# Leading Health Conditions Among Older Adults in San Diego County, 2021









## August 2023

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## Leading Health Conditions Among Older Adults, 60+, San Diego County, 2021

Conditions	Deaths	
	Cases	Rates*
Overall Heart Disease	4,466	615.8
Coronary Heart Disease (CHD)	2,315	319.2
Heart Failure	1,039	143.3
Overall Hypertensive Diseases	914	126.0
Overall Cancer	4,278	589.9
Lung Cancer	743	102.5
Pancreatic Cancer	350	48.3
Colorectal Cancer	339	46.7
Alzheimer's Disease and Related Dementias (ADRD)	3,113	429.3
COVID-19**	2,261	342.6
Stroke	1,613	222.4
COPD/Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	841	116.0
Diabetes	766	105.6
Unintentional Injuries	657	90.6
Falls	323	44.5
Poisoning	157	21.6
Motor Vehicle Injuries	86	11.9
Alcohol Related Disorders	272	37.5
Flu/Pneumonia	143	19.7
Suicide	110	15.2

<sup>\*</sup>Rates per 100,000 population. Population estimates for 2021 were derived using the 2010 Census and data should be considered preliminary. Rates not calculated for fewer than 11 events. Rates not calculated in cases where zip code is unknown.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Prepared by County of San Diego, Epidemiology and Immunization Services Branch (EISB); Data Source: San Diego County Communicable Disease Registry, SANDAG 2019 Population Estimates (Prepared June 2020). Total Population =3,351,784. Data through June 3, 2023. Updated June 8, 2023. Data are preliminary and subject to change. Available at: <a href="https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/hhsa/programs/phs/community">https://www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/sdc/hhsa/programs/phs/community</a> epidemiology/dc/2019-nCoV/status/COVID19 Cases Hospitalizations Deaths by Demographics.html (Accessed June 12, 2023).

## Leading Health Conditions Among Older Adults, 60+, San Diego County, 2021

Canalitiana	Emergency Depart	<b>Emergency Department Discharges</b>	
Conditions	Cases	Rates*	
Unintentional Injuries	42,052	5,798.7	
Falls	27,254	3,758.1	
Motor Vehicle Injuries	2,111	291.1	
Poisoning	775	106.9	
Overall Heart Disease	25,439	3,507.8	
Overall Hypertensive Diseases	5,497	758.0	
Heart Failure	1,612	222.3	
Coronary Heart Disease (CHD)	885	122.0	
Urinary Tract Infection	6,734	928.6	
Diabetes	2,115	291.6	
Stroke	2,095	288.9	
COPD/Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	1,853	255.5	
Flu/Pneumonia	1,458	201.0	
Alcohol Related Disorders	1,420	195.8	
Anxiety and Fear Related Disorders	973	134.2	
Overall Cancer	941	129.8	
Lung Cancer	96	13.2	
Leukemia	59	8.1	
Colorectal Cancer	55	7.6	

<sup>\*</sup>Rates per 100,000 population. Population estimates for 2021 were derived using the 2010 Census and data should be considered preliminary. Rates not calculated for fewer than 11 events. Rates not calculated in cases where zip code is unknown.

Sources: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, Office or Health Information and Research, Vital Records Business Intelligence System (VRBIS). California Department of Healthcare Access and Information (HCAI), Emergency Department Discharge Database and Patient Discharge Database, 2021. SANDAG 2021 Population Estimates.

#### Leading Health Conditions Among Older Adults, 60+, San Diego County, 2021

Conditions	Hospitalizations	
	Cases	Rates*
Overall Heart Disease	24,452	3,371.7
Overall Hypertensive Diseases	6,409	883.8
Heart Failure	5,582	769.7
Coronary Heart Disease (CHD)	4,181	576.5
Unintentional Injuries	17,329	2,389.5
Falls	10,884	1,500.8
Poisoning	748	103.1
Motor Vehicle Injuries	670	92.4
COVID-19**	6,739	1,021.0
Overall Cancer	5,587	770.4
Colorectal Cancer	677	93.4
Lung Cancer	601	82.9
Pancreatic Cancer	277	38.2
Stroke	5,151	710.3
Hip Fractures	2,368	326.5
Urinary Tract Infection	2,235	308.2
Diabetes	2,155	297.2
Flu/Pneumonia	1,425	196.5
COPD/Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	1,178	162.4
Alzheimer's Disease and Related Dementias (ADRD)	722	99.6

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## Leading Health Conditions Among Older Adults, 60-69, San Diego County, 2021

Conditions	Deaths	
	Cases	Rates*
Overall Cancer	1,121	307.6
Lung Cancer	180	49.4
Pancreatic Cancer	106	29.1
Liver Cancer	94	25.8
Overall Heart Disease	764	209.6
Coronary Heart Disease (CHD)	500	137.2
Overall Hypertensive Diseases	158	43.4
Acute Myocardial Infarction	118	32.4
COVID-19**	615	180.7
Unintentional Injuries	239	65.6
Poisoning	136	37.3
Falls	35	9.6
Motor Vehicle Injuries	34	9.3
Diabetes	210	57.6
Alcohol Related Disorders	188	51.6
Stroke	163	44.7
COPD/Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	130	35.7
Alzheimer's Disease and Related Dementias (ADRD)	89	24.4
Suicide	46	12.6
Flu/Pneumonia	24	6.6

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## Leading Health Conditions Among Older Adults, 60-69, San Diego County, 2021

Conditions	Emergency Depar	<b>Emergency Department Discharges</b>	
Conditions	Cases	Rates*	
Unintentional Injuries	15,010	4,118.7	
Falls	7,358	2,019.0	
Motor Vehicle Injuries	1,283	352.1	
Poisoning	422	115.8	
Overall Heart Disease	10,335	2,835.9	
Overall Hypertensive Diseases	1,950	535.1	
Heart Failure	399	109.5	
Coronary Heart Disease (CHD)	346	94.9	
Urinary Tract Infection	2,227	611.1	
Alcohol Related Disorders	1,075	295.0	
Diabetes	998	273.9	
COPD/Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	844	231.6	
Stroke	557	152.8	
Anxiety and Fear Related Disorders	547	150.1	
Flu/Pneumonia	537	147.4	
Assault	374	102.6	

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Sources: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, Office or Health Information and Research, Vital Records Business Intelligence System (VRBIS). California Department of Healthcare Access and Information (HCAI), Emergency Department Discharge Database and Patient Discharge Database, 2021. SANDAG 2021 Population Estimates.

#### Leading Health Conditions Among Older Adults, 60-69, San Diego County, 2021

Conditions	Hospitaliz	Hospitalizations	
	Cases	Rates*	
Overall Heart Disease	7,214	1,979.5	
Overall Hypertensive Diseases	1,749	479.9	
Coronary Heart Disease (CHD)	1,595	437.7	
Heart Failure	1,408	386.4	
Unintentional Injuries	4,868	1,335.8	
Falls	2,209	606.1	
Poisoning	424	116.3	
Motor Vehicle Injuries	345	94.7	
COVID-19**	2,620	770.0	
Overall Cancer	2,412	661.9	
Colorectal Cancer	274	75.2	
Lung Cancer	228	62.6	
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma	114	31.3	
Stroke	1,528	419.3	
Diabetes	1,069	293.3	
COPD/Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	505	138.6	
Urinary Tract Infection	470	129.0	
Alcohol Related Disorders	384	105.4	
Flu/Pneumonia	379	104.0	
Hip Fractures	291	79.9	

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#### Leading Health Conditions Among Older Adults, 70-79, San Diego County, 2021

Conditions	Deat	Deaths	
	Cases	Rates*	
Overall Cancer	1,419	610.9	
Lung Cancer	270	116.2	
Pancreatic Cancer	123	53.0	
Liver Cancer	107	46.1	
Overall Heart Disease	969	417.2	
Coronary Heart Disease (CHD)	618	266.1	
Overall Hypertensive Diseases	182	78.4	
Heart Failure	161	69.3	
COVID-19**	623	311.7	
Alzheimer's Disease and Related Dementias (ADRD)	490	211.0	
Stroke	308	132.6	
Diabetes	255	109.8	
COPD/Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	247	106.3	
Unintentional Injuries	154	66.3	
Falls	80	34.4	
Motor Vehicle Injuries	27	11.6	
Poisoning	18	7.7	
Alcohol Related Disorders	58	25.0	
Flu/Pneumonia	38	16.4	
Suicide	38	16.4	

<sup>\*</sup>Rates per 100,000 population. Population estimates for 2021 were derived using the 2010 Census and data should be considered preliminary. Rates not calculated for fewer than 11 events. Rates not calculated in cases where zip code is unknown.

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## Leading Health Conditions Among Older Adults, 70-79, San Diego County, 2021

	Emergency Departi	<b>Emergency Department Discharges</b>	
Conditions	Cases	Rates*	
Unintentional Injuries	12,186	5,246.4	
Falls	8,025	3,455.0	
Motor Vehicle Injuries	582	250.6	
Poisoning	221	95.1	
Overall Heart Disease	8,178	3,520.9	
Overall Hypertensive Diseases	1,755	755.6	
Heart Failure	433	186.4	
Coronary Heart Disease (CHD)	292	125.7	
Urinary Tract Infection	2,050	882.6	
Stroke	732	315.1	
Diabetes	688	296.2	
COPD/Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	565	243.2	
Flu/Pneumonia	437	188.1	
Overall Cancer	336	144.7	
Lung Cancer	33	14.2	
Pancreatic Cancer	22	9.5	
Leukemia	21	9.0	
Alcohol Related Disorders	300	129.2	
Anxiety and Fear Related Disorders	282	121.4	

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Sources: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, Office or Health Information and Research, Vital Records Business Intelligence System (VRBIS). California Department of Healthcare Access and Information (HCAI), Emergency Department Discharge Database and Patient Discharge Database, 2021. SANDAG 2021 Population Estimates.

## Leading Health Conditions Among Older Adults, 70-79, San Diego County, 2021

Conditions	Hospitalizations	
	Cases	Rates*
Overall Heart Disease	8,034	3,458.9
Overall Hypertensive Diseases	1,923	827.9
Heart Failure	1,607	691.9
Coronary Heart Disease (CHD)	1,474	634.6
Unintentional Injuries	5,196	2,237.0
Falls	3,151	1,356.6
Poisoning	223	96.0
Motor Vehicle Injuries	211	90.8
COVID-19**	2,108	1,055.0
Overall Cancer	1,964	845.6
Lung Cancer	232	99.9
Colorectal Cancer	226	97.3
Pancreatic Cancer	107	46.1
Stroke	1,703	733.2
Diabetes	710	305.7
Urinary Tract Infection	672	289.3
Hip Fractures	664	285.9
Flu/Pneumonia	451	194.2
COPD/Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	362	155.9
Alzheimer's Disease and Related Dementias (ADRD)	238	102.5

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#### Leading Health Conditions Among Older Adults, 80+, San Diego County, 2021

Condition	Deaths	
	Cases	Rates*
Overall Heart Disease	2,733	2,126.9
CHD	1,197	931.5
Heart Failure	798	621.0
Overall Hypertensive Diseases	574	446.7
Alzheimer's Disease and Related Dementias (ADRD)	2,534	1,972.0
Overall Cancer	1,738	1,352.5
Lung Cancer	293	228.0
Colorectal Cancer	142	110.5
Pancreatic Cancer	121	94.2
Stroke	1,142	888.7
COVID-19**	1,023	853.7
COPD/Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	464	361.1
Diabetes	301	234.2
Unintentional Injuries	264	205.4
Falls	208	161.9
Motor Vehicle Injuries	25	19.5
Flu/Pneumonia	81	63.0
Urinary Tract Infection	63	49.0
Hyperlipidemia	59	45.9
Suicide	26	20.2

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## Leading Health Conditions Among Older Adults, 80+, San Diego County, 2021

Constitute on a	<b>Emergency Department Discharges</b>	
Conditions	Cases	Rates*
Unintentional Injuries	14,856	11,561.2
Falls	11,871	9,238.2
Motor Vehicle Injuries	246	191.4
Poisoning	132	102.7
Overall Heart Disease	6,926	5,389.9
Overall Hypertensive Diseases	1,792	1,394.6
Heart Failure	780	607.0
Coronary Heart Disease (CHD)	247	192.2
Urinary Tract Infection	2,457	1,912.1
Stroke	806	627.2
Alzheimer's Disease and Related Dementias (ADRD)	532	414.0
Flu/Pneumonia	484	376.7
COPD/Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	444	345.5
Diabetes	429	333.9
Hip Fractures	251	195.3
Overall Cancer	246	191.4
Lung Cancer	30	23.3
Leukemia	18	14.0
Bladder Cancer	13	10.1

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Sources: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, Office or Health Information and Research, Vital Records Business Intelligence System (VRBIS). California Department of Healthcare Access and Information (HCAI), Emergency Department Discharge Database and Patient Discharge Database, 2021. SANDAG 2021 Population Estimates.

#### Leading Health Conditions Among Older Adults, 80+, San Diego County, 2021

Conditions	Hospitalizations	
	Cases	Rates*
Overall Heart Disease	9,204	7,162.7
Overall Hypertensive Diseases	2,737	2,130.0
Heart Failure	2,567	1,997.7
Coronary Heart Disease (CHD)	1,112	865.4
Unintentional Injuries	7,265	5,653.7
Falls	5,524	4,298.9
Motor Vehicle Injuries	114	88.7
Poisoning	101	78.6
COVID-19**	2,011	1,678.0
Stroke	1,920	1,494.2
Hip Fractures	1,413	1,099.6
Overall Cancer	1,211	942.4
Colorectal Cancer	177	137.7
Lung Cancer	141	109.7
Leukemia	78	60.7
Urinary Tract Infection	1,093	850.6
Flu/Pneumonia	595	463.0
Alzheimer's Disease and Related Dementias (ADRD)	384	298.8
Diabetes	376	292.6
COPD/Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	311	242.0

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#### Summary: Leading Health Conditions Among Older Adults in San Diego County, 2021

In 2021, the majority of leading health conditions (LHCs) impacting older adults, aged 60 years and over, in San Diego County were chronic diseases. Below is a summary of the leading health conditions among older adults in San Diego County, by health outcome (death, emergency department discharge, hospitalization) and age group in 2021.

#### **Older Adults in San Diego County**

- Among all older adult age groups in 2021, COPD/Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases, Diabetes, Flu/Pneumonia, Overall Heart Disease, Stroke, and Unintentional Injuries were LHCs found across all health outcomes.
- In San Diego County,
   Unintentional Injury was the
   number one LHC for emergency
   department (ED) discharges in
   all older adult age groups in
   2021.
- Among hospitalizations in San Diego County, COVID-19 was the third LHC impacting all older adults age groups in 2021.
- In 2021, Falls, Lung Cancer, Colorectal Cancer, CHD, and Overall Hypertensive Diseases were the top sub conditions impacting older adults in San Diego County.

#### 60+

- Among older adults 60 years and over, Overall Heart Disease was the number one LHC for deaths and hospitalizations, while Unintentional Injury was the number one LHC for ED discharges in San Diego County in 2021.
- In San Diego County, Overall Heart Disease was one of the top three LHC among older adults aged 60 years and over in 2021.

#### 60-69

- In 2021, Overall Cancer was the number one LHC for deaths among older adults aged 60-69 years in San Diego County.
- In 2021, Alcohol Related Disorders were a LHC found in all health outcomes among older adults aged 60-69 years in San Diego County.

#### 70-79

- In 2021, Overall Cancer was the number one LHC for deaths among older adults aged 70-79 years in San Diego County.
- Older adults aged 70-79 years had the highest hospitalization rate due to diabetes than any other age group in San Diego County in 2021.

#### 80+

- In 2021, Alzheimer's Disease and Related Dementias (ADRD) was a LHC found in all health outcomes among older adults 80 years and over in San Diego County.
- Older adults aged 80 years and over had the highest rate of suicide than any other age group in San Diego County in 2021.