------|-----------------------|------|----------------------|------|-------------------------------|------|
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Supervisory District 1 | 65,514 | 10.7% | 16,174 | 2.7% | 13,200 | 2.2% | 27,234 | 4.8% | 35,581 | 6.2% | 16,820 | 2.9% | 28,956 | 6.2% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 67,806 | 11.0% | 19,864 | 3.2% | 10,776 | 1.7% | 25,484 | 4.4% | 33,095 | 5.7% | 14,271 | 2.5% | 26,149 | 5.5% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 49,106 | 7.6% | 15,147 | 2.4% | 6,933 | 1.1% | 18,260 | 3.0% | 22,601 | 3.7% | 9,728 | 1.6% | 18,056 | 3.5% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 72,457 | 10.5% | 18,525 | 2.7% | 12,741 | 1.9% | 29,948 | 4.6% | 36,536 | 5.6% | 15,631 | 2.4% | 29,183 | 5.2% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 67,120 | 10.2% | 20,540 | 3.1% | 11,876 | 1.8% | 25,909 | 4.3% | 33,835 | 5.6% | 13,913 | 2.3% | 25,882 | 5.2% |
| San Diego County | 322,003 | 10.0% | 90,250 | 2.8% | 55,526 | 1.7% | 126,835 | 4.2% | 161,648 | 5.4% | 70,363 | 2.3% | 128,226 | 5.1% |
| California | 4,146,951 | 10.7% | 1,147,500 | 3.0% | 778,145 | 2.0% | 1,585,969 | 4.4% | 2,118,765 | 5.8% | 964,579 | 2.6% | 1,654,210 | 5.5% |
| United States | 40,786,461 | 12.7% | 11,471,821 | 3.6% | 7,568,375 | 2.4% | 15,456,556 | 5.1% | 20,630,366 | 6.8% | 7,882,584 | 2.6% | 14,360,256 | 5.8% |

This indicator provides number and percentage of persons with a disability (one or more). Disability is a dynamic concept that changes over time as one’s health improves or declines, as technology advances, and as social structures adapt.

Measuring this complex concept of disability with a short set of six questions is difficult. Overall, the American Community Survey (ACS) attempts to capture six aspects of disability, which can be used together to create an overall disability measure, or independently to identify populations with specific disability types.

***Note:** numbers are NOT mutually exclusive. Persons can have more than one type of disability. This is why percentages will NOT add to 100%.

Hearing difficulty Deaf or serious difficulty hearing among people of any age.

Vision difficulty Blind or serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses among people of any age.

Cognitive difficulty Serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions due to a physical, mental, or emotional condition among the population 5 years and older.

Ambulatory difficulty Serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs among the population 5 years and older.

Self-care difficulty Difficulty dressing or bathing among the population 5 years and older.

Independent living difficulty Difficulty running errands alone due to a physical, mental, or emotional condition among adults 18 years or older (for example, going alone to an appointment at their doctor’s office or shopping). This is an indicator to a person’s ability to live independently.

Limitation: Data is specific to the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Disability distributions in some types of group quarter (GQ) populations may differ from that in the household population; therefore, the inclusion of the noninstitutionalized GQ population could have a noticeable effect in the disability distribution, particularly in areas with large noninstitutionalized GQ population.

How to interpret these data: In San Diego County, 10.0% of the civilian noninstitutionalized population reported having a disability in 2020.

Population with a Disability by Age Group*

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S1810.

| Geography | Under 5 Years | | 5-17 Years | | 18-34 Years | | 35-64 Years | | 65-74 Years | | 75+ Years | |
|------------------------|---------------|------|------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|------------|-------|
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Supervisory District 1 | 146 | 0.4% | 4,861 | 4.5% | 8,206 | 5.2% | 24,377 | 10.6% | 9,813 | 22.4% | 18,111 | 55.3% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 216 | 0.5% | 5,233 | 5.0% | 7,698 | 5.8% | 22,035 | 9.1% | 13,060 | 22.2% | 19,564 | 49.3% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 80 | 0.2% | 3,453 | 3.6% | 4,976 | 3.2% | 14,250 | 5.5% | 8,715 | 14.8% | 17,632 | 42.1% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 279 | 0.7% | 4,427 | 4.8% | 9,762 | 4.6% | 25,535 | 10.0% | 13,174 | 24.4% | 19,280 | 51.8% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 283 | 0.6% | 4,315 | 3.8% | 8,533 | 5.4% | 22,972 | 9.5% | 11,041 | 20.9% | 19,976 | 49.4% |
| San Diego County | 1,004 | 0.5% | 22,289 | 4.4% | 39,175 | 4.8% | 109,169 | 8.9% | 55,803 | 20.8% | 94,563 | 49.2% |
| California | 16,923 | 0.7% | 289,883 | 4.4% | 499,087 | 5.2% | 1,445,493 | 9.7% | 742,749 | 22.9% | 1,152,816 | 49.9% |
| United States | 136,688 | 0.7% | 3,029,868 | 5.7% | 4,865,509 | 6.6% | 15,365,708 | 12.5% | 7,359,873 | 24.4% | 10,028,815 | 48.1% |

This indicator provides number and percentage of persons with a disability (one or more) within each age group. Disability status is determined for the civilian noninstitutionalized population who responded to questions regarding six types of difficulty. **Refers to the percent of those with a disability within the specific age group.*

Limitation: Data is specific to the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Disability distributions in some types of group quarter (GQ) populations may differ from that in the household population; therefore, the inclusion of the noninstitutionalized GQ population could have a noticeable effect in the disability distribution, particularly in areas with large noninstitutionalized GQ population.

How to interpret these data: The likelihood of having a disability increased as age increased - less than 1% of people under age 5 had a disability, compared to nearly half (49.2%) of the population 75+ that had a disability in San Diego County in 2020.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP02.

| Geography | Foreign Born | | Naturalized | | Not Naturalized | |
|------------------------|--------------|-------|-------------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Supervisory District 1 | 191,878 | 30.1% | 105,932 | 16.6% | 85,946 | 13.5% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 115,474 | 18.1% | 72,188 | 11.3% | 43,286 | 6.8% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 146,156 | 22.1% | 84,825 | 12.8% | 61,331 | 9.3% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 159,434 | 22.8% | 87,725 | 12.5% | 71,709 | 10.2% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 149,318 | 21.7% | 78,475 | 11.4% | 70,843 | 10.3% |
| San Diego County | 762,260 | 22.9% | 429,145 | 12.9% | 333,115 | 10.0% |
| California | 10,463,818 | 26.6% | 5,533,693 | 14.1% | 4,930,125 | 12.5% |
| United States | 44,125,628 | 13.5% | 22,456,684 | 6.9% | 21,668,944 | 6.6% |

This indicator is specific to the foreign-born population. Moreover, it breaks down the foreign population into naturalized citizens or not naturalized residents.

Information presented for this indicator:

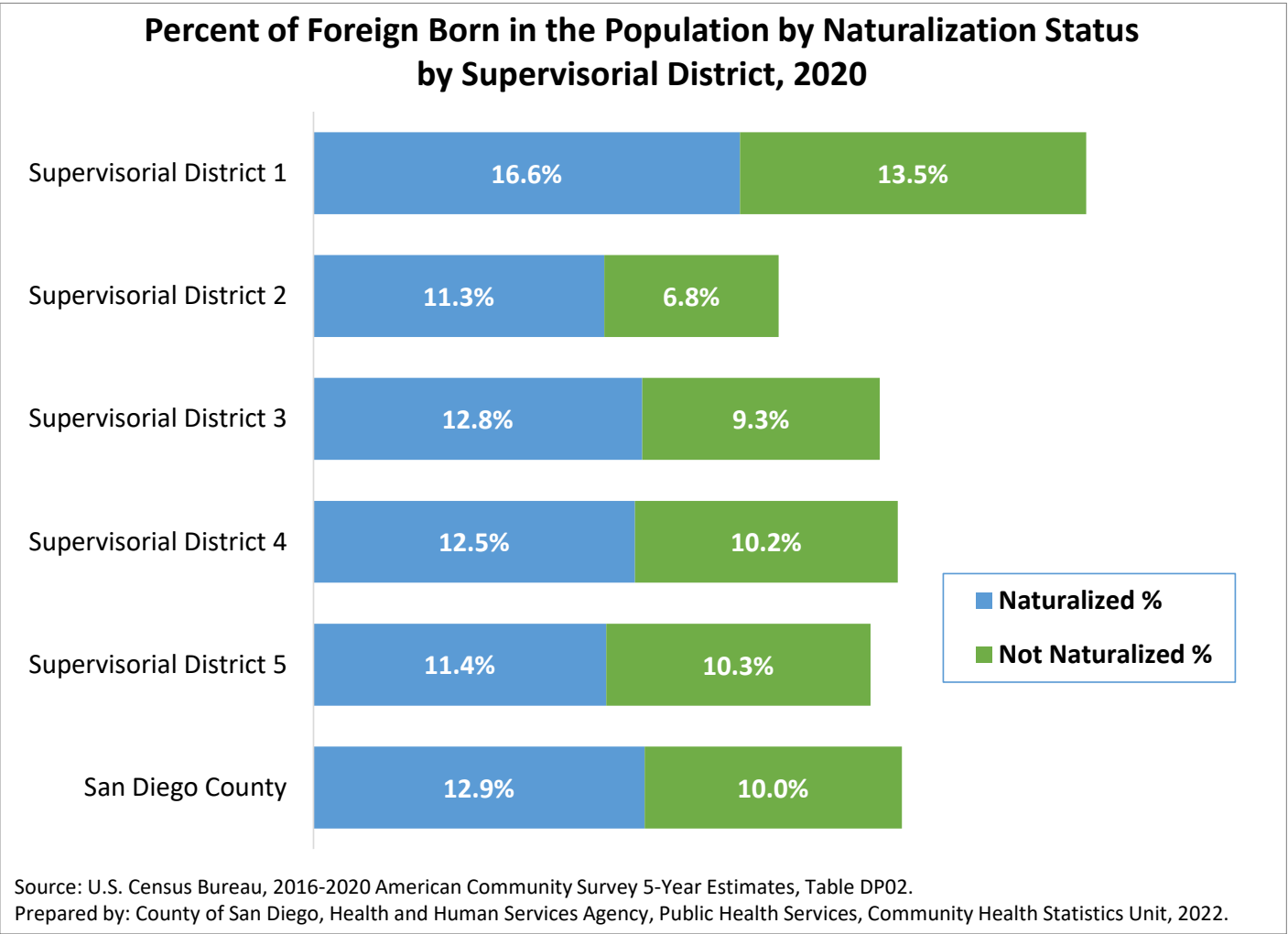
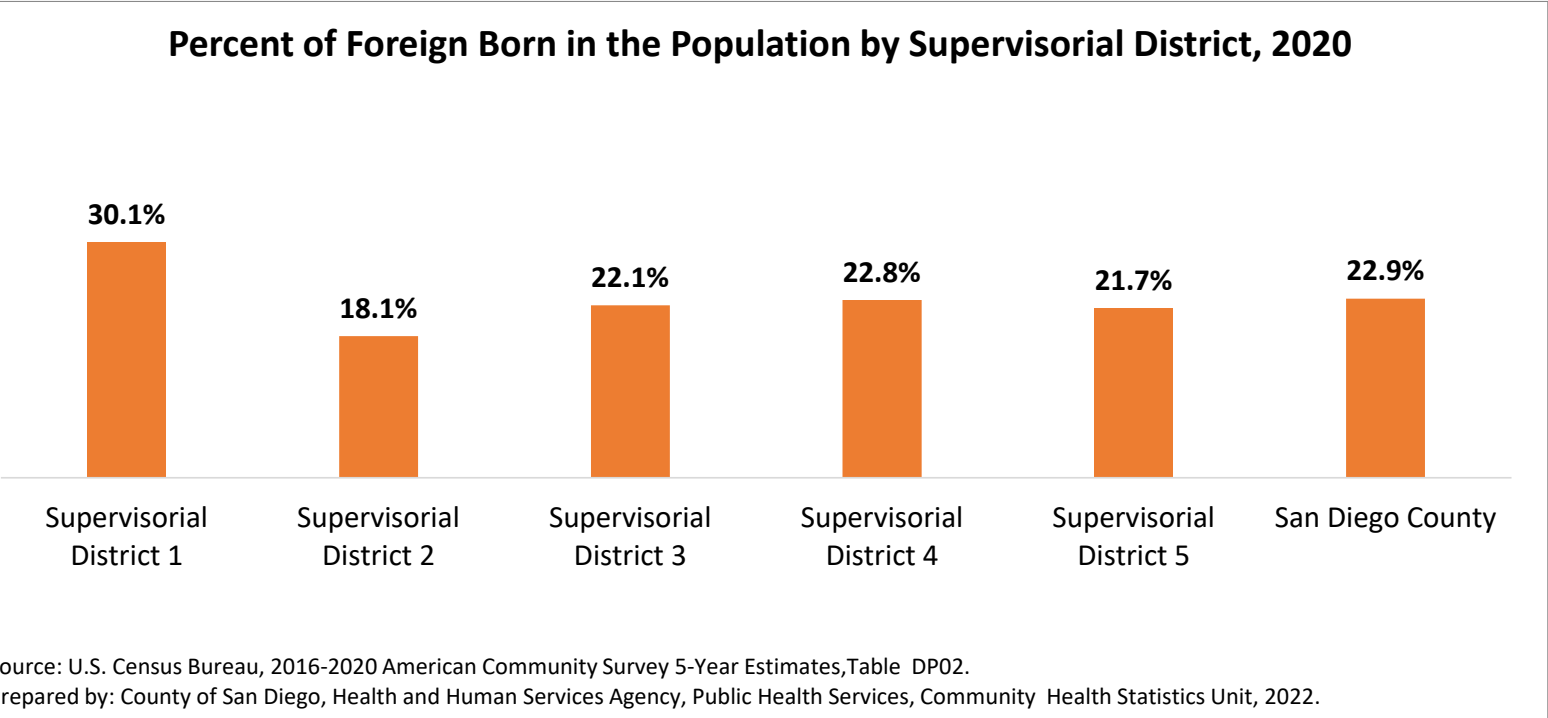
- The estimated number and percent of foreign-born out of the population.
- The estimated number and percent of foreign-born naturalized citizens in the population.
- The estimated number and percent of foreign-born persons not naturalized in the entire population.

**Please note that because it is out of the entire population, the percentages of naturalized and not naturalized will not add up to 100%. Instead, they will add to the percentage of foreign-born.*

Who is considered foreign-born according to the U.S. Census Bureau? The U.S. Census Bureau uses the term foreign born to refer to anyone who is not a U.S. citizen at birth. This includes naturalized U.S. citizens, lawful permanent residents (immigrants), temporary migrants (such as foreign students), humanitarian migrants (such as refugees and asylees), and unauthorized migrants. In other words, the foreign-born population includes anyone who was not a U.S. citizen or a U.S. national at birth. This includes respondents who indicated they were a U.S. citizen by naturalization or not a U.S. citizen.

Everyone else constitutes the native-born population, composed of anyone who is a U.S. citizen at birth, including people born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, in a U.S. Island Area (American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands), or abroad to a U.S. citizen parent or parents.

How to interpret these data: In 2020, an estimated 22.9% (762,260 people) of the people living in San Diego County were foreign-born. Of these, 56.3% of foreign-born were naturalized U.S. citizens. In other words, 12.9% of the San Diego County population were foreign-born naturalized U.S. citizens.



Grandparents Living with Grandchildren Under 18 Years by Responsibility for Grandchildren

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B10051.

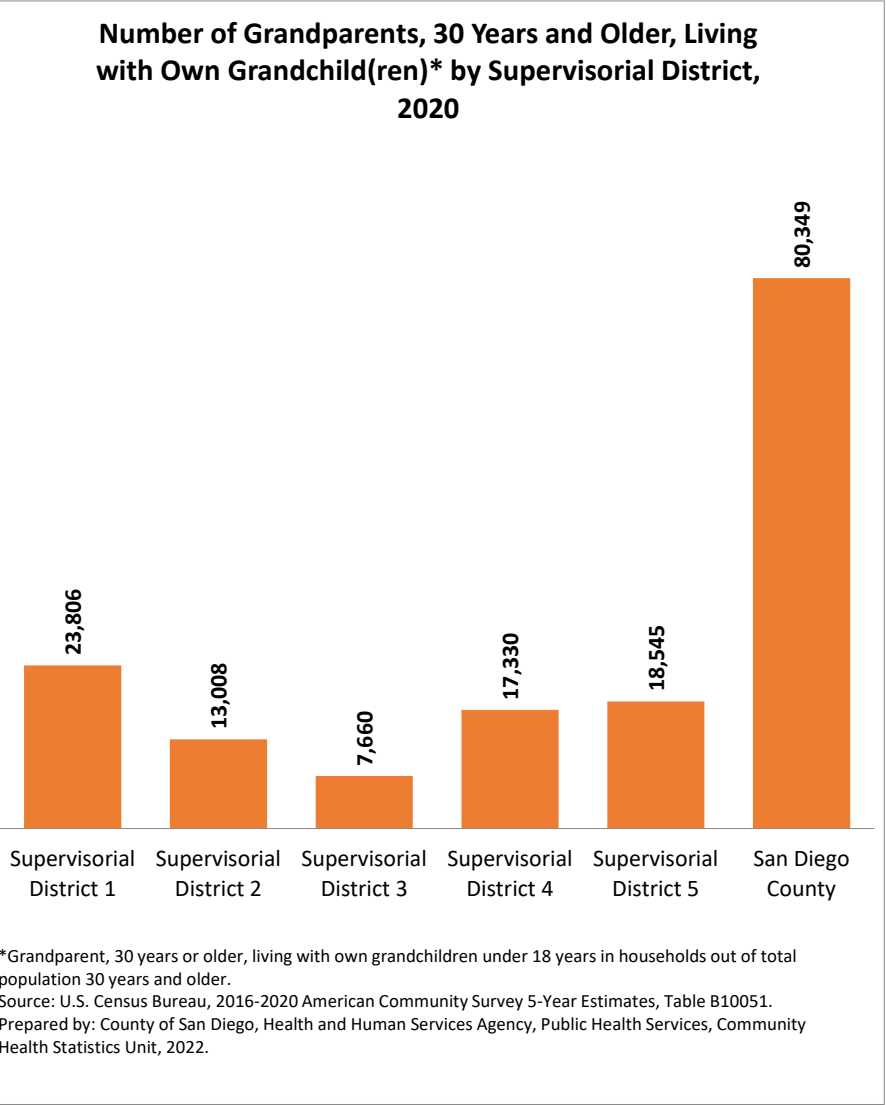
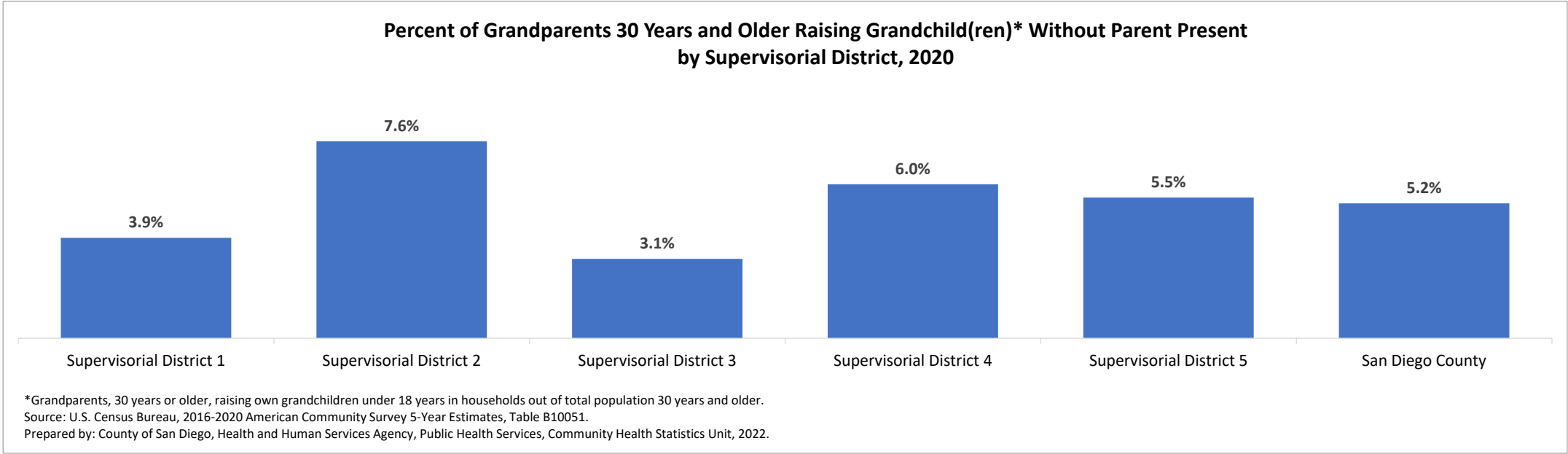
Please note that there was a change in methodology to estimate the percentage of grandparents living and/or responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years. Therefore, this data cannot be compared to past years of demographic profiles. This indicator was modified from previous years to increase clarity and ease of use. If you need previous years, please contact Community Health Statistics Unit or the author directly.

Grandparent Living with a Grandchild in the Household – People 15 years and over were asked if they had "any of his/her own grandchildren under the age of 18 living in this house or apartment." Due to low numbers of persons under 30 years old living with their grandchildren, data is only for people 30 and over.
Responsibility for Basic Needs – This question determines if the grandparent is financially responsible for food, shelter, clothing, day care, etc., for any or all grandchildren living in the household. Responsibility was further classified by presence of grandchild('s) parents.

This table shows the number of grandparents 30 years or older living with own grandchildren under 18 years in households by responsibility for grandchildren with or without a parent present. Additionally, it breaks down grandparents living with and those responsible for their grandchildren without a parent present by age group.

How to interpret these data: In San Diego County in 2020, 80,349 grandparents lived with their grandchild or grandchildren under 18 years old. Of those grandparents, 24.2% were responsible for the basic needs of their grandchildren (includes those with parent of child present).
How to interpret these data: Of the 80,349 grandparents who lived with their grandchild or grandchildren under 18 years old in San Diego County in 2020, 5.2% were responsible for grandchildren without a parent present. Of these, 70.0% were grandparents 60 years and over and 30.0% were 30 to 59 years old.

| Geography | Number of Grandparents Living with Grandchildren* | Grandparent Responsible for Grandchild | Percent Grandparent Responsible for Grandchild | Grandparent Responsible for Grandchild Without a Parent Present | Of Grandparents Living with Grandchildren, Percent Responsible for Grandchild Without a Parent Present | Living with Grandchild, by Age | | Responsible Without Parent Present | |
|------------------------|---|--|--|---|--|--------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | | | | | | Grandparent Ages 30-59 | Grandparent Ages 60+ | Grandparent Ages 30-59 | Grandparent Ages 60+ |
| Supervisory District 1 | 23,806 | 5,409 | 22.7% | 928 | 3.9% | 9,702 | 14,104 | 32.3% | 67.7% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 13,008 | 3,180 | 24.4% | 995 | 7.6% | 3,870 | 9,138 | 34.2% | 65.8% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 7,660 | 1,587 | 20.7% | 236 | 3.1% | 1,661 | 5,999 | 5.5% | 94.5% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 17,330 | 4,774 | 27.5% | 1,036 | 6.0% | 6,583 | 10,747 | 30.9% | 69.1% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 18,545 | 4,459 | 24.0% | 1,013 | 5.5% | 8,616 | 9,929 | 28.7% | 71.3% |
| San Diego County | 80,349 | 19,409 | 24.2% | 4,208 | 5.2% | 30,432 | 49,917 | 30.0% | 70.0% |
| California | 1,133,196 | 241,415 | 21.3% | 58,159 | 5.1% | 455,597 | 677,599 | 39.7% | 60.3% |
| United States | 7,183,020 | 2,399,023 | 33.4% | 895,698 | 12.5% | 3,191,950 | 3,991,070 | 46.4% | 53.6% |



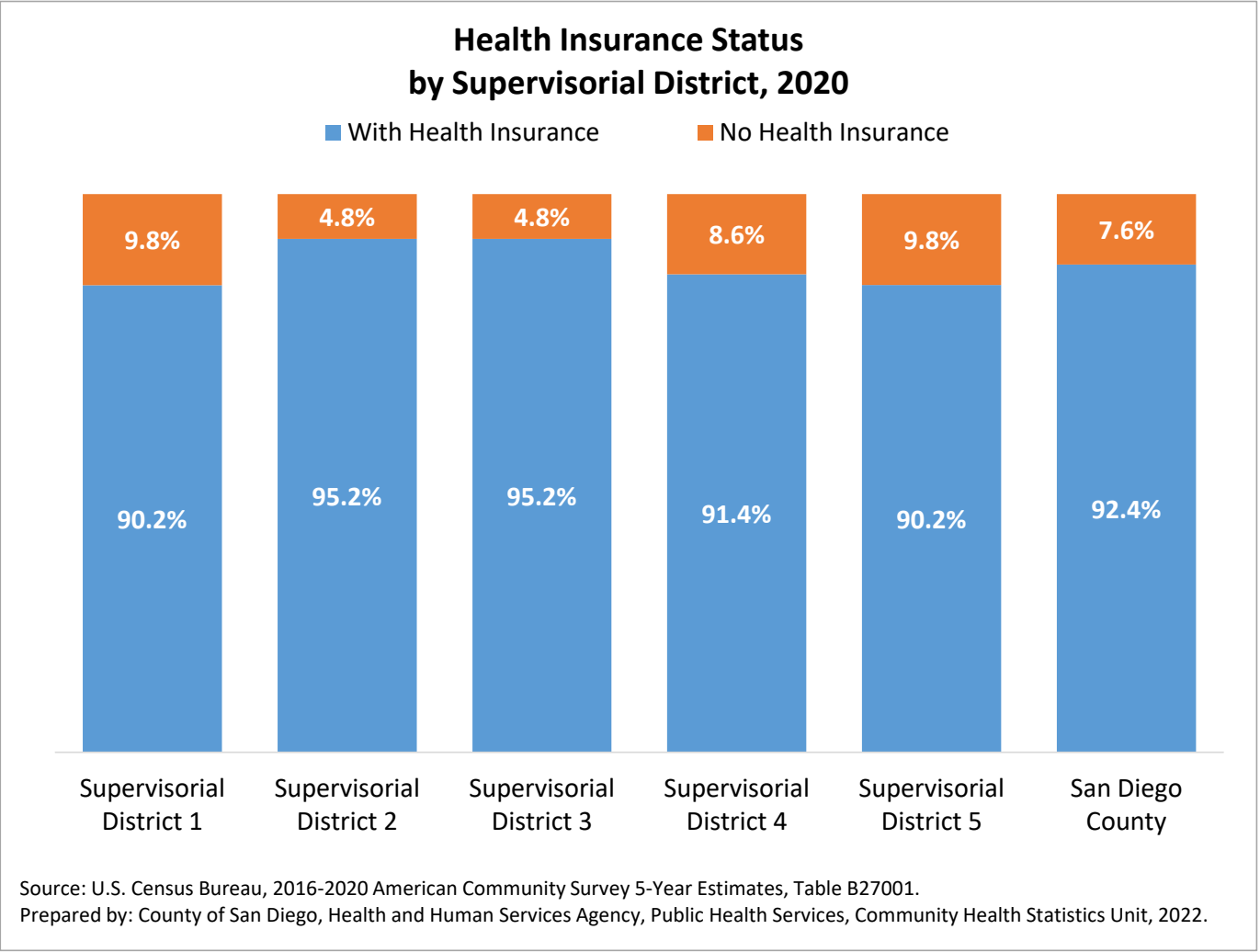
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B27001.

| Geography | With Health Insurance | No Health Insurance | 0-18 w/ Health Insurance | 19-25 w/ Health Insurance | 26-44 w/ Health Insurance | 45-64 w/ Health Insurance | 65+ w/ Health Insurance |
|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Supervisory District 1 | 90.2% | 9.8% | 94.7% | 84.8% | 85.9% | 88.7% | 98.0% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 95.2% | 4.8% | 96.9% | 92.1% | 92.4% | 94.8% | 99.1% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 95.2% | 4.8% | 97.8% | 91.2% | 92.4% | 94.9% | 99.2% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 91.4% | 8.6% | 95.5% | 88.2% | 86.9% | 90.8% | 99.2% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 90.2% | 9.8% | 95.5% | 83.7% | 83.9% | 89.0% | 98.6% |
| San Diego County | 92.4% | 7.6% | 96.1% | 87.8% | 88.2% | 91.8% | 98.9% |
| California | 92.8% | 7.2% | 96.7% | 89.0% | 88.3% | 91.6% | 98.9% |
| United States | 91.3% | 8.7% | 94.8% | 85.7% | 85.6% | 90.6% | 99.2% |

Please note that beginning in 2017, age groups changed so the 2017 and 2018 data will not be comparable to previous years.

This indicator provides the percent of the civilian noninstitutionalized population with and without health insurance. It additionally provides the percentage of civilian noninstitutionalized population with health insurance in specific age groups.

How to interpret these data: In 2020, 92.4% of the civilian noninstitutionalized population in San Diego County had health insurance coverage and 7.6% did not. The percentage of children under the age of 19 without health insurance coverage was 3.9% (96.1% did have health insurance coverage).



Income and Benefits

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

This purpose of this indicator is to provide information on income and benefits in households. Specifically, the percentage of households that receive earnings, social security income, supplemental security income (SSI), cash public assistance income, retirement income, and SNAP/food stamps. These income sources are not mutually exclusive; that is, some households may have received income from more than one source. The total number of households for reference.

How to interpret these data: An estimated 26.5% of households received Social Security and an estimated 20.4% of households received retirement income other than Social Security in San Diego County in 2020.

| Geography | Total Households | Percent of Households | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Earnings | Social Security Income | Supplemental Security Income | Cash Public Assistance Income | Retirement Income | Food Stamps/ SNAP Benefits |
| Supervisory District 1 | 193,113 | 83.1% | 26.3% | 6.7% | 3.1% | 19.7% | 11.1% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 215,301 | 80.2% | 29.6% | 5.8% | 2.9% | 23.9% | 7.0% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 251,236 | 81.9% | 24.2% | 2.7% | 1.4% | 18.6% | 2.7% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 252,022 | 82.7% | 24.5% | 5.9% | 3.2% | 19.3% | 8.7% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 219,031 | 80.4% | 28.5% | 4.7% | 2.6% | 21.0% | 6.7% |
| San Diego County | 1,130,703 | 81.7% | 26.5% | 5.1% | 2.6% | 20.4% | 7.1% |
| California | 13,103,114 | 80.9% | 28.0% | 6.1% | 3.3% | 18.5% | 9.0% |
| United States | 122,354,219 | 77.7% | 31.4% | 5.2% | 2.4% | 21.1% | 11.4% |

Food Stamps/SNAP/CalFresh Receipt and Income Eligibility

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B22002, B22007, B17024.

| Geography | Number of Households | Percent of Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP | Number of Households with Children Under 18 Years | Percent of Households with Children Under 18 Years Receiving Food Stamps/ SNAP | Number of Families | Percent of Families Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP | Population at or Below 130% FLP | Population at or Below 138% FPL | Population at 139 to 350% FPL |
|------------------------|----------------------|--|---|--|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Supervisory District 1 | 193,113 | 11.1% | 73,138 | 16.6% | 137,593 | 12.2% | 18.3% | 19.8% | 38.1% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 215,301 | 7.0% | 75,149 | 11.2% | 157,313 | 7.7% | 12.8% | 13.8% | 26.5% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 251,236 | 2.7% | 71,604 | 3.6% | 158,545 | 2.8% | 10.9% | 11.5% | 19.5% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 252,022 | 8.7% | 68,029 | 18.0% | 147,904 | 11.1% | 19.3% | 20.6% | 32.5% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 219,031 | 6.7% | 79,172 | 11.7% | 158,063 | 7.4% | 16.3% | 17.6% | 35.2% |
| San Diego County | 1,130,703 | 7.1% | 367,092 | 12.1% | 759,418 | 8.1% | 15.6% | 16.7% | 30.4% |
| California | 13,103,114 | 9.0% | 4,450,118 | 16.1% | 8,986,666 | 10.4% | 17.8% | 19.1% | 31.7% |
| United States | 122,354,219 | 11.4% | 37,598,741 | 18.2% | 79,849,830 | 11.7% | 18.0% | 19.3% | 33.4% |

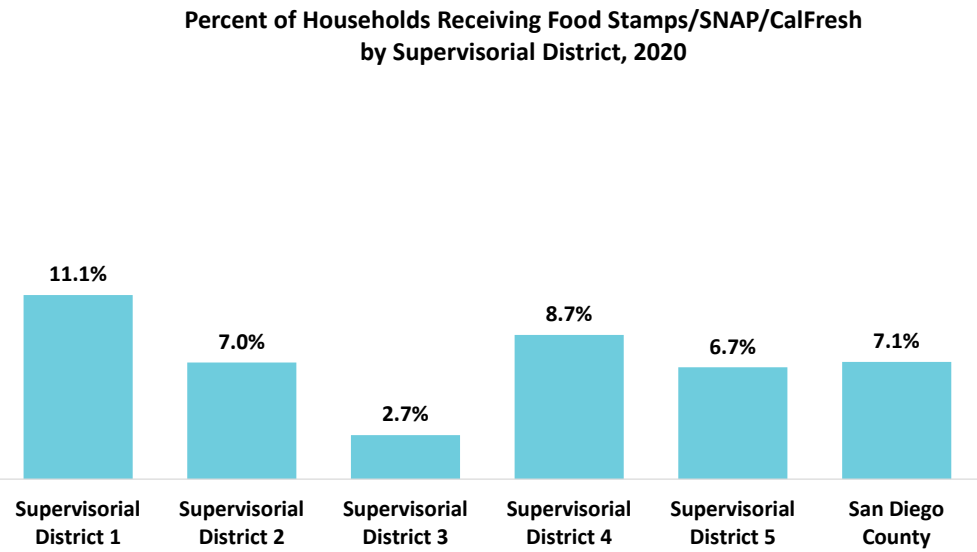
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), formerly known as the Food Stamp Program, is a federally-funded program aimed to increase the potential of a nutritious diet in low-income households.

The purpose of this indicator is to provide estimates of the percent of households, households with children under 18 years of age, and of families that were receiving food stamps/SNAP/CalFresh. The number of households, households with children under 18 years of age, and of families are provided as reference.

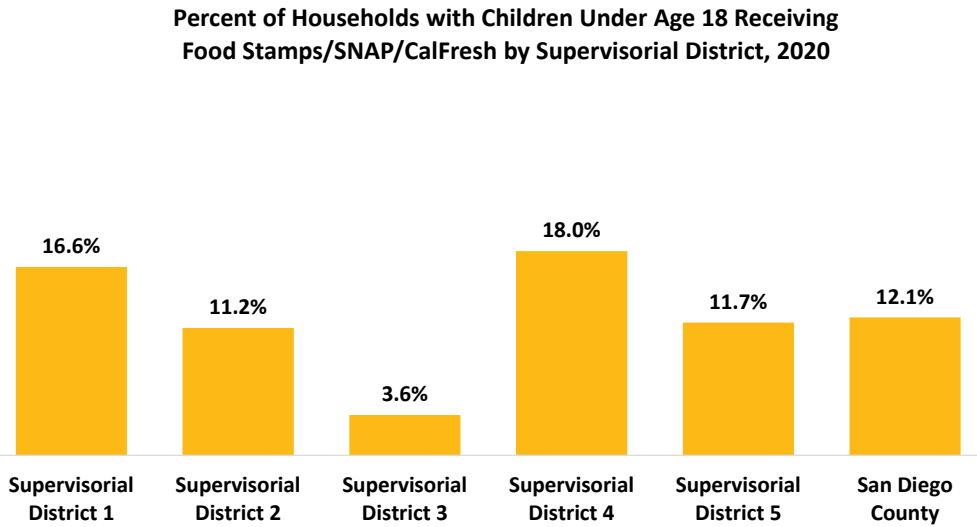
- Notes:
- Not all households contain families since a household may be comprised of a group of unrelated people or of one person living alone.
 - Households with children under 18 refers to households with one or more children in this age group, regardless of relationship to householder.
 - Families may or may not include children. A family consists of a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Please be advised that actual eligibility requirements may be different than those presented here or may change, so it is not advised to use this for trending purposes.

How to interpret these data: In San Diego County in 2020, 7.1% of all households reported receipt of SNAP (the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program). Of households with children under 18 years of age living with them, 12.1% reported receipt of SNAP.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B22002, B22007, B17024.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2022.



*Percentage is out of all households with children under 18, not out of all households.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B22002, B22007, B17024.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2022.

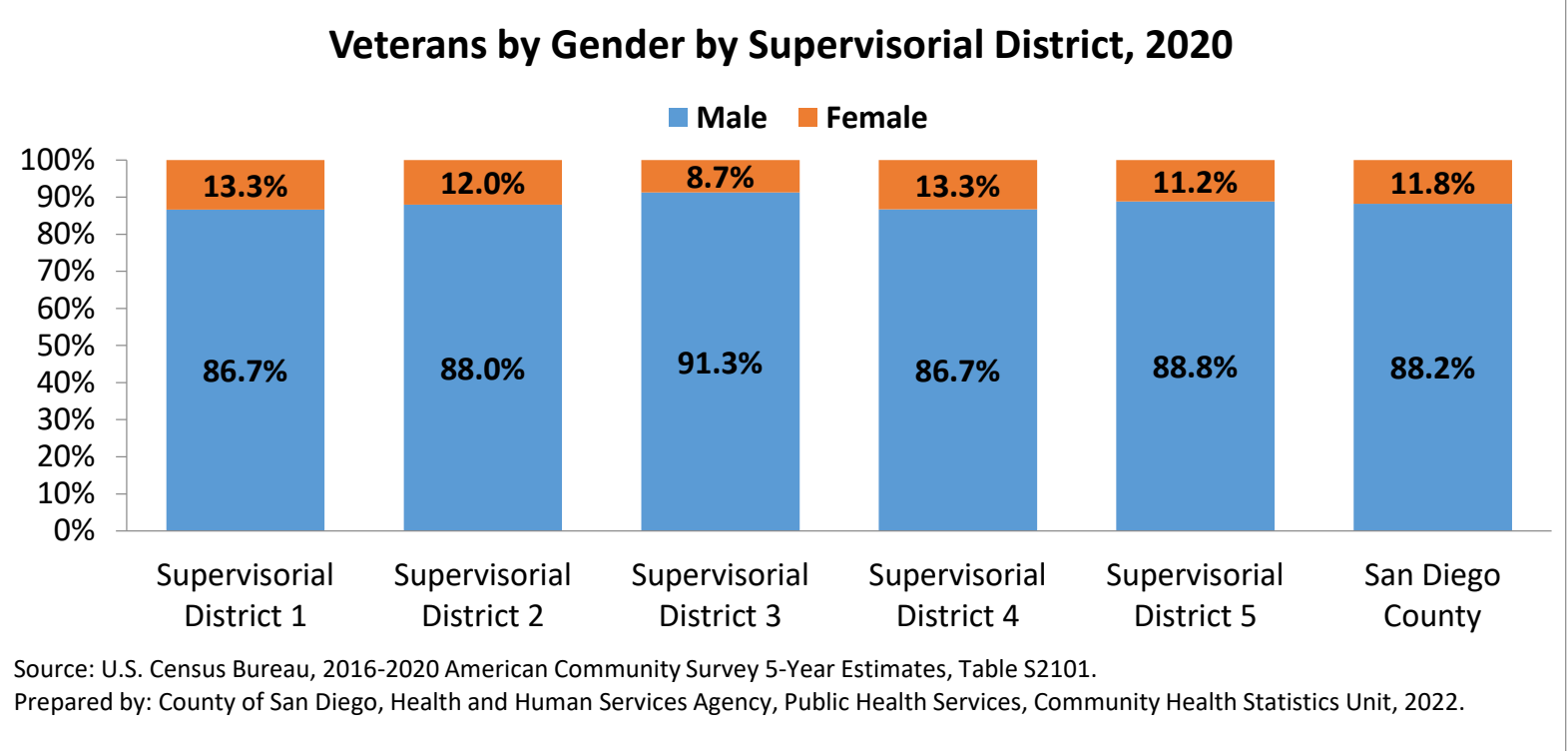
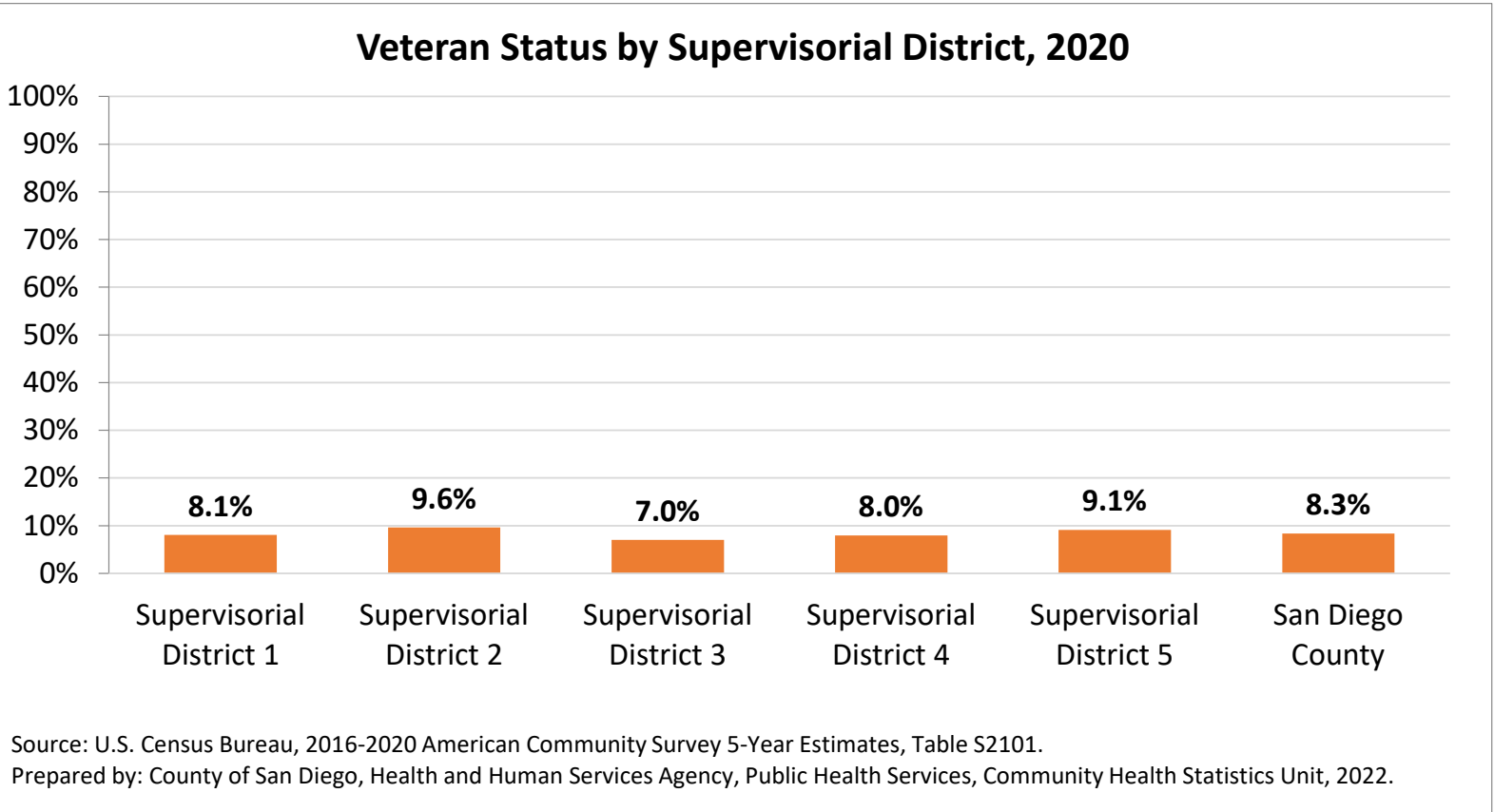
Veterans in the Population and by Gender

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S2101.

| Geography | Veterans in Population | | Veterans by Gender | |
|------------------------|------------------------|------|--------------------|--------|
| | # | % | Male | Female |
| Supervisory District 1 | 37,954 | 8.1% | 86.7% | 13.3% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 46,380 | 9.6% | 88.0% | 12.0% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 36,305 | 7.0% | 91.3% | 8.7% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 44,672 | 8.0% | 86.7% | 13.3% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 45,300 | 9.1% | 88.8% | 11.2% |
| San Diego County | 210,611 | 8.3% | 88.2% | 11.8% |
| California | 1,525,746 | 5.0% | 91.6% | 8.4% |
| United States | 17,835,456 | 7.1% | 90.9% | 9.1% |

This indicator provides the number and percentage of veterans in the population. The percentage of veterans by gender out of the veteran population is also shown. Veterans are civilians who have served (even for a short time) officially or non-officially domestically or at war, but are not currently serving, on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served in the U.S. Merchant Marine during World War II. People who served in the National Guard or Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty, not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians are classified as nonveterans.

How to interpret these data: In 2020, there were 210,611 veterans in San Diego County, accounting for 8.3% of the population; Of these veterans, 88.2% were male and 11.8% were female.



Veterans by Race/Ethnicity

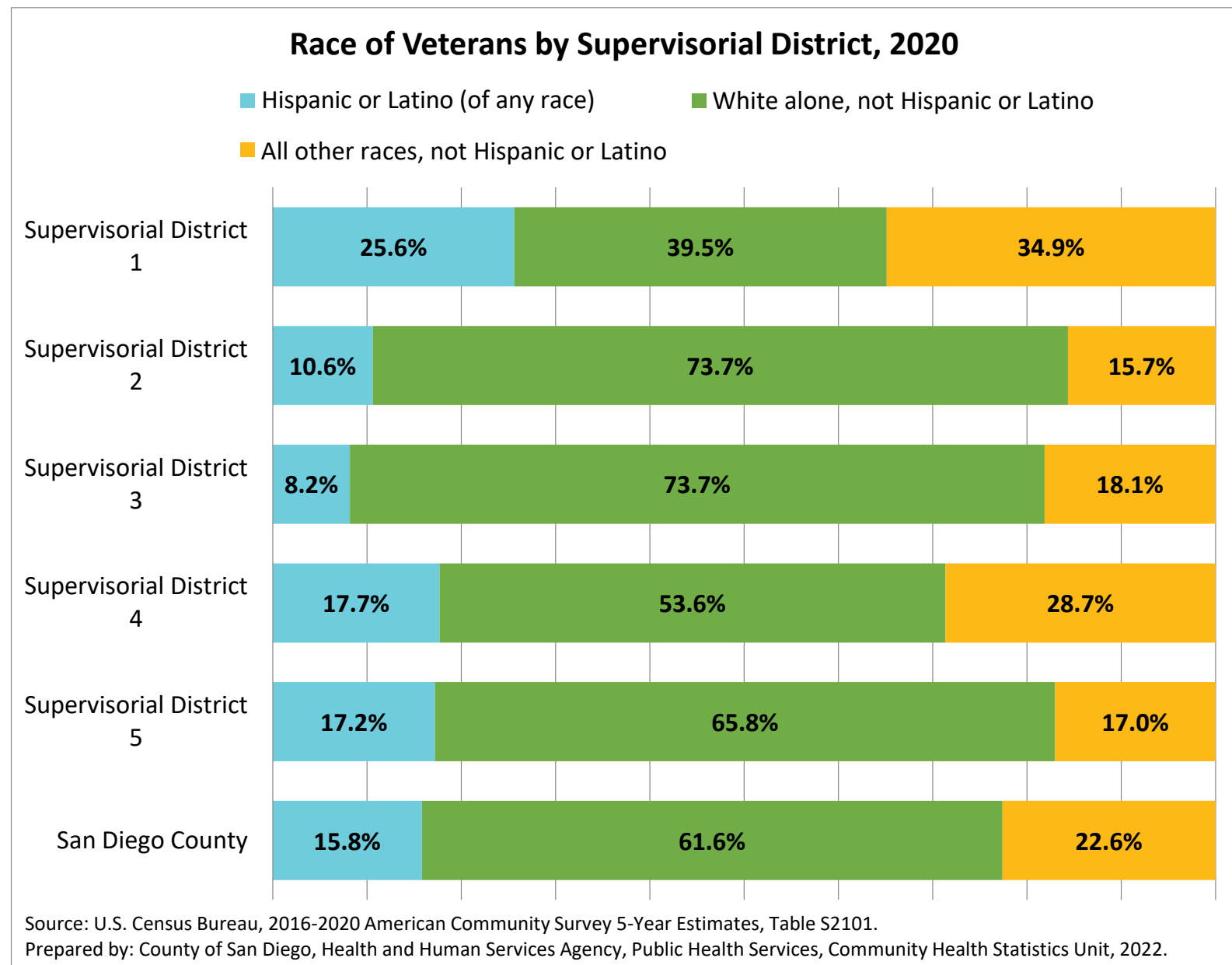
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S2101.

| Geography | Hispanic or Latino (of any race) | White alone, not Hispanic or Latino | All other races, not Hispanic or Latino |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Supervisory District 1 | 25.6% | 39.5% | 34.9% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 10.6% | 73.7% | 15.7% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 8.2% | 73.7% | 18.1% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 17.7% | 53.6% | 28.7% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 17.2% | 65.8% | 17.0% |
| San Diego County | 15.8% | 61.6% | 22.6% |
| California | 17.4% | 62.3% | 20.3% |
| United States | 7.3% | 76.2% | 16.5% |

This indicator provides the provides the percentage of civilian veterans by race/ethnicity group.

Veterans are persons 18 years and over who ever served on active duty. A civilian veteran refers to persons 18 years or older who served on active duty in any military branch or served in the National Guard or military reserves (only those ever called or ordered to active duty were classified as veterans). It does not include persons currently in active duty.

How to interpret these data: While the majority of veterans in San Diego County in 2020 were White, non-Hispanic (61.6%), 15.8% were Hispanic/Latino.



Veterans by Age Group

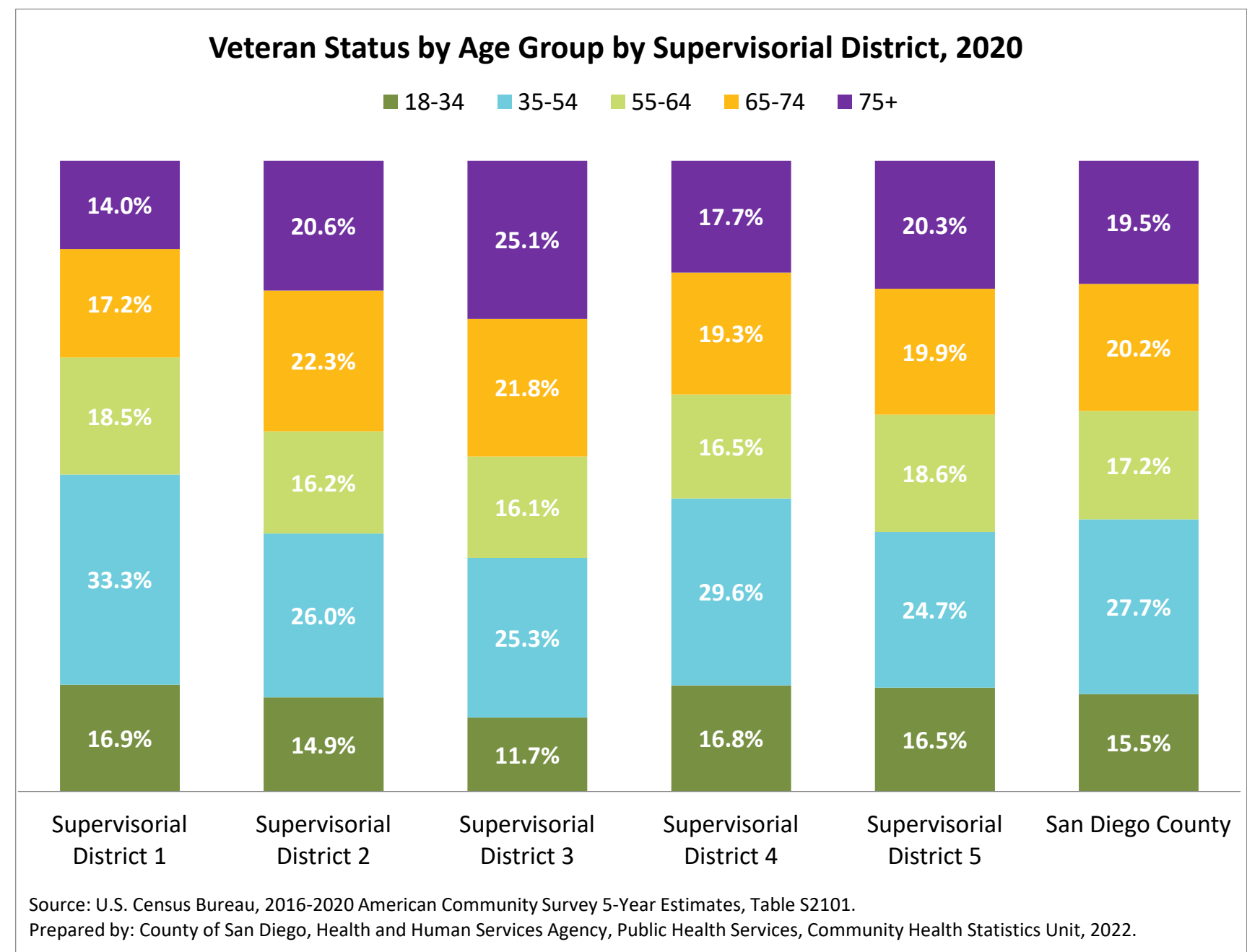
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S2101.

| Geography | Veterans by Age Group | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75+ |
| Supervisory District 1 | 16.9% | 33.3% | 18.5% | 17.2% | 14.0% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 14.9% | 26.0% | 16.2% | 22.3% | 20.6% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 11.7% | 25.3% | 16.1% | 21.8% | 25.1% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 16.8% | 29.6% | 16.5% | 19.3% | 17.7% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 16.5% | 24.7% | 18.6% | 19.9% | 20.3% |
| San Diego County | 15.5% | 27.7% | 17.2% | 20.2% | 19.5% |
| California | 10.2% | 21.9% | 16.5% | 25.0% | 26.4% |
| United States | 8.8% | 23.4% | 17.8% | 26.1% | 23.9% |

This indicator provides the percentage of civilian veterans by age group.

Veterans are persons 18 years and over who ever served on active duty. A civilian veteran refers to persons 18 years or older who served on active duty in any military branch or served in the National Guard or military reserves (only those ever called or ordered to active duty were classified as veterans). It does not include persons currently in active duty.

How to interpret these data: About 40% of civilian veterans in San Diego County in 2020 were 65 years and over.



Veterans: Median Income and Poverty

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S2101.

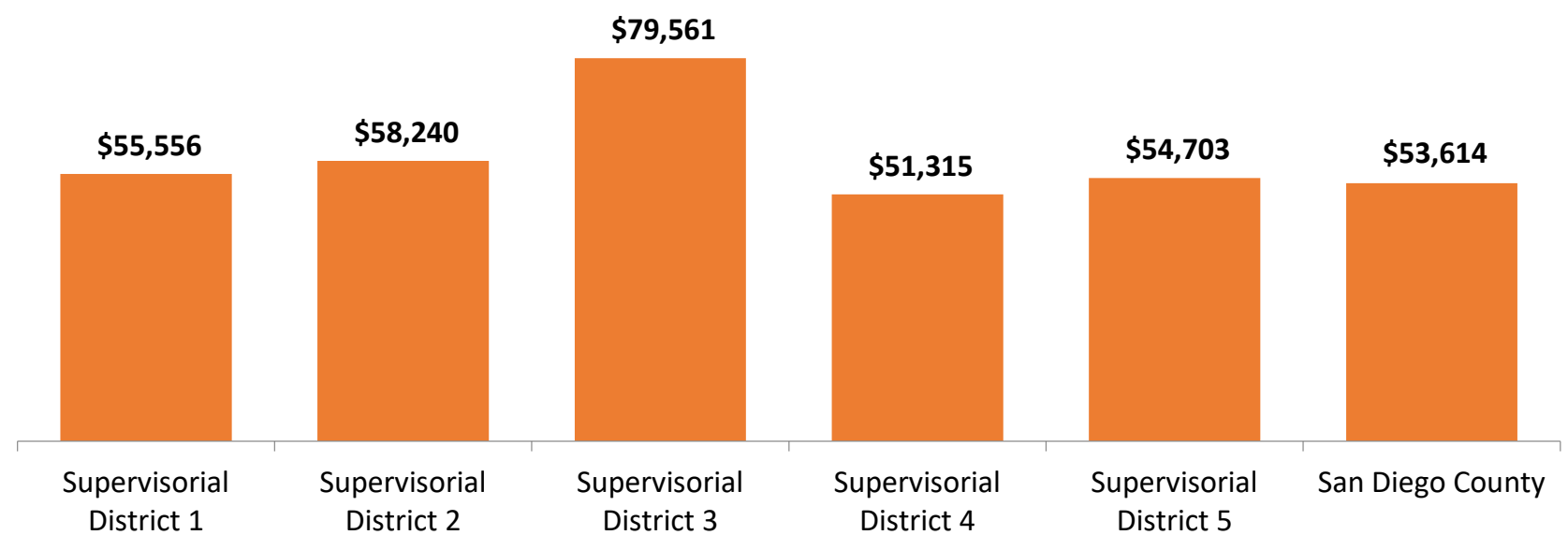
| Geography | Median Income | Below 100% Federal Poverty Lvel (FPL) |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| Supervisory District 1 | \$ 55,556 | 7.2% |
| Supervisory District 2 | \$ 58,240 | 5.2% |
| Supervisory District 3 | \$ 79,561 | 5.3% |
| Supervisory District 4 | \$ 51,315 | 6.7% |
| Supervisory District 5 | \$ 54,703 | 6.8% |
| San Diego County | \$ 53,614 | 6.2% |
| California | \$ 48,423 | 7.3% |
| United States | \$ 43,541 | 6.7% |

This indicator provides the median income and percent for civilian veterans in the population.

Veterans are persons 18 years and over who ever served on active duty. A civilian veteran refers to persons 18 years or older who served on active duty in any military branch or served in the National Guard or military reserves (only those ever called or ordered to active duty were classified as veterans). It does not include persons currently in active duty.

How to interpret these data: In 2020, among the civilian veteran population ages 18 and over in San Diego County, 6.2% lived below 100% federal poverty level (FPL) and had a median income of \$53,614.

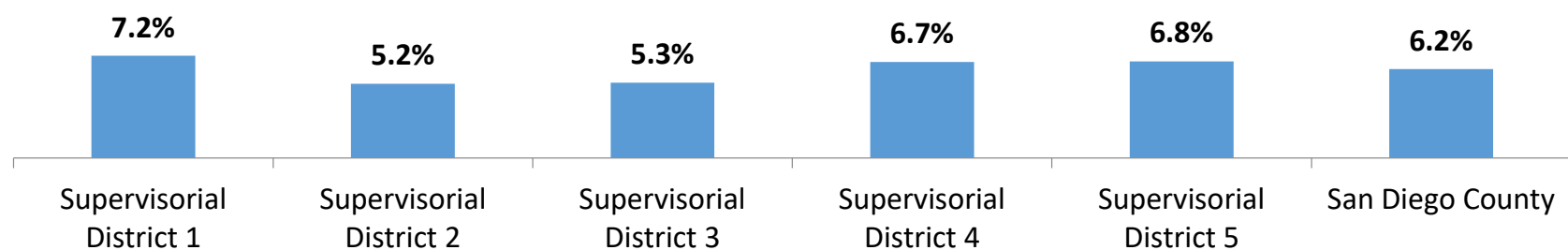
Median Income Among Veteran Population by Supervisory District, 2020



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S2101.

Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2022.

Percent of Veteran Population Below 100% Federal Poverty Level (FPL) by Supervisory District, 2020



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S2101.

Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2022.

Veterans: Educational Attainment

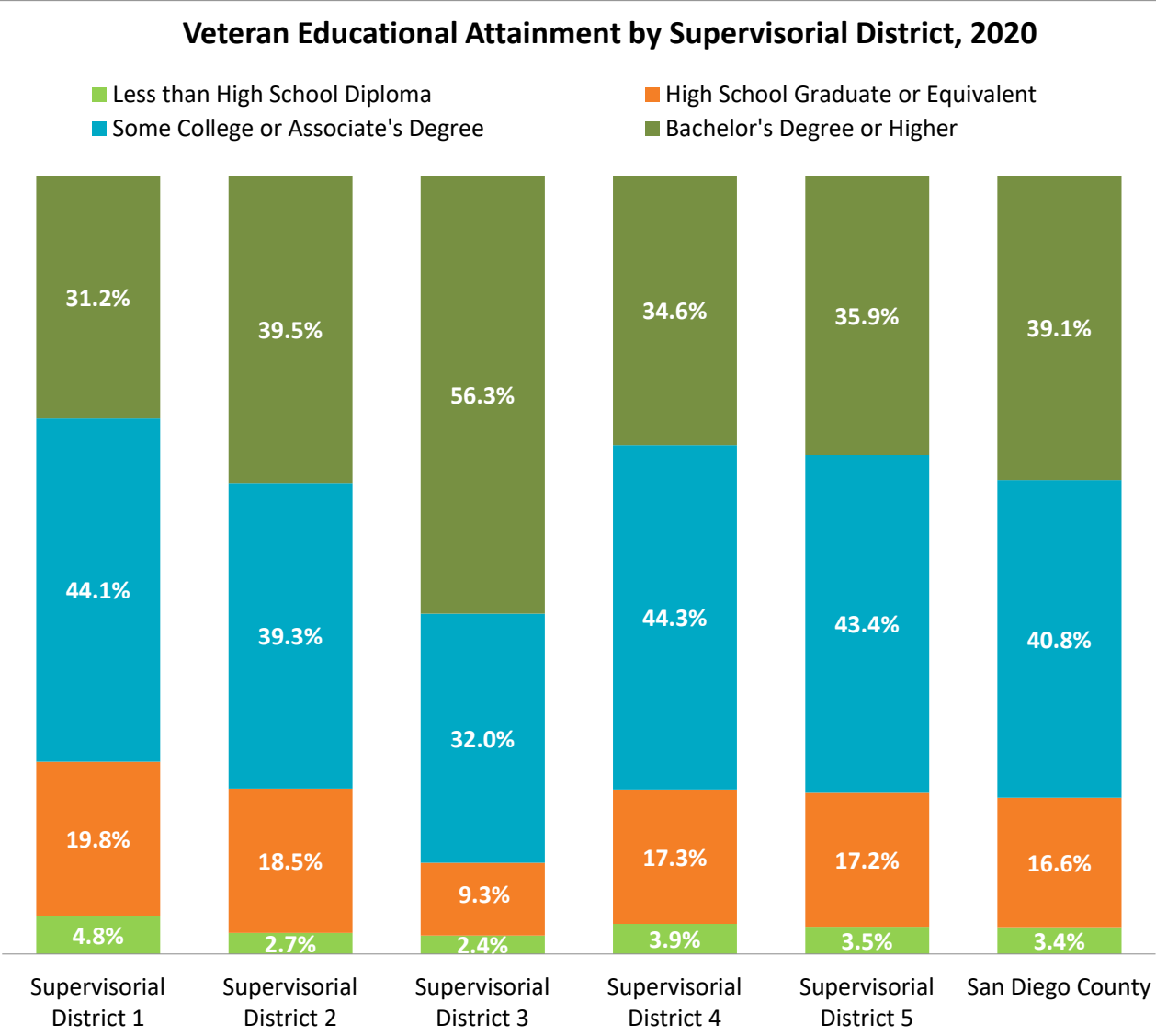
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S2101.

| Geography | Veterans, Ages 25 Years and Over, by Educational Attainment | | | |
|------------------------|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Less than High School Diploma | High School Graduate or Equivalent | Some College or Associate's Degree | Bachelor's Degree or Higher |
| Supervisory District 1 | 4.8% | 19.8% | 44.1% | 31.2% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 2.7% | 18.5% | 39.3% | 39.5% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 2.4% | 9.3% | 32.0% | 56.3% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 3.9% | 17.3% | 44.3% | 34.6% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 3.5% | 17.2% | 43.4% | 35.9% |
| San Diego County | 3.4% | 16.6% | 40.8% | 39.1% |
| California | 5.1% | 19.4% | 41.9% | 33.7% |
| United States | 5.6% | 27.7% | 37.3% | 29.4% |

This indicator provides the percent of veterans in the civilian population, ages 25 years and over, by educational attainment.

Veterans are persons 18 years and over who ever served on active duty. A civilian veteran refers to persons 18 years or older who served on active duty in any military branch or served in the National Guard or military reserves (only those ever called or ordered to active duty were classified as veterans). It does not include persons currently in active duty.

How to interpret these data: Nearly 40% of veterans, ages 25 and over, had a bachelor's degree or higher in 2020.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S2101.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2022.

Veterans: Period of Service (Detailed)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B21002.

People who indicate that they had ever served on active duty, were currently on active duty, were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served. Currently, there are 9 periods of service on the ACS questionnaire. Respondents are instructed to mark a box for each period in which they served, even if just for part of the period. The periods were determined by the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) and generally alternate between peacetime and wartime.

How to interpret these data: As of 2020, over 1 in 4 veterans (25.2%) in San Diego County served during the Vietnam Era without serving in the Korean War or World War II.

| Geography | Veteran Period of Service | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| | Pre World War II Only | Between Korean War and WW2 Only | Between Vietnam Era and Korean War Only | Between Gulf War and Vietnam Era Only | WW2, no Korean War or Vietnam Era | Korean War and WW2, no Vietnam Era | Korean War, No Vietnam Era, no WW2 | Vietnam Era, Korean War, and WW2 | Vietnam Era and Koran War, no WW2 | Vietnam Era, no Korean War, no WW2 | Gulf War (8/1990 to 8/2001) and Vietnam Era | Gulf War (8/1990 to 8/2001), no Vietnam Era | Gulf War (9/2001 or later), and Gulf War (8/1990 to 8/2001), and Vietnam Era | Gulf War (9/2001 or later) and Gulf War (8/1990 to 8/2001), no Vietnam Era | Gulf War (9/2001 or later), no Gulf War (8/1990 to 8/2001), no Vietnam Era |
| Supervisory District 1 | 0.09% | 0.16% | 3.05% | 11.53% | 1.38% | 0.06% | 3.52% | 0.25% | 1.18% | 18.84% | 3.26% | 15.80% | 0.52% | 16.00% | 24.38% |
| Supervisory District 2 | 0.03% | 0.21% | 5.66% | 11.82% | 1.80% | 0.16% | 5.58% | 0.36% | 0.63% | 28.38% | 2.45% | 12.49% | 0.28% | 10.90% | 19.25% |
| Supervisory District 3 | 0.09% | 0.28% | 5.83% | 8.89% | 2.47% | 0.39% | 5.47% | 0.30% | 0.78% | 30.63% | 2.46% | 13.14% | 0.83% | 10.99% | 17.46% |
| Supervisory District 4 | 0.03% | 0.19% | 4.85% | 12.85% | 2.48% | 0.24% | 4.20% | 0.23% | 0.88% | 23.00% | 2.17% | 14.18% | 0.27% | 9.57% | 24.86% |
| Supervisory District 5 | 0.02% | 0.70% | 5.58% | 14.97% | 2.46% | 0.24% | 4.64% | 0.52% | 1.00% | 25.11% | 1.47% | 12.07% | 0.24% | 9.02% | 21.94% |
| San Diego County | 0.05% | 0.31% | 5.03% | 12.16% | 2.12% | 0.22% | 4.69% | 0.34% | 0.89% | 25.20% | 2.33% | 13.47% | 0.41% | 11.15% | 21.63% |
| California | 0.04% | 0.48% | 8.15% | 13.47% | 3.06% | 0.28% | 7.45% | 0.18% | 0.77% | 32.47% | 1.15% | 11.41% | 0.24% | 5.91% | 14.91% |
| United States | 0.03% | 0.38% | 7.91% | 14.14% | 2.57% | 0.21% | 6.66% | 0.10% | 0.67% | 32.54% | 1.57% | 12.60% | 0.35% | 6.86% | 13.42% |