

San Diego County Demographics Profile



LIVE WELL
SAN DIEGO

Central Region
2013 Population Estimates

September 2015

County of San Diego Community Profiles
by Region and Subregional Area

San Diego County
Demographics Profile

Central Region
2013 Population Estimates

Published September 2015

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INTRODUCTION

Introduction

Community Health Statistics

The Community Health Statistics unit was created to provide a means of sharing information about the health behaviors, diseases, injuries, and demographic characteristics of specific populations in San Diego County. This unit aims to supply health professionals with community level data describing the health trends and needs of the residents of our County. Community Health Statistics also provides or refers persons to available local, state and national statistics.

Purpose

This profile is a compilation of information made available to the public health community and public policy-makers to better understand and manage the health and well-being of the residents of our County.

The purpose of this profile is to provide detailed information about the characteristics of the people living in San Diego County. It is designed to help the Health and Human Services Agency staff in each of the Health and Human Services Regions (Regions) identify problems and priority needs within their communities.

Regional Data

Please see [Important Information](#) in the data guide section for explanation of geographic boundaries as well as information on methods used here and notes on comparing data.

Navigating the Document

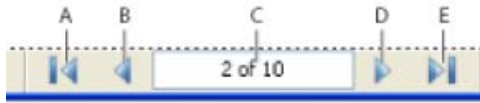
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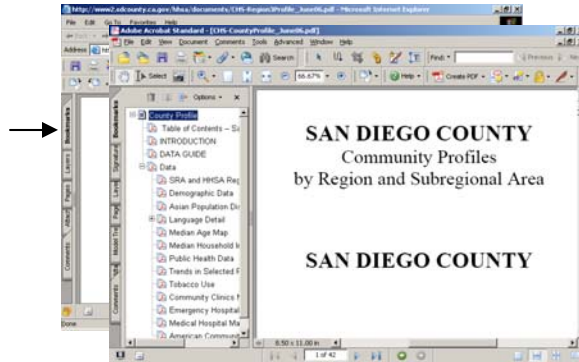
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For more information, contact:

Maria Peña, Epidemiologist

Ryan Smith, Epidemiologist

Leslie Upledger Ray, Senior Epidemiologist

County of San Diego, Community Health Statistics at Emergency Medical
Services 6255 Mission Gorge Road, San Diego, CA 92120
(619) 285-6429

Maria.Pena@sdcounty.ca.gov

Ryan.Smith@sdcounty.ca.gov

Leslie.Ray@sdcounty.ca.gov

SAN DIEGO COUNTY DEMOGRAPHICS PROFILE

Demographic Profile (2013 SANDAG Estimates)

	Number	Percent
Total Population	3,154,574	100.00%
Age Distribution		
0 to 4 Years	205,465	6.51%
5 to 14 Years	398,960	12.65%
15 to 24 Years	505,823	16.03%
25 to 44 Years	883,609	28.01%
45 to 64 Years	774,578	24.55%
65+ Years	386,139	12.24%
Gender Distribution		
Male	1,579,561	50.07%
Female	1,575,013	49.93%
Race/Ethnicity		
White	1,484,910	47.07%
Hispanic	1,054,934	33.44%
Black	133,319	4.23%
Asian/Pacific Islander*	360,533	11.43%
Other	120,878	3.83%

Income (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

	Number	Percent
Total Households	1,076,483	100.00%
Household Income		
< \$35,000	299,649	27.84%
\$35,000 to \$50,000	134,978	12.54%
\$50,000 to \$75,000	184,850	17.17%
\$75,000 to \$100,000	140,654	13.07%
\$100,000 to \$150,000	167,822	15.59%
> \$150,000	148,530	13.80%
Income per Person in HH (2013 SANDAG Estimates)		
Median HH Income		\$67,753
Persons Per HH		2.76
Income per Person in HH		\$24,548.19

Unemployment Estimates (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

Eligible Labor Force		
16+ Years		1,624,831
Labor Force		
Percent Unemployed		9.54%

Occupation (2013 ACS)

Labor Force (16+ Years)		
Unemployed Civilians		155,014
Armed Forces		79,620
Employed Civilians		1,390,197
Employed Civilian Occupation Category (16+ Years)		
Management, Professional, & Related		40.12%
Service		19.40%
Sales and Office		24.49%
Construction, Extraction, & Maintenance		7.88%
Production, Transportation, & Material Moving		8.11%

Industry (2013 ACS)

Industry of Civilian Employees		
Agriculture, Forestry, Mining		0.89%
Construction		5.80%
Manufacturing		9.26%
Wholesale Trade		2.54%
Retail Trade		11.28%
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities		3.74%
Information and Communications		2.29%
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate		6.65%
Professional, Scientific, Management, Admin.		14.46%
Educational, Social and Health Services		21.02%
Entertainment and Hospitality related		11.05%
Other Services		5.30%
Public Administration		5.73%

Education (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

Total Population	
25+ Years Old	2,046,489
Completed Education	
< High School Graduate	14.52%
High School Graduate	19.09%
Some College or AA	31.83%
Bachelor Degree	21.48%
Graduate Degree	13.08%

School Enrollment (2013 ACS)

Population Eligible for Enrollment	
4 to 18 years†	622,496
Private vs Public School Enrollment	
Percent Public Schools	92.24%
Percent Private Schools	7.76%

Language (2013 ACS)

Total Population	
5+ Years Old	2,931,562
Primary Language Spoken at Home	
English Only	62.61%
Spanish Only	10.91%
Asian/Pacific Island Language Only	3.72%
Other Language Only	0.73%
Bilingual	18.90%

Housing Estimates (2013 ACS)†

Occupancy	
Owner Occupied	53.85%
Renter Occupied	46.15%
Housing Costs	
Median House Value	\$402,100
Median Rent	\$1,300

Personal Vehicles (2013 ACS)

Household Vehicle Availability	
No Vehicle	6.22%
1 Vehicle	32.29%
>1 Vehicle	61.49%

Poverty Estimates (2013 ACS)†

Income Percent of Poverty Level	
<50%	7.00%
50 - 74%	3.13%
75 - 99%	4.31%
100 - 124%	4.54%
125 - 149%	4.67%
150% - 199%	9.05%
200% +	67.29%
Percent Below Poverty Level	
Population	14.45%
Families	10.52%
Families With Children	15.20%

Single Parent Homes (2013 ACS)

Total Family Households	
With Children <18 Years	334,590
Families With Children <18 Years	
Percent Single Parent	27.85%

*See *Asian/Pacific Islander Population Distribution* for more detailed information.

†See *Supplemental Page* for more related data.

‡SANDAG Estimate

 **LWSD = Live Well San Diego Indicator**

Marital Status (2013 ACS)

	Number	Percent
Total Population		
15+ Years Old	2,538,791	100.00%
Marital Status		
Single, Never Married	899,787	35.44%
Married	1,205,301	47.48%
Separated	48,229	1.90%
Widowed	125,244	4.93%
Divorced	260,230	10.25%

Public Program Participation (2013 ACS)

Food Stamps/SNAP/CalFresh Benefits		
Households		5.46%
Families with Children		6.22%
Eligibility by Federal Poverty Level (FPL)		
Population ≤130% FPL		19.92%
Population ≤138% FPL		21.60%
Population 139% - 350% FPL		33.72%

Selected Status Populations (2013 ACS)

	Number	Percent
Disability Status		
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	3,034,769	100.00%
With a Disability	284,799	9.38%
With a Hearing Difficulty	81,743	2.69%
With a Vision Difficulty	50,305	1.66%
With a Cognitive Difficulty	111,073	3.66%
With an Ambulatory Difficulty	147,433	4.86%
With a Self-care Difficulty	62,355	2.05%
With an Independent Living Difficulty	115,245	3.80%
Veteran Status		
Civilian Population 18+ Years	2,333,920	100.00%
Veteran Population	234,211	10.04%
Foreign Born		
Total Population†	3,154,574	100.00%
Foreign Born	733,577	23.38%
Foreign Born, Naturalized Citizen	348,533	11.11%
Foreign Born, Not a U.S. Citizen	385,044	12.27%

Selected Housing Characteristics (2013 SANDAG)

	Total Units	Occupied
Housing and Occupancy		
Total Housing Units	1,169,095	1,106,564
Single Family - Detached	548,524	527,971
Single Family - Multiple-Unit	157,087	147,623
Multi-Family	420,975	392,014
Mobile Home and Other	42,509	38,956

Older Adult Population (2013 ACS)

Total Population	
65+ Years Old†	386,139
Household Type	
Married-Couple Family	53.70%
Family Household, No Spouse Present	15.10%
Non-Family Household	4.03%
Group Quarters	3.07%
Male, Living Alone	7.34%
Female, Living Alone	16.75%
Poverty	
Percent Below 100% FPL	8.75%
Percent Below 200% FPL	27.09%
Income	
Mean Household Earnings	\$59,830
Percent with Earnings	36.60%
Percent with Social Security Income	88.20%
Percent with Supplemental Security Income	7.50%
Percent with Cash Public Assistance Income	1.50%
Percent with Retirement Income	50.40%
Percent with Food Stamps/SNAP Benefits	2.80%
Labor Force	
Percent in Labor Force	16.20%
Grandparents	
Living with Grandchild (<18 Years Old)	8.10%
Responsible for Grandchild (<18 Years Old)	1.50%

Selected Economic & Social Characteristics (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

Monthly Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income	
Less than 20% per Month	27.12%
20% to 29% per Month	22.73%
30% or more per Month	50.15%
Health Insurance Coverage Status	
Ages 0-17 Years	
With Health Insurance Coverage	91.04%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	8.96%
Ages 18-64 Years	
With Health Insurance Coverage	77.46%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	22.54%
Ages 65+ Years	
With Health Insurance Coverage	98.38%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	1.62%
All Ages	
With Health Insurance Coverage	83.18%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	16.82%
Commute to Work	
Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	75.97%
Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	9.92%
Public Transportation (Excluding Taxis)	3.08%
Walked	2.78%
Other Means	1.86%
Worked from Home	6.39%

†SANDAG Estimate

 LWSD = Live Well San Diego Indicator

Language Spoken at Home among Monolinguals, Aged 5+

Estimates* from 2013 American Community Survey

Language Spoken at Home	Number*	Percent of Monolingual** Population	Percent of Total Population
Total Population, Aged 5+ Years	2,931,562		
Total Mono-lingual Population	2,311,786	100.00%	78.86%
English Only	1,835,381	79.39%	62.61%
Non-English Speakers:			
Spanish Only	319,880	13.84%	10.91%
Tagalog Only	35,580	1.54%	1.21%
Vietnamese Only	26,076	1.13%	0.89%
Chinese Only	20,296	0.88%	0.69%
Arabic Only	10,133	0.44%	0.35%
Korean Only	7,302	0.32%	0.25%
Japanese Only	5,968	0.26%	0.20%
Other and Unspecified Languages Only	5,978	0.26%	0.20%
Persian Only	5,788	0.25%	0.20%
African Only	4,323	0.19%	0.15%
Russian Only	4,176	0.18%	0.14%
Other Pacific Island Only	3,816	0.17%	0.13%
Laotian Only	3,254	0.14%	0.11%
Other Asian Only	2,768	0.12%	0.09%
Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	2,291	0.10%	0.08%
French Only	1,810	0.08%	0.06%
Hindi Only	1,610	0.07%	0.05%
German Only	1,429	0.06%	0.05%
Other Indo-European Only	1,272	0.06%	0.04%
Italian Only	1,616	0.07%	0.06%
Portuguese Only	1,391	0.06%	0.05%
Other Indic Only	1,471	0.06%	0.05%
Thai Only	1,254	0.05%	0.04%
Polish Only	758	0.03%	0.03%
Other Slavic Only	887	0.04%	0.03%
Urdu Only	824	0.04%	0.03%
Armenian Only	700	0.03%	0.02%
Gujarati Only	771	0.03%	0.03%
Serbo-Croatian Only	708	0.03%	0.02%
Hungarian Only	534	0.02%	0.02%
Hmong Only	516	0.02%	0.02%
Scandinavian Only	241	0.01%	0.01%
Greek Only	297	0.01%	0.01%
Other West Germanic Only	195	0.01%	0.01%
Hebrew Only	410	0.02%	0.01%

** In this case, "monolingual" refers to those who speak English only or another language at home and speak English less than very well.

The 2013 American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population over 5 years old and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability.

Language Spoken at Home Among Bilinguals, Aged 5+ Years Estimates* from 2013 American Community Survey (ACS)

Language Spoken at Home	Number*	Percent of Bilingual** Population	Percent of Total Population
Total Population, Aged 5+ Years	2,931,562		
Total English-Bilingual* Population	619,776	100.00%	21.14%
Spanish	405,439	65.42%	13.83%
Tagalog	54,617	8.81%	1.86%
Chinese	20,842	3.36%	0.71%
Vietnamese	15,883	2.56%	0.54%
German	9,505	1.53%	0.32%
Arabic	9,491	1.53%	0.32%
French	8,126	1.31%	0.28%
Persian	8,246	1.33%	0.28%
Korean	6,408	1.03%	0.22%
African	7,604	1.23%	0.26%
Japanese	6,650	1.07%	0.23%
Other Asian Languages	5,772	0.93%	0.20%
Other Pacific Island Languages	5,993	0.97%	0.20%
Other/Unspecified Bilingual	5,719	0.92%	0.20%
Hindi	4,815	0.78%	0.16%
Italian	4,204	0.68%	0.14%
Russian	4,637	0.75%	0.16%
Portuguese	3,889	0.63%	0.13%
Other Indo-European Languages	3,076	0.50%	0.10%
Other Indic Languages	3,171	0.51%	0.11%
Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	2,494	0.40%	0.09%
Laotian	2,682	0.43%	0.09%
Scandinavian Languages	2,389	0.39%	0.08%
Other West Germanic Languages	1,950	0.31%	0.07%
Polish	1,594	0.26%	0.05%
Other Slavic Languages	1,729	0.28%	0.06%
Serbo-Croatian	1,906	0.31%	0.07%
Urdu	1,372	0.22%	0.05%
Armenian	1,863	0.30%	0.06%
Gujarati	1,559	0.25%	0.05%
Greek	1,506	0.24%	0.05%
Hebrew	1,261	0.20%	0.04%
Thai	1,016	0.16%	0.03%
Hungarian	732	0.12%	0.02%
Hmong	900	0.15%	0.03%
Other Native North American Lang.	344	0.06%	0.01%
Yiddish	241	0.04%	0.01%
Navajo	151	0.02%	0.01%

** In this case, "bilingual" refers to those who speak English very well and speak another language at home.

The 2013 American Community Survey universe is limited to the household population over 5 years old and excludes the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability.

Asian/Pacific Islander Population Distribution (2013 ACS)*

	Number*	Percent of Asian/Pacific Islander Population	Percent of Total Population
Total Population	3,154,574		
Total Asian/Pacific Islander Population	365,250	100.00%	11.58%
Asian Indian	26,496	7.25%	0.84%
Bangladeshi	256	0.07%	0.01%
Cambodian	5,647	1.55%	0.18%
Chinese; except Taiwanese	50,735	13.89%	1.61%
Filipino	148,566	40.68%	4.71%
Hmong	1,557	0.43%	0.05%
Indonesian	988	0.27%	0.03%
Japanese	19,060	5.22%	0.60%
Korean	18,873	5.17%	0.60%
Laotian	6,892	1.89%	0.22%
Malaysian	214	0.06%	0.01%
Melanesian	506	0.14%	0.02%
Micronesian	4,825	1.32%	0.15%
Pakistani	1,664	0.46%	0.05%
Polynesian	8,682	2.38%	0.28%
Sri Lankan	525	0.14%	0.02%
Taiwanese	3,425	0.94%	0.11%
Thai	2,710	0.74%	0.09%
Vietnamese	50,580	13.85%	1.60%
Other Asian/Pacific Islander	10,936	2.99%	0.35%
Other Asian/Pacific Islander; not specified	2,115	0.58%	0.07%

*Asian/Pacific Islander population estimates includes those having origins of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian subcontinent, or Pacific Islands. This table is provided to give more detail on these estimates by origin. Estimated number based off 2013 ACS percentages and 2013 SANDAG Population Estimates.

Overview

Demographic Profile (2013 SANDAG Estimates)

	Number	Percent
Total Population	490,080	100.00%
Age Distribution		
0 to 4 Years	33,358	6.81%
5 to 14 Years	59,739	12.19%
15 to 24 Years	77,803	15.88%
25 to 44 Years	162,945	33.25%
45 to 64 Years	110,031	22.45%
65+ Years	46,204	9.43%
Gender Distribution		
Male	250,216	51.06%
Female	239,864	48.94%
Race/Ethnicity		
White	141,076	28.79%
Hispanic	216,103	44.10%
Black	50,608	10.33%
Asian/Pacific Islander*	65,890	13.44%
Other	16,403	3.35%

Income (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

	Number	Percent
Total Households	172,989	100.00%
Household Income		
< \$35,000	64,685	37.39%
\$35,000 to \$50,000	25,563	14.78%
\$50,000 to \$75,000	30,711	17.75%
\$75,000 to \$100,000	20,557	11.88%
\$100,000 to \$150,000	18,653	10.78%
> \$150,000	12,820	7.41%

Unemployment Estimates (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

Eligible Labor Force	
16+ Years	262,481
Labor Force	
Percent Unemployed	10.86%

Occupation (2013 ACS)

Labor Force (16+ Years)	
Unemployed Civilians	28,514
Armed Forces	12,277
Employed Civilians	221,690
Employed Civilian Occupation Category (16+ Yrs)	
Management, Professional, & Related	34.35%
Service	25.72%
Sales and Office	22.88%
Construction, Extraction, & Maintenance	8.01%
Production, Transportation, & Material Moving	9.04%

Industry (2013 ACS)

Industry of Civilian Employees	
Agriculture, Forestry, Mining	0.48%
Construction	5.40%
Manufacturing	7.33%
Wholesale Trade	1.84%
Retail Trade	10.69%
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	3.80%
Information and Communications	2.36%
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	5.55%
Professional, Scientific, Management, Admin.	14.47%
Educational, Social and Health Services	20.45%
Entertainment and Hospitality related	15.98%
Other Services	6.46%
Public Administration	5.19%

Education (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

Total Population	
25+ Years Old	316,988
Completed Education	
< High School Graduate	21.13%
High School Graduate	19.98%
Some College or AA	30.06%
Bachelor Degree	18.65%
Graduate Degree	10.18%

School Enrollment (2013 ACS)

Population Eligible for Enrollment	
4 to 18 years†	92,899
Private vs Public School Enrollment	
Percent Public Schools	95.59%
Percent Private Schools	4.41%

Language (2013 ACS)

Total Population	
5+ Years Old	460,316
Primary Language Spoken at Home	
English Only	51.09%
Spanish Only	15.12%
Asian/Pacific Island Language Only	5.43%
Other Language Only	0.87%
Bilingual	25.38%

Housing Estimates (2013 ACS)†

Occupancy	
Owner Occupied	37.13%
Renter Occupied	62.87%

Personal Vehicles (2013 ACS)

Household Vehicle Availability	
No Vehicle	12.11%
1 Vehicle	41.22%
>1 Vehicle	46.67%

Poverty Estimates (2013 ACS)†

Income Percent of Poverty Level	
<50%	9.81%
50 - 74%	5.70%
75 - 99%	7.57%
100 - 124%	6.63%
125 - 149%	6.52%
150% - 199%	11.25%
200% +	52.53%
Percent Below Poverty Level	
Population	23.08%
Families	18.52%
Families With Children	27.39%

Single Parent Homes (2013 ACS)

Total Family Households	
With Children <18 Years	45,495
Families With Children <18 Years	
Percent Single Parent	39.36%

*See Asian/Pacific Islander Population Distribution for more detailed information.

†See Supplemental Page for more related data.

‡SANDAG Estimate

 LWSD = Live Well San Diego Indicator

Marital Status (2013 ACS)

	Number	Percent
Total Population		
15+ Years Old	402,893	100.00%
Marital Status		
Single, Never Married	188,910	46.89%
Married	143,765	35.68%
Separated	11,143	2.77%
Widowed	17,247	4.28%
Divorced	41,828	10.38%

Public Program Participation (2013 ACS)

Food Stamps/SNAP/CalFresh Benefits	
Households	9.28%
Families with Children	13.43%
Eligibility by Federal Poverty Level (FPL)	
Population ≤130% FPL	31.01%
Population ≤138% FPL	33.36%
Population 139% - 350% FPL	37.65%

Selected Status Populations (2013 ACS)

	Number	Percent
Disability Status		
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	476,873	100.00%
With a Disability	45,830	9.61%
With a Hearing Difficulty	10,757	2.26%
With a Vision Difficulty	8,707	1.83%
With a Cognitive Difficulty	19,286	4.04%
With an Ambulatory Difficulty	24,702	5.18%
With a Self-care Difficulty	10,345	2.17%
With an Independent Living Difficulty	18,549	3.89%
Veteran Status		
Civilian Population 18+ Years	372,188	100.00%
Veteran Population	32,141	8.64%
Foreign Born		
Total Population†	490,080	100.00%
Foreign Born	145,128	29.43%
Foreign Born, Naturalized Citizen	62,550	12.69%
Foreign Born, Not a U.S. Citizen	82,578	16.75%

Selected Housing Characteristics (2013 SANDAG)

	Total Units	Occupied
Housing and Occupancy		
Total Housing Units	191,043	177,694
Single Family - Detached	58,805	56,394
Single Family - Multiple-Unit	33,149	31,474
Multi-Family	97,824	88,623
Mobile Home and Other	1,265	1,203

Older Adult Population (2013 ACS)

Total Population	
65+ Years Old‡	46,204
Household Type	
Married-Couple Family	44.80%
Family Household, No Spouse Present	18.59%
Non-Family Household	5.05%
Group Quarters	3.83%
Male, Living Alone	10.88%
Female, Living Alone	16.84%
Poverty	
Percent Below 100% FPL	14.13%
Percent Below 200% FPL	41.07%
Income	
Mean Household Earnings	Not Available
Percent with Earnings	Not Available
Percent with Social Security Income	Not Available
Percent with Supplemental Security Income	Not Available
Percent with Cash Public Assistance Income	Not Available
Percent with Retirement Income	Not Available
Percent with Food Stamps/SNAP Benefits	Not Available
Labor Force	
Percent in Labor Force	Not Available
Grandparents	
Living with Grandchild (<18 Years Old)	Not Available
Responsible for Grandchild (<18 Years Old)	Not Available

Selected Economic & Social Characteristics (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

Monthly Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income	
Less than 20% per Month	24.23%
20% to 29% per Month	21.72%
30% or more per Month	54.05%
Health Insurance Coverage Status	
Ages 0-17 Years	
With Health Insurance Coverage	86.82%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	13.18%
Ages 18-64 Years	
With Health Insurance Coverage	68.96%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	31.04%
Ages 65+ Years	
With Health Insurance Coverage	96.98%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	3.02%
All Ages	
With Health Insurance Coverage	75.72%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	24.28%
Commute to Work	
Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	70.74%
Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	11.03%
Public Transportation (Excluding Taxis)	5.86%
Walked	4.38%
Other Means	2.11%
Worked from Home	5.87%

‡SANDAG Estimate

 LWSD = Live Well San Diego Indicator

Asian/Pacific Islander Population Distribution (2013 ACS)*

	Number*	Percent of Asian/Pacific Islander Population	Percent of Total Population
Total Population	490,080		
Total Asian/Pacific Islander Population	66,965	100.00%	13.66%
Asian Indian	744	1.11%	0.15%
Bangladeshi	0	0.00%	0.00%
Cambodian	3,119	4.66%	0.64%
Chinese; except Taiwanese	4,864	7.26%	0.99%
Filipino	30,812	46.01%	6.29%
Hmong	376	0.56%	0.08%
Indonesian	58	0.09%	0.01%
Japanese	1,466	2.19%	0.30%
Korean	1,759	2.63%	0.36%
Laotian	3,408	5.09%	0.70%
Malaysian	0	0.00%	0.00%
Melanesian	140	0.21%	0.03%
Micronesian	1,337	2.00%	0.27%
Pakistani	44	0.07%	0.01%
Polynesian	1,334	1.99%	0.27%
Sri Lankan	62	0.09%	0.01%
Taiwanese	295	0.44%	0.06%
Thai	679	1.01%	0.14%
Vietnamese	13,896	20.75%	2.84%
Other Asian/Pacific Islander	2,284	3.41%	0.47%
Other Asian/Pacific Islander; not specified	288	0.43%	0.06%

*Asian/Pacific Islander population estimates includes those having origins of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian subcontinent, or Pacific Islands. This table is provided to give more detail on these estimates by origin. Estimated number based off 2013 ACS percentages and 2013 SANDAG Population Estimates.

Overview

Demographic Profile (2013 SANDAG Estimates)

	Number	Percent
Total Population	167,800	100.00%
Age Distribution		
0 to 4 Years	9,427	5.62%
5 to 14 Years	12,959	7.72%
15 to 24 Years	18,520	11.04%
25 to 44 Years	70,203	41.84%
45 to 64 Years	39,354	23.45%
65+ Years	17,337	10.33%
Gender Distribution		
Male	91,466	54.51%
Female	76,334	45.49%
Race/Ethnicity		
White	81,526	48.59%
Hispanic	61,084	36.40%
Black	10,357	6.17%
Asian/Pacific Islander*	8,937	5.33%
Other	5,896	3.51%

Income (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

	Number	Percent
Total Households	74,600	100.00%
Household Income		
< \$35,000	26,461	35.47%
\$35,000 to \$50,000	10,212	13.69%
\$50,000 to \$75,000	12,243	16.41%
\$75,000 to \$100,000	9,131	12.24%
\$100,000 to \$150,000	8,669	11.62%
> \$150,000	7,884	10.57%
Income per Person in HH (2013 SANDAG Estimates)		
Median HH Income		\$50,262
Persons Per HH		1.95
Income per Person in HH		\$25,775.38
Change from County		5.00%

Unemployment Estimates (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

Eligible Labor Force		
16+ Years		104,481
Labor Force		
Percent Unemployed		8.16%

Occupation (2013 ACS)

Labor Force (16+ Years)		
Unemployed Civilians		8,525
Armed Forces		9,025
Employed Civilians		86,931
Employed Civilian Occupation Category (16+ Yrs)		
Management, Professional, & Related		47.69%
Service		20.99%
Sales and Office		20.58%
Construction, Extraction, & Maintenance		4.88%
Production, Transportation, & Material Moving		5.86%

Industry (2013 ACS)

Industry of Civilian Employees		
Agriculture, Forestry, Mining		0.39%
Construction		4.01%
Manufacturing		6.19%
Wholesale Trade		1.74%
Retail Trade		9.19%
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities		3.11%
Information and Communications		3.05%
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate		7.22%
Professional, Scientific, Management, Admin.		17.75%
Educational, Social and Health Services		20.97%
Entertainment and Hospitality related		16.72%
Other Services		5.08%
Public Administration		4.57%

Education (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

Total Population	
25+ Years Old	123,722
Completed Education	
< High School Graduate	13.23%
High School Graduate	14.62%
Some College or AA	28.44%
Bachelor Degree	26.38%
Graduate Degree	17.33%

School Enrollment (2013 ACS)

Population Eligible for Enrollment	
4 to 18 years†	19,693
Private vs Public School Enrollment	
Percent Public Schools	94.60%
Percent Private Schools	5.40%

Language (2013 ACS)

Total Population	
5+ Years Old	158,298
Primary Language Spoken at Home	
English Only	64.72%
Spanish Only	12.90%
Asian/Pacific Island Language Only	1.30%
Other Language Only	0.49%
Bilingual	17.00%

Housing Estimates (2013 ACS)†

Occupancy	
Owner Occupied	28.03%
Renter Occupied	71.97%
Housing Costs	
Median House Value	\$435,469
Median Rent	\$1,157

Personal Vehicles (2013 ACS)

Household Vehicle Availability	
No Vehicle	14.92%
1 Vehicle	49.07%
>1 Vehicle	36.01%

Poverty Estimates (2013 ACS)†

Income Percent of Poverty Level	
<50%	9.60%
50 - 74%	5.20%
75 - 99%	7.15%
100 - 124%	5.13%
125 - 149%	5.41%
150% - 199%	9.10%
200% +	58.41%
Percent Below Poverty Level	
Population	21.95%
Families	15.93%
Families With Children	28.18%

Single Parent Homes (2013 ACS)

Total Family Households	
With Children <18 Years	10,573
Families With Children <18 Years	
Percent Single Parent	42.22%

*See Asian/Pacific Islander Population Distribution for more detailed information.

†See Supplemental Page for more related data.

‡SANDAG Estimate

 LWSD = Live Well San Diego Indicator

Marital Status (2013 ACS)

	Number	Percent
Total Population		
15+ Years Old	146,697	100.00%
Marital Status		
Single, Never Married	76,159	51.92%
Married	43,562	29.70%
Separated	3,659	2.49%
Widowed	4,882	3.33%
Divorced	18,435	12.57%

Public Program Participation (2013 ACS)

Food Stamps/SNAP/CalFresh Benefits	
Households	5.55%
Families with Children	10.36%
Eligibility by Federal Poverty Level (FPL)	
Population ≤130% FPL	28.16%
Population ≤138% FPL	30.11%
Population 139% - 350% FPL	31.12%

Selected Status Populations (2013 ACS)

	Number	Percent
Disability Status		
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	153,105	100.00%
With a Disability	15,227	9.95%
With a Hearing Difficulty	3,615	2.36%
With a Vision Difficulty	2,690	1.76%
With a Cognitive Difficulty	6,866	4.48%
With an Ambulatory Difficulty	8,384	5.48%
With a Self-care Difficulty	3,659	2.39%
With an Independent Living Difficulty	6,171	4.03%
Veteran Status		
Civilian Population 18+ Years	133,569	100.00%
Veteran Population	11,804	8.84%
Foreign Born		
Total Population‡	167,800	100.00%
Foreign Born	37,106	22.42%
Foreign Born, Naturalized Citizen	14,808	8.95%
Foreign Born, Not a U.S. Citizen	22,298	13.47%

Selected Housing Characteristics (2013 SANDAG)

	Total Units	Occupied
Housing and Occupancy		
Total Housing Units	87,225	77,935
Single Family - Detached	12,900	12,272
Single Family - Multiple-Unit	13,540	12,817
Multi-Family	60,785	52,846
Mobile Home and Other	0	0

Older Adult Population (2013 ACS)

Total Population	
65+ Years Old‡	17,337
Household Type	
Married-Couple Family	39.19%
Family Household, No Spouse Present	9.55%
Non-Family Household	6.10%
Group Quarters	6.65%
Male, Living Alone	16.66%
Female, Living Alone	21.86%
Poverty	
Percent Below 100% FPL	17.27%
Percent Below 200% FPL	43.75%
Income	
Mean Household Earnings	Not Available
Percent with Earnings	Not Available
Percent with Social Security Income	Not Available
Percent with Supplemental Security Income	Not Available
Percent with Cash Public Assistance Income	Not Available
Percent with Retirement Income	Not Available
Percent with Food Stamps/SNAP Benefits	Not Available
Labor Force	
Percent in Labor Force	Not Available
Grandparents	
Living with Grandchild (<18 Years Old)	Not Available
Responsible for Grandchild (<18 Years Old)	Not Available

Selected Economic & Social Characteristics (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

Monthly Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income	
Less than 20% per Month	25.67%
20% to 29% per Month	23.72%
30% or more per Month	50.61%
Health Insurance Coverage Status	
Ages 0-17 Years	
With Health Insurance Coverage	83.40%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	16.60%
Ages 18-64 Years	
With Health Insurance Coverage	71.14%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	28.86%
Ages 65+ Years	
With Health Insurance Coverage	97.44%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	2.56%
All Ages	
With Health Insurance Coverage	75.78%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	24.22%
Commute to Work	
Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	65.87%
Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	8.44%
Public Transportation (Excluding Taxis)	6.40%
Walked	7.57%
Other Means	2.87%
Worked from Home	8.85%

‡SANDAG Estimate

 LWSD = Live Well San Diego Indicator

Asian/Pacific Islander Population Distribution (2013 ACS)*

	Number*	Percent of Asian/Pacific Islander Population	Percent of Total Population
Total Population	167,800		
Total Asian/Pacific Islander Population	9,142	100.00%	5.45%
Asian Indian	326	3.57%	0.19%
Bangladeshi	0	0.00%	0.00%
Cambodian	158	1.73%	0.09%
Chinese; except Taiwanese	1,811	19.81%	1.08%
Filipino	3,023	33.07%	1.80%
Hmong	27	0.30%	0.02%
Indonesian	8	0.09%	0.00%
Japanese	672	7.35%	0.40%
Korean	953	10.42%	0.57%
Laotian	203	2.22%	0.12%
Malaysian	0	0.00%	0.00%
Melanesian	14	0.16%	0.01%
Micronesian	101	1.11%	0.06%
Pakistani	23	0.26%	0.01%
Polynesian	190	2.07%	0.11%
Sri Lankan	0	0.00%	0.00%
Taiwanese	211	2.31%	0.13%
Thai	224	2.45%	0.13%
Vietnamese	675	7.39%	0.40%
Other Asian/Pacific Islander	509	5.57%	0.30%
Other Asian/Pacific Islander; not specified	12	0.13%	0.01%

*Asian/Pacific Islander population estimates includes those having origins of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian subcontinent, or Pacific Islands. This table is provided to give more detail on these estimates by origin. Estimated number based off 2013 ACS percentages and 2013 SANDAG Population Estimates.

Demographic Profile (2013 SANDAG Estimates)

	Number	Percent
Total Population	164,896	100.00%
Age Distribution		
0 to 4 Years	11,947	7.25%
5 to 14 Years	22,553	13.68%
15 to 24 Years	31,399	19.04%
25 to 44 Years	51,039	30.95%
45 to 64 Years	34,474	20.91%
65+ Years	13,484	8.18%
Gender Distribution		
Male	82,123	49.80%
Female	82,773	50.20%
Race/Ethnicity		
White	45,202	27.41%
Hispanic	72,297	43.84%
Black	17,622	10.69%
Asian/Pacific Islander*	24,370	14.78%
Other	5,405	3.28%

Income (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

	Number	Percent
Total Households	55,974	100.00%
Household Income		
< \$35,000	23,581	42.13%
\$35,000 to \$50,000	8,866	15.84%
\$50,000 to \$75,000	10,203	18.23%
\$75,000 to \$100,000	5,691	10.17%
\$100,000 to \$150,000	5,034	8.99%
> \$150,000	2,599	4.64%
Income per Person in HH (2013 SANDAG Estimates)		
Median HH Income		\$43,829
Persons Per HH		2.80
Income per Person in HH		\$15,653.21
Change from County		-36.23%

Unemployment Estimates (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

Eligible Labor Force		
16+ Years		84,016
Labor Force		
Percent Unemployed		11.80%

Occupation (2013 ACS)

Labor Force (16+ Years)		
Unemployed Civilians		9,912
Armed Forces		1,420
Employed Civilians		72,684
Employed Civilian Occupation Category (16+ Yrs)		
Management, Professional, & Related		28.00%
Service		29.06%
Sales and Office		23.31%
Construction, Extraction, & Maintenance		9.43%
Production, Transportation, & Material Moving		10.21%

Industry (2013 ACS)

Industry of Civilian Employees		
Agriculture, Forestry, Mining		0.48%
Construction		5.95%
Manufacturing		7.83%
Wholesale Trade		1.78%
Retail Trade		11.99%
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities		4.17%
Information and Communications		1.91%
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate		4.42%
Professional, Scientific, Management, Admin.		12.95%
Educational, Social and Health Services		18.79%
Entertainment and Hospitality related		17.36%
Other Services		7.86%
Public Administration		4.51%

Education (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

Total Population	
25+ Years Old	97,250
Completed Education	
< High School Graduate	24.26%
High School Graduate	22.25%
Some College or AA	29.89%
Bachelor Degree	15.44%
Graduate Degree	8.17%

School Enrollment (2013 ACS)

Population Eligible for Enrollment	
4 to 18 years†	35,249
Private vs Public School Enrollment	
Percent Public Schools	95.76%
Percent Private Schools	4.24%

Language (2013 ACS)

Total Population	
5+ Years Old	152,761
Primary Language Spoken at Home	
English Only	48.58%
Spanish Only	12.75%
Asian/Pacific Island Language Only	7.69%
Other Language Only	1.60%
Bilingual	27.52%

Housing Estimates (2013 ACS)†

Occupancy	
Owner Occupied	34.18%
Renter Occupied	65.82%
Housing Costs	
Median House Value	\$326,959
Median Rent	\$1,130

Personal Vehicles (2013 ACS)

Household Vehicle Availability	
No Vehicle	12.21%
1 Vehicle	40.95%
>1 Vehicle	46.84%

Poverty Estimates (2013 ACS)†

Income Percent of Poverty Level	
<50%	11.51%
50 - 74%	6.30%
75 - 99%	7.74%
100 - 124%	8.68%
125 - 149%	7.31%
150% - 199%	11.59%
200% +	46.87%
Percent Below Poverty Level	
Population	25.55%
Families	20.45%
Families With Children	27.98%

Single Parent Homes (2013 ACS)

Total Family Households	
With Children <18 Years	17,599
Families With Children <18 Years	
Percent Single Parent	41.41%

*See Asian/Pacific Islander Population Distribution for more detailed information.

†See Supplemental Page for more related data.

‡SANDAG Estimate

 LWSD = Live Well San Diego Indicator

Marital Status (2013 ACS)

	Number	Percent
Total Population		
15+ Years Old	131,907	100.00%
Marital Status		
Single, Never Married	64,091	48.59%
Married	45,231	34.29%
Separated	3,754	2.85%
Widowed	5,848	4.43%
Divorced	12,983	9.84%

Public Program Participation (2013 ACS)

Food Stamps/SNAP/CalFresh Benefits		
Households		12.51%
Families with Children		16.87%
Eligibility by Federal Poverty Level (FPL)		
Population ≤130% FPL		35.69%
Population ≤138% FPL		38.32%
Population 139% - 350% FPL		38.85%

Selected Status Populations (2013 ACS)

	Number	Percent
Disability Status		
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	163,546	100.00%
With a Disability	16,319	9.98%
With a Hearing Difficulty	4,253	2.60%
With a Vision Difficulty	3,420	2.09%
With a Cognitive Difficulty	6,436	3.94%
With an Ambulatory Difficulty	8,517	5.21%
With a Self-care Difficulty	3,377	2.06%
With an Independent Living Difficulty	6,049	3.70%
Veteran Status		
Civilian Population 18+ Years	123,642	100.00%
Veteran Population	8,913	7.21%
Foreign Born		
Total Population†	164,896	100.00%
Foreign Born	51,103	30.92%
Foreign Born, Naturalized Citizen	20,533	12.42%
Foreign Born, Not a U.S. Citizen	30,570	18.50%

Selected Housing Characteristics (2013 SANDAG)

	Total Units	Occupied
Housing and Occupancy		
Total Housing Units	59,962	57,582
Single Family - Detached	19,973	19,104
Single Family - Multiple-Unit	10,679	10,192
Multi-Family	28,869	27,845
Mobile Home and Other	441	441

Older Adult Population (2013 ACS)

Total Population	
65+ Years Old‡	13,484
Household Type	
Married-Couple Family	44.15%
Family Household, No Spouse Present	20.13%
Non-Family Household	5.20%
Group Quarters	2.18%
Male, Living Alone	10.54%
Female, Living Alone	17.80%
Poverty	
Percent Below 100% FPL	12.64%
Percent Below 200% FPL	44.06%
Income	
Mean Household Earnings	Not Available
Percent with Earnings	Not Available
Percent with Social Security Income	Not Available
Percent with Supplemental Security Income	Not Available
Percent with Cash Public Assistance Income	Not Available
Percent with Retirement Income	Not Available
Percent with Food Stamps/SNAP Benefits	Not Available
Labor Force	
Percent in Labor Force	Not Available
Grandparents	
Living with Grandchild (<18 Years Old)	Not Available
Responsible for Grandchild (<18 Years Old)	Not Available

Selected Economic & Social Characteristics (2013 ACS) (LWSD)†

Monthly Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income	
Less than 20% per Month	22.47%
20% to 29% per Month	21.51%
30% or more per Month	56.02%
Health Insurance Coverage Status	
Ages 0-17 Years	
With Health Insurance Coverage	88.44%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	11.56%
Ages 18-64 Years	
With Health Insurance Coverage	69.43%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	30.57%
Ages 65+ Years	
With Health Insurance Coverage	96.55%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	3.45%
All Ages	
With Health Insurance Coverage	76.35%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	23.65%
Commute to Work	
Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	72.90%
Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	11.77%
Public Transportation (Excluding Taxis)	5.69%
Walked	3.27%
Other Means	1.81%
Worked from Home	4.57%

†SANDAG Estimate

 LWSD = Live Well San Diego Indicator

Asian/Pacific Islander Population Distribution (2013 ACS)*

	Number*	Percent of Asian/Pacific Islander Population	Percent of Total Population
Total Population	164,896		
Total Asian/Pacific Islander Population	24,380	100.00%	14.79%
Asian Indian	287	1.18%	0.17%
Bangladeshi	0	0.00%	0.00%
Cambodian	2,383	9.77%	1.44%
Chinese; except Taiwanese	2,658	10.90%	1.61%
Filipino	2,427	9.95%	1.47%
Hmong	231	0.95%	0.14%
Indonesian	37	0.15%	0.02%
Japanese	387	1.59%	0.23%
Korean	691	2.84%	0.42%
Laotian	1,048	4.30%	0.64%
Malaysian	0	0.00%	0.00%
Melanesian	49	0.20%	0.03%
Micronesian	50	0.20%	0.03%
Pakistani	11	0.05%	0.01%
Polynesian	320	1.31%	0.19%
Sri Lankan	62	0.25%	0.04%
Taiwanese	85	0.35%	0.05%
Thai	379	1.56%	0.23%
Vietnamese	11,861	48.65%	7.19%
Other Asian/Pacific Islander	1,339	5.49%	0.81%
Other Asian/Pacific Islander; not specified	75	0.31%	0.05%

*Asian/Pacific Islander population estimates includes those having origins of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian subcontinent, or Pacific Islands. This table is provided to give more detail on these estimates by origin. Estimated number based off 2013 ACS percentages and 2013 SANDAG Population Estimates.

Overview

Demographic Profile (2013 SANDAG Estimates)

	Number	Percent
Total Population	157,384	100.00%
Age Distribution		
0 to 4 Years	11,984	7.61%
5 to 14 Years	24,227	15.39%
15 to 24 Years	27,884	17.72%
25 to 44 Years	41,703	26.50%
45 to 64 Years	36,203	23.00%
65+ Years	15,383	9.77%
Gender Distribution		
Male	76,627	48.69%
Female	80,757	51.31%
Race/Ethnicity		
White	14,348	9.12%
Hispanic	82,722	52.56%
Black	22,629	14.38%
Asian/Pacific Islander*	32,583	20.70%
Other	5,102	3.24%

Income (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

	Number	Percent
Total Households	42,415	100.00%
Household Income		
< \$35,000	14,643	34.52%
\$35,000 to \$50,000	6,485	15.29%
\$50,000 to \$75,000	8,265	19.49%
\$75,000 to \$100,000	5,735	13.52%
\$100,000 to \$150,000	4,950	11.67%
> \$150,000	2,337	5.51%
Income per Person in HH (2013 SANDAG Estimates)		
Median HH Income		\$54,101
Persons Per HH		3.70
Income per Person in HH		\$14,621.89
Change from County		-40.44%

Unemployment Estimates (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

Eligible Labor Force		
16+ Years		73,984
Labor Force		
Percent Unemployed		13.62%

Occupation (2013 ACS)

Labor Force (16+ Years)		
Unemployed Civilians		10,077
Armed Forces		1,832
Employed Civilians		62,075
Employed Civilian Occupation Category (16+ Yrs)		
Management, Professional, & Related		23.10%
Service		28.43%
Sales and Office		25.60%
Construction, Extraction, & Maintenance		10.72%
Production, Transportation, & Material Moving		12.14%

Industry (2013 ACS)

Industry of Civilian Employees		
Agriculture, Forestry, Mining		0.61%
Construction		6.70%
Manufacturing		8.32%
Wholesale Trade		2.06%
Retail Trade		11.27%
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities		4.34%
Information and Communications		1.90%
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate		4.54%
Professional, Scientific, Management, Admin.		11.67%
Educational, Social and Health Services		21.67%
Entertainment and Hospitality related		13.32%
Other Services		6.74%
Public Administration		6.85%

Education (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

Total Population	
25+ Years Old	96,016
Completed Education	
< High School Graduate	28.15%
High School Graduate	24.58%
Some College or AA	32.30%
Bachelor Degree	11.95%
Graduate Degree	3.01%

School Enrollment (2013 ACS)

Population Eligible for Enrollment	
4 to 18 years†	37,957
Private vs Public School Enrollment	
Percent Public Schools	95.90%
Percent Private Schools	4.10%

Language (2013 ACS)

Total Population	
5+ Years Old	149,257
Primary Language Spoken at Home	
English Only	39.21%
Spanish Only	19.91%
Asian/Pacific Island Language Only	7.50%
Other Language Only	0.53%
Bilingual	32.07%

Housing Estimates (2013 ACS)†

Occupancy	
Owner Occupied	57.04%
Renter Occupied	42.96%
Housing Costs	
Median House Value	\$259,156
Median Rent	\$1,247

Personal Vehicles (2013 ACS)

Household Vehicle Availability	
No Vehicle	7.04%
1 Vehicle	27.77%
>1 Vehicle	65.18%

Poverty Estimates (2013 ACS)†

Income Percent of Poverty Level	
<50%	8.33%
50 - 74%	5.59%
75 - 99%	7.78%
100 - 124%	6.01%
125 - 149%	6.80%
150% - 199%	12.96%
200% +	52.53%
Percent Below Poverty Level	
Population	21.71%
Families	18.69%
Families With Children	26.37%

Single Parent Homes (2013 ACS)

Total Family Households	
With Children <18 Years	17,323
Families With Children <18 Years	
Percent Single Parent	35.53%

*See *Asian/Pacific Islander Population Distribution* for more detailed information.

†See *Supplemental Page* for more related data.

‡SANDAG Estimate

 LWSD = Live Well San Diego Indicator

Marital Status (2013 ACS)

	Number	Percent
Total Population		
15+ Years Old	124,289	100.00%
Marital Status		
Single, Never Married	48,660	39.15%
Married	54,972	44.23%
Separated	3,730	3.00%
Widowed	6,517	5.24%
Divorced	10,410	8.38%

Public Program Participation (2013 ACS)

Food Stamps/SNAP/CalFresh Benefits	
Households	11.59%
Families with Children	12.51%
Eligibility by Federal Poverty Level (FPL)	
Population ≤130% FPL	29.08%
Population ≤138% FPL	31.52%
Population 139% - 350% FPL	42.71%

Selected Status Populations (2013 ACS)

	Number	Percent
Disability Status		
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	160,222	100.00%
With a Disability	14,284	8.92%
With a Hearing Difficulty	2,889	1.80%
With a Vision Difficulty	2,597	1.62%
With a Cognitive Difficulty	5,984	3.73%
With an Ambulatory Difficulty	7,801	4.87%
With a Self-care Difficulty	3,309	2.07%
With an Independent Living Difficulty	6,329	3.95%
Veteran Status		
Civilian Population 18+ Years	114,977	100.00%
Veteran Population	11,424	9.94%
Foreign Born		
Total Population‡	157,384	100.00%
Foreign Born	56,919	35.07%
Foreign Born, Naturalized Citizen	27,209	16.76%
Foreign Born, Not a U.S. Citizen	29,710	18.30%

Selected Housing Characteristics (2013 SANDAG)

	Total Units	Occupied
Housing and Occupancy		
Total Housing Units	43,856	42,177
Single Family - Detached	25,932	25,018
Single Family - Multiple-Unit	8,930	8,465
Multi-Family	8,170	7,932
Mobile Home and Other	824	762

Older Adult Population (2013 ACS)

Total Population	
65+ Years Old‡	15,383
Household Type	
Married-Couple Family	51.22%
Family Household, No Spouse Present	26.71%
Non-Family Household	3.84%
Group Quarters	2.29%
Male, Living Alone	5.15%
Female, Living Alone	10.80%
Poverty	
Percent Below 100% FPL	12.19%
Percent Below 200% FPL	35.78%
Income	
Mean Household Earnings	Not Available
Percent with Earnings	Not Available
Percent with Social Security Income	Not Available
Percent with Supplemental Security Income	Not Available
Percent with Cash Public Assistance Income	Not Available
Percent with Retirement Income	Not Available
Percent with Food Stamps/SNAP Benefits	Not Available
Labor Force	
Percent in Labor Force	Not Available
Grandparents	
Living with Grandchild (<18 Years Old)	Not Available
Responsible for Grandchild (<18 Years Old)	Not Available

Selected Economic & Social Characteristics (2013 ACS) (LWSD)

Monthly Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income	
Less than 20% per Month	24.29%
20% to 29% per Month	19.57%
30% or more per Month	56.14%
Health Insurance Coverage Status	
Ages 0-17 Years	
With Health Insurance Coverage	87.11%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	12.89%
Ages 18-64 Years	
With Health Insurance Coverage	65.92%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	34.08%
Ages 65+ Years	
With Health Insurance Coverage	96.88%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	3.12%
All Ages	
With Health Insurance Coverage	75.01%
Without Health Insurance Coverage	24.99%
Commute to Work	
Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	75.58%
Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	14.10%
Public Transportation (Excluding Taxis)	5.27%
Walked	0.85%
Other Means	1.32%
Worked from Home	2.87%

‡SANDAG Estimate

 LWSD = Live Well San Diego Indicator

Asian/Pacific Islander Population Distribution (2013 ACS)*

	Number*	Percent of Asian/Pacific Islander Population	Percent of Total Population
Total Population	157,384		
Total Asian/Pacific Islander Population	32,893	100.00%	20.90%
Asian Indian	135	0.41%	0.09%
Bangladeshi	0	0.00%	0.00%
Cambodian	576	1.75%	0.37%
Chinese; except Taiwanese	431	1.31%	0.27%
Filipino	24,810	75.43%	15.76%
Hmong	115	0.35%	0.07%
Indonesian	13	0.04%	0.01%
Japanese	411	1.25%	0.26%
Korean	133	0.40%	0.08%
Laotian	2,113	6.42%	1.34%
Malaysian	0	0.00%	0.00%
Melanesian	76	0.23%	0.05%
Micronesian	1,159	3.52%	0.74%
Pakistani	10	0.03%	0.01%
Polynesian	809	2.46%	0.51%
Sri Lankan	0	0.00%	0.00%
Taiwanese	4	0.01%	0.00%
Thai	80	0.24%	0.05%
Vietnamese	1,384	4.21%	0.88%
Other Asian/Pacific Islander	440	1.34%	0.28%
Other Asian/Pacific Islander; not specified	197	0.60%	0.13%

*Asian/Pacific Islander population estimates includes those having origins of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian subcontinent, or Pacific Islands. This table is provided to give more detail on these estimates by origin. Estimated number based off 2013 ACS percentages and 2013 SANDAG Population Estimates.

DATA GUIDE

Important Information for Data Users

For abbreviations used in data sources, see [Data Sources](#).

One may want to consider several of these demographic factors when examining a health issue. Each Profile contains demographic data for each Region and SRA, including: age, gender, race/ethnicity distributions, income, occupation, housing, education, and other social/economic data. Many of these factors have been implicated at the roots of health disparities.

Geography: Understanding Geographic Units used in Health Data

Many different geographic units are used throughout San Diego County. In this document, boundaries for Regions and Subregional Areas (SRA) used here are based on census tracts and approximate Health and Human Service Agency Region (HHSA Region) boundaries which are based on zip codes.

Many data users have expressed the desire for community level data, beyond the HHSA Region (which are large aggregations of zip codes). Several levels of geography may be considered, such as Subregional Area, Census Tract, Zip Code, or City. In order to provide community level health data and compare populations, it is important to have stable geographic units and units that are compatible with population data estimates.

While most health and demographic data is reported by zip code, zip codes may change at any time throughout the year – making annual aggregated estimates difficult. Additionally, since zip codes may change from one year to the next, comparing zip code data over time may introduce a level of imprecision. Subregional Areas (SRAs) are small, community level geographic units based on census tracts which are stable between census years (i.e. change only every 10 years, if at all). Population estimates are available at this level with high level of accuracy. However, health demographic data for an SRA must be estimated based on reported zip code data.

Types of data available for Geographic Boundaries

Zip Codes:	Census Tracts:
HHSA Region	Subregional Area (SRA)
Health Services	Major Statistical Area (MSA)
	Region (approximated HHSA Region)

In this document community level (SRA) data is aggregated to larger regional levels. Currently, Region aggregations based on SRAs closely approximate, but do not directly correspond to HHSA Regions. In order to have more accurate community level data and enable reliable comparisons over time and place, SRA Region aggregations are used in lieu of HHSA Regions. Other data preparers that provide direct HHSA Region level data may differ slightly from the data presented here; however, any difference would not be

expected to impact any decisions related to policy, planning, or resources for any particular area. There are 3 zip codes which are primarily affected by the differences in method of aggregation to Region or HHSA Region (see table below). A list of zip codes representing each Region is included at the beginning of the Region section within each Profile, as well as a complete listing in the County Demographic Profile.

Methods of Aggregating Data

HHSA		Community Profiles	
HHSA REGION	Zip Code	Subregional Area (SRA)	Region
North Coastal	92014	Del Mar-Mira Mesa	North Central
North Coastal	92091	North San Diego	North Inland
North Central	92131	Poway	North Inland

Data Sources

Demographic data are available from a variety of sources, represented by three different categories of data. Population data, such as the census, is collected from the entire population. Sample or survey data are collected from a portion of the population, and extrapolated to represent the entire population. The following data sources were used in the preparation of this report.

American Community Survey (ACS): ACS is a new nationwide survey designed to provide communities a fresh look at how they are changing. It is intended to eliminate the need for the long form in the 2010 Census. The ACS collects information from U.S. households similar to what was collected on the Census 2000 long form, such as income, commute time to work, home value, veteran status, and other important data. Information is available by county.

San Diego Association of Governments (SANDAG): SANDAG creates and maintains a tremendous quantity of demographic, economic, land use, transportation and criminal justice information about the San Diego region. Demographic data includes population characteristics like age, education, and employment. SANDAG develops annual demographic estimates and long range forecasts in addition to maintaining census data files. Data is available by County, SRA, zip code, and census tract.

American Community Survey (ACS) Topics

Population	Housing
Age and date of birth	Acreage
Ancestry	Agricultural sales
Citizenship	Bedrooms
Class of worker	Business on property
Educational attainment	Condominium status and fee
Employment status	Contract rent
Families	Food stamps
Fertility	House heating fuel
Foreign born status	Housing units
Grandparents as caregivers	Insurance
Hispanic/Latino origin	Kitchen facilities
Household type and relationship	Meals included in rent
Income	Mobile home costs
Industry	Mortgage status
Journey to work	Mortgage payment
Language spoken at home	Occupancy status
Labor force status	Plumbing facilities
Marital status	Real estate taxes
Means of transportation to work	Rooms
Occupation	Second mortgage
Place of birth	Selected monthly owner costs
Place of work	Telephone service availability
Poverty status	Tenure
Private vehicle occupancy	Units in structure
Race	Utilities
Residence one year ago	Value of housing units
School enrollment	Vehicles available
Sex	Year householder moved in
Travel time to work	Year structure built
Veterans	
Work status last week	
Workers in family	

Glossary of Demographic Indicator Terms

The following terms are defined by SANDAG and ACS.

Demographic Profile

Total Population: Total number of persons (residents) in an area.

Age Distribution: Total number of persons (residents) in an area by age group.

Median Age: Divides the age distribution into two equal parts; half of all persons are older than the median and half are younger.

Gender Distribution: Total number of persons (residents) in an area by gender.

Race/Ethnicity: Self-identification by people according to the race(s) and ethnicity with which they most closely identify. “Other” includes American Indian or Alaska Native, Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, those who identified two or more races, and other.

Education

Completed Education: The highest level of education completed in terms of the highest degree or the highest level of schooling completed.

Housing

Owner Occupied: Housing units that are occupied as a primary residence by the owner of the unit.

Renter Occupied: Housing units that are occupied as a primary residence by an individual other than the owner of the unit.

Residential Density: The total number of housing units per developed residential acre.

Income

Household: A person or group of people living in a housing unit that serves as a primary place of residence.

Household Income: Total pre-tax annual income of all members of a household.

Income: Sum of wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, tips, self-employment income, interest, dividends, net rental income, royalty income, income from estates and trusts, Social Security or Railroad Retirement income, Supplemental Security Income (SSI), any public assistance or welfare payments from the state or local welfare office, retirement, survivor, or disability pensions, and any other sources of income received regularly.

Median Household Income: Divides the household income distribution into two equal parts; half of all households have incomes above the median and half have incomes below the median.

Persons per Household: The average number of persons living in a housing unit, calculated by dividing the household population by the number of occupied housing units.

Income per Person in HH: The average income per person living in a housing unit, calculated by dividing the Median Household Income by the Persons per Household.

Change from County: The percentage above or below the County of San Diego average income per person (i.e. \$18,707 for 2004 estimate).

Industry

Industry of Civilian Employees: The kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization.

Language

Primary Language Spoken at Home: The language currently used at home, either "English only" or a non-English language that is used in addition to English (bilingual) or in place of English.

Marital Status

Single, Never Married: Includes those who have never been married, including people whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

Married: Includes those whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or people in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate.

Separated: Includes people legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Those without a final divorce decree are classified as "separated." This category also includes people who have been deserted or who have

parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

Widowed: Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

Divorced: Includes people who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

Occupation

Labor Force 16+ Years: Includes all residents 16 years old and over who are currently in the civilian labor force, plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces and those who are unemployed. This includes those who are either “at work” or “with a job but not at work”.

Unemployed: Civilians 16 years old and over who are neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference period, and were actively looking for work during the last four weeks and were available to accept a job.

Employed Civilian Occupation Category (16+ Years): Category of occupation for those who are employed in the civilian work force. Does not include Armed Forces or unemployed. This category refers to the type of work one does on the job, not the industry by which they are employed.

Management, Professional, and Related: Category of occupation including management (including farm managers), business and financial, computer and mathematical architecture and engineering, science (life, physical, and social), community and social service, legal, education and training and library, arts, design, entertainments, sports, and media, healthcare practitioners.

Service: Category of occupation including healthcare support, protective service, food preparation and serving, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance, personal care and service.

Sales and Office: Category of occupation including sales and office jobs.

Construction, Extraction, and Maintenance: Category of occupation including construction, extraction (such as mining) and maintenance or repair jobs.

Production, Transportation and Material: Category of occupation including production, transportation and material moving jobs.

Older Adult Population

Total Population: Total number of persons (residents) aged 65 years or over.

Household Type: Includes all the people who occupy a housing unit. Household types include married-couple family, family household (no spouse present), non-family household, group quarters, male, living alone, and female, living alone.

Income: Sum of wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, tips, self-employment income, interest, dividends, net rental income, royalty income, income from estates and trusts, Social Security or Railroad Retirement income, Supplemental Security Income (SSI), any public assistance or welfare payments from the state or local welfare office, retirement, survivor, or disability pensions, and any other sources of income received regularly.

Labor Force: Includes those classified as employed or unemployed, who are actively seeking work.

Grandparents: Includes adults, aged 65+, who are either living with a grandchild or responsible for the basic needs of a grandchild.

Personal Vehicles

Vehicle Availability: Passenger cars, vans, and pickup or panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home and available for use by household members. Excludes vehicles kept at home but used only for business purposes.

Poverty

Income Percent of Poverty Level: The percentage of the poverty threshold that the family's household income is at.

Family: Householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Population: Families or individuals whose total income falls below the poverty threshold set by the Census Bureau, according to family size and composition.

Poverty Level: Minimum annual income below which is considered poverty.

Public Program Participation

Food Stamps/SNAP Benefits: Includes those who received food stamps/SNAP or a food stamp/SNAP benefit card during the past 12 months.

Eligibility by Federal Poverty Level (FPL): Families or individuals whose total income falls below the poverty threshold set by the Census Bureau, according to family size and composition.

School Enrollment

Percent Public: The percentage of all students enrolled in grades K – 12 who attend a public school. A public school is one that is supported and controlled primarily by a federal, state, or local government (including tribal schools).

Percent Private: The percentage of all students enrolled in grades K – 12 who attend a private school. A private school is one that is supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

Selected Economic & Social Characteristics

Monthly Housing Costs as a Percentage of Household Income: Expressed as a percentage of household income spent on monthly housing expenses for owners and renters.

Health Insurance Coverage: Includes plans and programs that provide comprehensive health coverage. Plans that provide insurance for specific conditions or situations such as cancer and long-term care policies are not considered coverage. Likewise, other types of insurance like dental, vision, life, and disability insurance are not considered health insurance coverage.

Commute to Work: Includes the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the worker usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Selected Housing Characteristics

Housing and Occupancy: Includes houses, apartments, mobile homes, a group of rooms or a single room that is occupied (or, if vacant, intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the current place of residence of the person or group of people living in it at the time of interview, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent from the residence for two months or less, that is, away on vacation or a business trip.

Selected Status Populations

Disability Status: Includes people who have a hearing, vision, cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, or independent living difficulty. For children under 5 years old, hearing and vision difficulty are used to determine disability status. For children between the ages of 5 and 14, disability status is determined from hearing, vision, cognitive, ambulatory, and self-care difficulties. For people aged 15 years and older, they are considered to have a disability if they have difficulty with any one of the six difficulty types.

Veteran Status: Includes those 18 years old and over who served (even for a short time), but is not now serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps or Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Individuals who have training for Reserves or National Guard but no active duty service are not considered veterans in the survey.

Foreign Born: Includes anyone who was not a U.S. citizen or a U.S. national at birth. This includes respondents who indicated they were a U.S. citizen by naturalization or not a U.S. citizen.

Single Parent Homes

Single Parent Household: The percentage of all families with "own children" under age 18 living in the household, who are headed by a person, male or female, without a spouse present in the home. "Own children" are never-married children under 18 who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption

Unemployment

Unemployed: Percentage of civilians 16 years old and over who are neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference period, and were actively looking for work during the last four weeks and were available to accept a job.