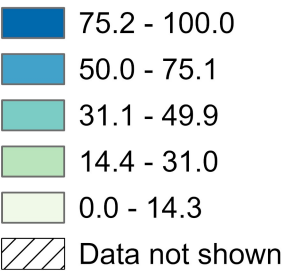


Estimated* Economic Hardship Index by Subregional Area, San Diego County, 2023



Economic Hardship Index



A higher value indicates higher economic hardship.

*Estimated economic hardship index values were calculated based on aggregating census tract data.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2019-2023 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Tables B01001, B19301, B17024, DP02, DP03, S2501. Montiel LM, Nathan RP, Wright DJ. An update on urban hardship. Albany (NY): The Nelson A. Rockefeller Institute of Government; 2004. Nathan, Richard P., and Charles Adams. 1976. "Understanding Central City Hardship." Political Science Quarterly 91 (1): 47-62. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2149158>. America's Health Rankings, United Health Foundation https://www.americashealthrankings.org/explore/annual/measure/EHI_a/state/U.S.

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