

2018



City Demographic Profiles

San Diego County



County of San Diego
Health and Human Services Agency
Public Health Services
Community Health Statistics Unit

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Introduction to the City Demographic Profiles

History

The Community Health Statistics Unit (CHSU), under the Health & Human Services Agency (HHSA) Public Health Services Division, was formed in 2005 to provide a single point of contact for public health data and support to the HHSA Regions and their communities. CHSU generates publications including: the Community Health Profiles, topic specific reports (e.g., senior falls, economic burden of disease, health disparities, and health status), health briefs, fact sheets, atlases, and the demographic profiles. All of which are available [online](#) at www.sdhealthstatistics.com.

The City *Demographic Profiles* are a compilation of information relating to demographic characteristics of specific populations in San Diego County. Each Profile contains demographic data for municipalities (incorporated cities) including age, gender, race/ethnicity distributions, school enrollment, educational attainment, income, occupation, housing, and other social/economic data. Many of these factors have been implicated at the roots of health disparities.

The purpose of the City Demographic Profiles is to provide detailed information about the characteristics of the people living in San Diego County. It is designed to help HHSA staff in each of the Health and Human Services Regions (Regions) and other local organizations, including *Live Well San Diego* recognized partners, identify and prioritize needs within their communities. These profiles are made available to the public health community and public policymakers to better understand and manage the health and well-being of the residents of our County.

Source of Data

The Census is conducted every 10 years to provide an official count of the entire population in the United States to Congress. The American Community Survey (ACS), on the other hand, is conducted every year by the U.S. Census Bureau to provide more current estimates of the population. The ACS collects sociodemographic and economic data annually; topics include educational attainment, income, poverty, disability, health insurance, workforce and more to describe the population living in the United States. Per Title 13, U.S. Code, completing either or both the Census and the ACS is required by law if your household is selected. Personal identification is protected, but data in aggregate form is released to provide information needed for planning purposes and programs.

If you are looking for official population totals, the U.S. Census Bureau recommends using the 2010 Census. However, the ACS provides a more current picture of the population and population characteristics. While ACS estimates are derived from a much smaller sample, data are collected from a representative sample of the population in the nation. Because ACS variables may change over time, some areas and subjects must be compared with caution, or not compared at all.

The Census Bureau recommends that you^{1,2}:

- DO compare similar period lengths, for example, 5-year to 5-year.
- DON'T compare estimates from different period lengths, for example, 1-year to 5-year.
- DO compare estimates from non-overlapping periods, for example, compare a 2009-2013 ACS 5-year estimate to a 2014-2018 ACS 5-year estimate.
- DON'T compare overlapping periods, for example, the 2013-2017 ACS 5-year estimates to the 2014-2018 ACS 5-year estimates.

Why use 5-year estimates?^{1,2}

- Cover 60 months of collected data; for example, from January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2018.
- Data is collected for all areas (including census blocks and tracts), which makes this the largest sample size
- Most reliable, but least current
- Released every year since 2009

More American Community Survey (ACS) data available online at <https://www.census.gov/>, using American FactFinder query system.

For more information regarding the methodology of the ACS Survey, please go to <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology.html>.

Methodology

Data is downloaded for each of the 18 incorporated cities in San Diego County, California, and the United States. Wherever possible, the data for the Unincorporated Area of San Diego, which is managed by San Diego County is derived from the data available.

Please note that the indicators in the demographic profiles are reviewed every year. Indicators will be added per number of requests showing the need for these to be included and/or modified as needed.

For the 2018 version, the following indicators were modified or added. If you need to trend this data, please contact our unit.

- Variables added
 - Food Stamps/SNAP/CalFresh Receipt indicators
 - Number of Households
 - Number of Households with children under 18
 - Percent of Households with children under 18 receiving food stamps/SNAP
 - Number of Families
 - Percent of Families receiving food stamps/SNAP
- Simplified indicator
 - Seniors by Household Type

1. <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/comparing-acs-data.html>
2. <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/guidance/estimates.html>

For researchers: The U.S. Census Bureau publishes a margin of error (MOE) for each ACS estimate. For the purposes of these profiles, the MOEs are not considered as these are the best estimates for our geographies.

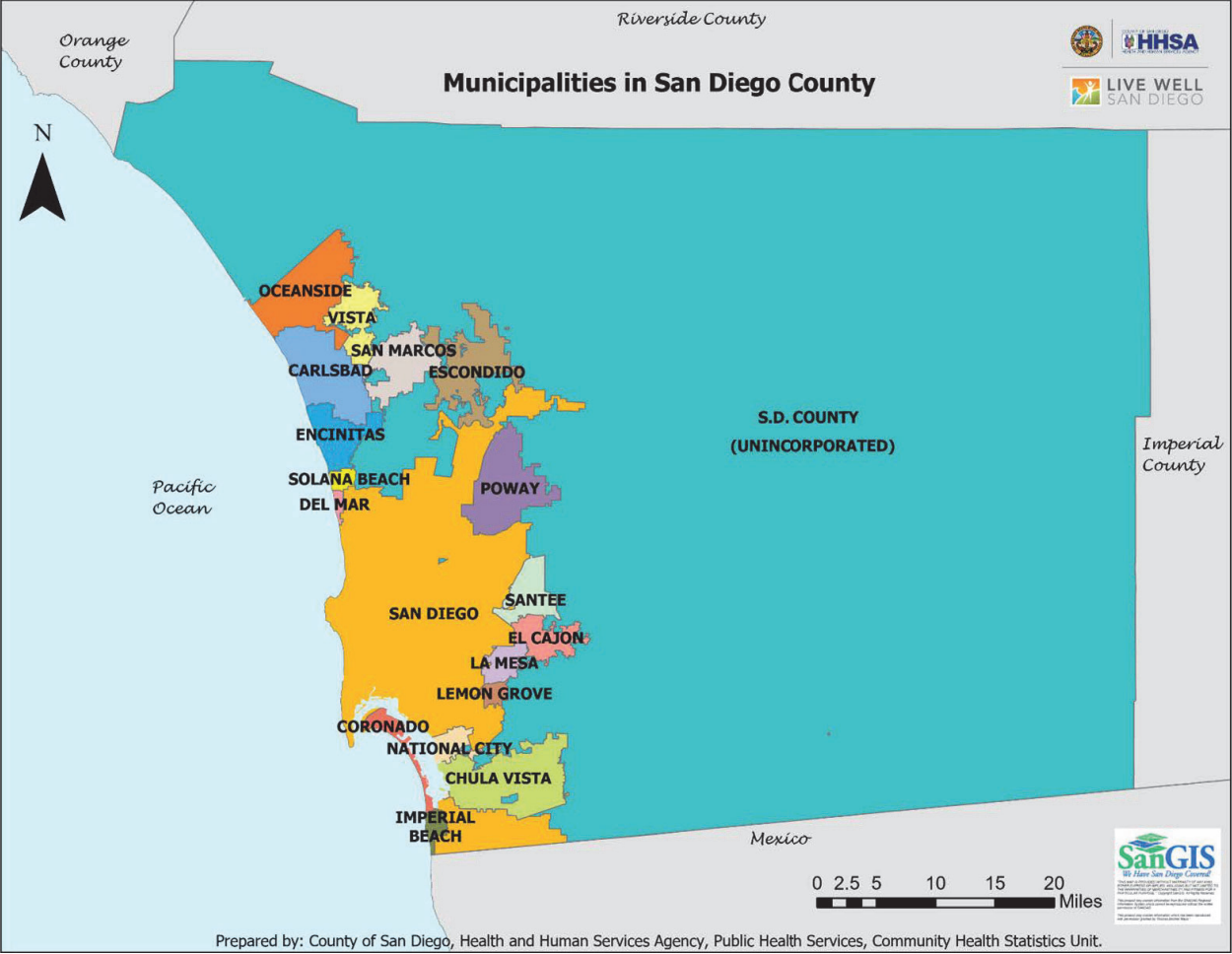
Please visit the County of San Diego's data access portal to download demographic profile data and/or health outcome data: <https://data.sandiegocounty.gov>.

For additional information, contact:

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San Diego, CA 92110
www.sdhealthstatistics.com
619-692-6667

Table of Contents

Indicator	Page #
Basic Population Characteristics	
Total Population	1
Total Population by Age Group	2
Senior Population by Age Group	3
Gender	4
Race/Ethnicity	5
Asian/Pacific Islander Population	6-10
Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English	11-12
School Enrollment by Grade Level	13
School Enrollment by Type of School	14
School Enrollment by Age Group	15
Educational Attainment Among Population 25+	16
Marital Status	17
Single Parent Households	18
Vehicles in Housing Unit	19
Income and Poverty	
Labor Force	20
Labor Force by Occupation	21
Occupation by Industry	22-23
Commute to Work	24
Number of Households by Household Income	25
Median Household Income and Income Per Persons in Household	26
Monthly Housing Cost as Percentage of Household Income	27
Owner vs. Renter Occupied Housing	28
Median Rent and House Value	29
Poverty Level for the Population	30
Population, by Age Group, Living Below 100% Federal Poverty Level (FPL)	31
Population and Families Living Below Poverty	32
Special Populations	
Seniors by Household Type	33
Seniors: Labor Force and Poverty	34
Disability Status and by Type of Disability	35
Population with a Disability by Age Group	36
Foreign Born in the Population	37
Grandparents Living with Grandchildren Under 18 Years by Responsibility for Grandchildren	38
Health Insurance Status	39
Income and Benefits	40
Food Stamps/SNAP/CalFresh Receipt and Income Eligibility	41
Veterans	
Veterans in the Population and by Gender	42
Veterans by Race/Ethnicity	43
Veterans by Age Group	44
Veterans: Median Income and Poverty	45
Veterans: Educational Attainment	46
Veterans: Period of Service (Detailed)	47



Please visit the San Diego County Data Portal to download demographic profile data and/or health outcome data: <https://data.livewellsd.org>.

Table of Contents by Population Group

Children	<i>Page #</i>	Race/Ethnicity	5
Age	2	Asian/Pacific Islander Population	6-10
School Enrollment by Grade	13	School Enrollment by Grade	13
School Enrollment by Type of School	14	School Enrollment by Type of School	14
School Enrollment by Age	15	School Enrollment by Age	15
Poverty Level by Age	31	Educational Attainment for Population 25+	16
Disability by Age	36	Monthly Housing Cost as Percent of Household Income	27
Health Insurance Status	39	Poverty Level for the Population	30
		Disability Status and by Type of Disability	35
		Foreign Born in the Population	37
Teens and Adults of Working Age			
Marital Status	17		
Labor Force	20	Veterans	
Labor Force by Occupation	21	Veteran Population and by Gender	42
Occupation by Industry	22-23	Veterans by Race/Ethnicity	43
Commute to Work	24	Veterans by Age Group	44
Poverty Level by Age	31	Veterans: Median Income and Poverty	45
Population and Families Living Below Poverty	32	Veterans: Educational Attainment	46
Health Insurance Status	39	Veterans: Period of Service (Detailed)	47
Older Adults		Family Households	
Senior Population by Age Group	3	Single Parent Households	18
Seniors by Household Type	33	Population and Families Living Below Poverty	32
Seniors: Labor Force and Poverty	34	Food Stamps/SNAP/CalFresh Receipt and Eligibility	41
Disability by Age Group	36		
Health Insurance Status	39	Households	
Income and Benefits	40	Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English	11-12
		Vehicles in Housing Unit	19
Grandparents Living with Grandchildren Under 18 Years by Responsibility for Grandchildren	38	Number of Households by Household Income	25
		Median Household Income and Income per Persons in Household	26
All Ages		Monthly Housing Cost as Percent of Household Income	27
Total Population	1	Owner vs. Renter Occupied Housing	28
Age	2	Median Rent and House Value	29

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

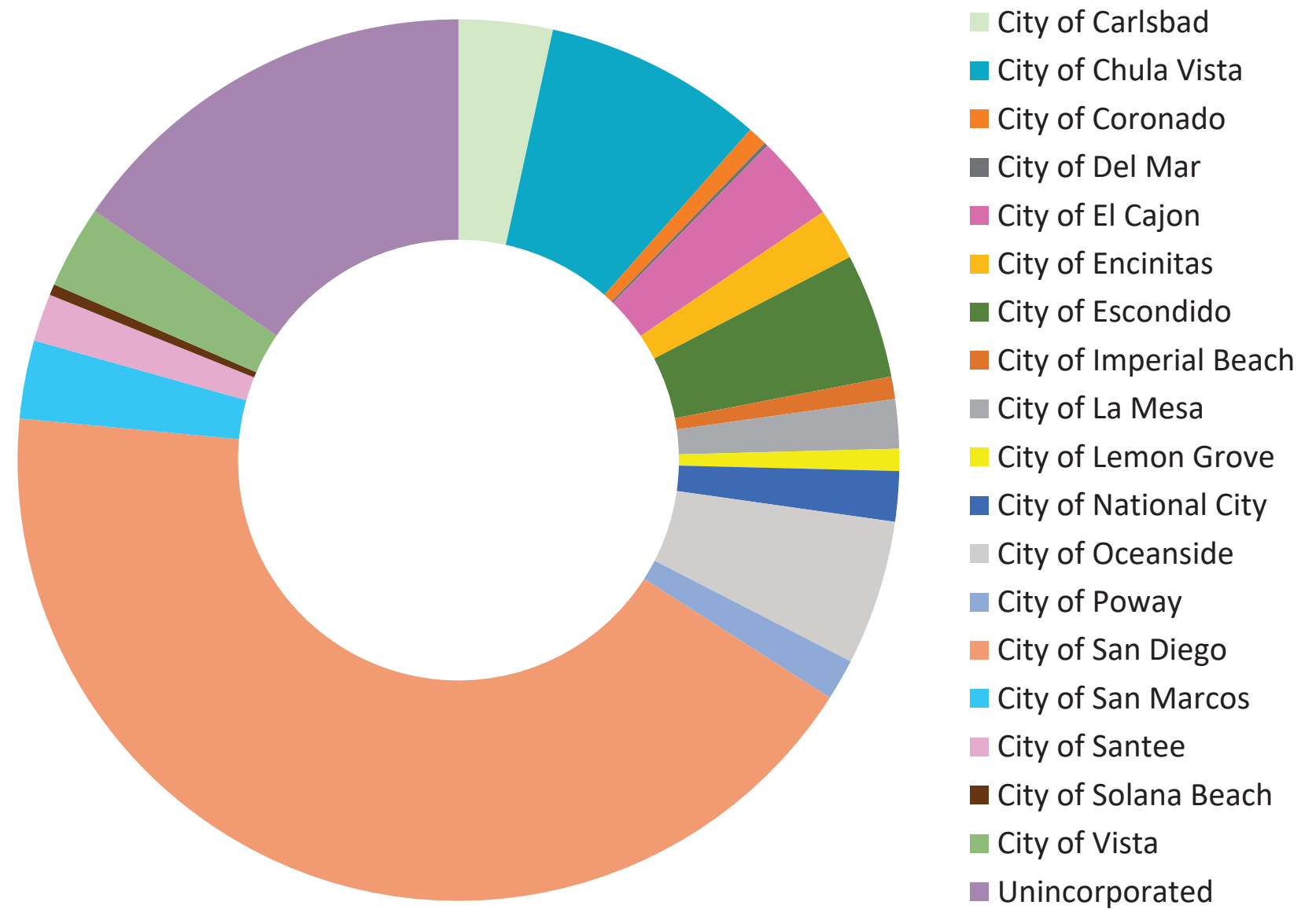
This indicator shows the number of persons living at each geography.

How to interpret these data: In 2018, San Diego had a population of 3.3 million.

How to interpret these data: In 2018, the most populous municipality in San Diego County was City of San Diego, with a population of 1,401,932. City of San Diego comprised 42.5% of the county's population.

Geography	Total Population
City of Carlsbad	113,670
City of Chula Vista	266,468
City of Coronado	23,620
City of Del Mar	4,340
City of El Cajon	103,285
City of Encinitas	62,713
City of Escondido	151,115
City of Imperial Beach	27,290
City of La Mesa	59,562
City of Lemon Grove	26,767
City of National City	60,896
City of Oceanside	175,389
City of Poway	49,842
City of San Diego	1,401,932
City of San Marcos	94,709
City of Santee	57,615
City of Solana Beach	13,370
City of Vista	100,108
Unincorporated	510,142
San Diego County	3,302,833
California	39,148,760
United States	322,903,030

San Diego County Population Distribution by Municipality, 2018



Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2021.

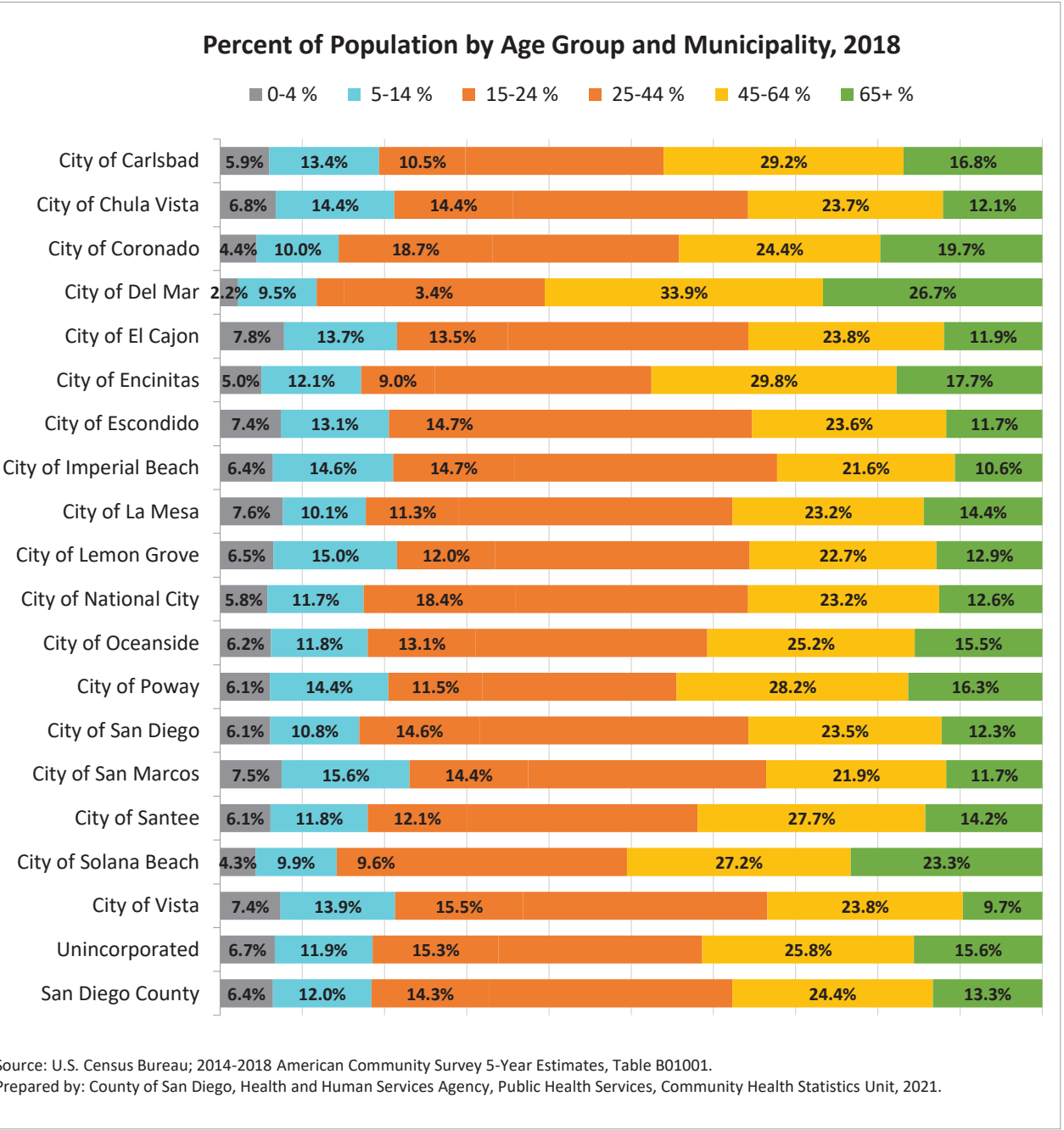
Total Populationby Age Group

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

This indicator shows the number and percent of the population by age group in each geography.

How to interpret these data: In 2018, 13.3% (439,595) of San Diego County's population was 65 years and over.

Geography	0-4		5-14		15-24		25-44		45-64		65+	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
City of Carlsbad	6,763	5.9%	15,217	13.4%	11,950	10.5%	27,386	24.1%	33,203	29.2%	19,151	16.8%
City of Chula Vista	18,114	6.8%	38,305	14.4%	38,423	14.4%	76,236	28.6%	63,178	23.7%	32,212	12.1%
City of Coronado	1,050	4.4%	2,358	10.0%	4,413	18.7%	5,368	22.7%	5,775	24.4%	4,656	19.7%
City of Del Mar	96	2.2%	414	9.5%	146	3.4%	1,057	24.4%	1,470	33.9%	1,157	26.7%
City of El Cajon	8,027	7.8%	14,187	13.7%	13,934	13.5%	30,221	29.3%	24,575	23.8%	12,341	11.9%
City of Encinitas	3,152	5.0%	7,599	12.1%	5,627	9.0%	16,514	26.3%	18,697	29.8%	11,124	17.7%
City of Escondido	11,164	7.4%	19,834	13.1%	22,289	14.7%	44,498	29.4%	35,698	23.6%	17,632	11.7%
City of Imperial Beach	1,752	6.4%	3,995	14.6%	4,016	14.7%	8,725	32.0%	5,900	21.6%	2,902	10.6%
City of La Mesa	4,544	7.6%	6,014	10.1%	6,751	11.3%	19,815	33.3%	13,848	23.2%	8,590	14.4%
City of Lemon Grove	1,734	6.5%	4,027	15.0%	3,202	12.0%	8,275	30.9%	6,081	22.7%	3,448	12.9%
City of National City	3,504	5.8%	7,129	11.7%	11,222	18.4%	17,254	28.3%	14,144	23.2%	7,643	12.6%
City of Oceanside	10,851	6.2%	20,632	11.8%	23,055	13.1%	49,417	28.2%	44,220	25.2%	27,214	15.5%
City of Poway	3,030	6.1%	7,173	14.4%	5,711	11.5%	11,765	23.6%	14,040	28.2%	8,123	16.3%
City of San Diego	85,641	6.1%	151,504	10.8%	205,326	14.6%	458,569	32.7%	329,088	23.5%	171,804	12.3%
City of San Marcos	7,089	7.5%	14,740	15.6%	13,641	14.4%	27,430	29.0%	20,752	21.9%	11,057	11.7%
City of Santee	3,528	6.1%	6,815	11.8%	6,952	12.1%	16,165	28.1%	15,965	27.7%	8,190	14.2%
City of Solana Beach	577	4.3%	1,319	9.9%	1,284	9.6%	3,436	25.7%	3,639	27.2%	3,115	23.3%
City of Vista	7,365	7.4%	13,945	13.9%	15,561	15.5%	29,765	29.7%	23,796	23.8%	9,676	9.7%
Unincorporated	33,988	6.7%	60,667	11.9%	78,111	15.3%	126,344	24.8%	131,472	25.8%	79,560	15.6%
San Diego County	211,969	6.4%	395,874	12.0%	471,614	14.3%	978,240	29.6%	805,541	24.4%	439,595	13.3%
California	2,480,679	6.3%	5,055,988	12.9%	5,393,208	13.8%	11,089,177	28.3%	9,814,251	25.1%	5,315,457	13.6%
United States	19,836,850	6.1%	41,128,913	12.7%	43,491,196	13.5%	85,331,186	26.4%	83,876,304	26.0%	49,238,581	15.2%



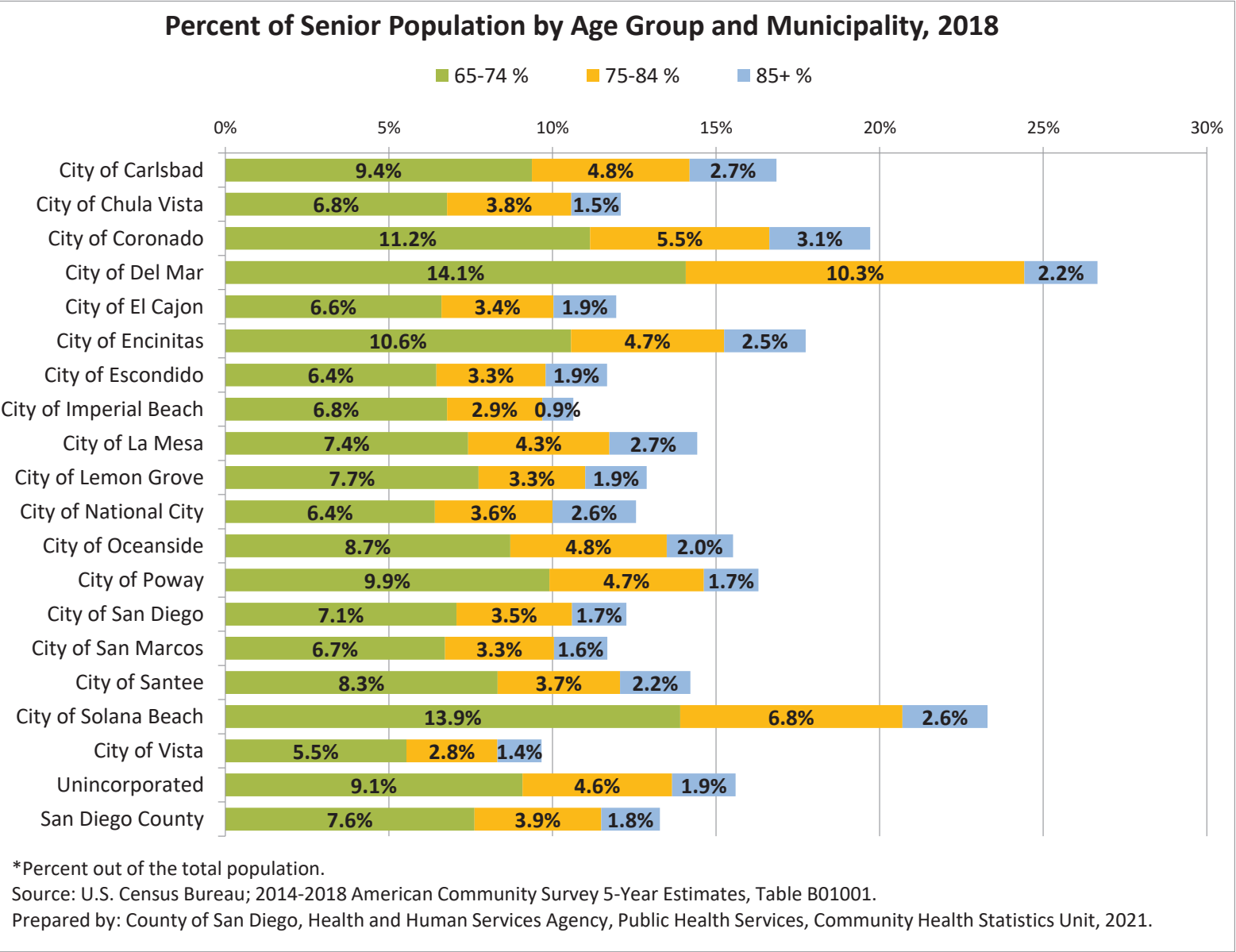
Senior Population by Age Group

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

This indicator shows the senior population by age group. Number (#) represents the number of seniors in that age group. Percentage (%) represents the percentage the age group makes up out of the total population in the geography.

How to interpret these data: In 2018, 7.6% of San Diego County's population were between the ages of 65-74, 3.9% between 75-84, and 1.8% 85 years and older.

Geography	Total Population	65-74		75-84		85+	
	#	#	%	#	%	#	%
City of Carlsbad	113,670	10,651	9.4%	5,482	4.8%	3,018	2.7%
City of Chula Vista	266,468	18,060	6.8%	10,123	3.8%	4,029	1.5%
City of Coronado	23,620	2,634	11.2%	1,294	5.5%	728	3.1%
City of Del Mar	4,340	611	14.1%	449	10.3%	97	2.2%
City of El Cajon	103,285	6,823	6.6%	3,536	3.4%	1,982	1.9%
City of Encinitas	62,713	6,626	10.6%	2,936	4.7%	1,562	2.5%
City of Escondido	151,115	9,744	6.4%	5,051	3.3%	2,837	1.9%
City of Imperial Beach	27,290	1,850	6.8%	793	2.9%	259	0.9%
City of La Mesa	59,562	4,419	7.4%	2,573	4.3%	1,598	2.7%
City of Lemon Grove	26,767	2,072	7.7%	873	3.3%	503	1.9%
City of National City	60,896	3,899	6.4%	2,189	3.6%	1,555	2.6%
City of Oceanside	175,389	15,279	8.7%	8,388	4.8%	3,547	2.0%
City of Poway	49,842	4,936	9.9%	2,352	4.7%	835	1.7%
City of San Diego	1,401,932	99,042	7.1%	49,519	3.5%	23,243	1.7%
City of San Marcos	94,709	6,359	6.7%	3,154	3.3%	1,544	1.6%
City of Santee	57,615	4,794	8.3%	2,156	3.7%	1,240	2.2%
City of Solana Beach	13,370	1,859	13.9%	908	6.8%	348	2.6%
City of Vista	100,108	5,540	5.5%	2,784	2.8%	1,352	1.4%
Unincorporated	510,142	46,318	9.1%	23,344	4.6%	9,898	1.9%
San Diego County	3,302,833	251,516	7.6%	127,904	3.9%	60,175	1.8%
California	39,148,760	3,061,431	7.8%	1,552,456	4.0%	701,570	1.8%
United States	322,903,030	28,535,419	8.8%	14,497,679	4.5%	6,205,483	1.9%



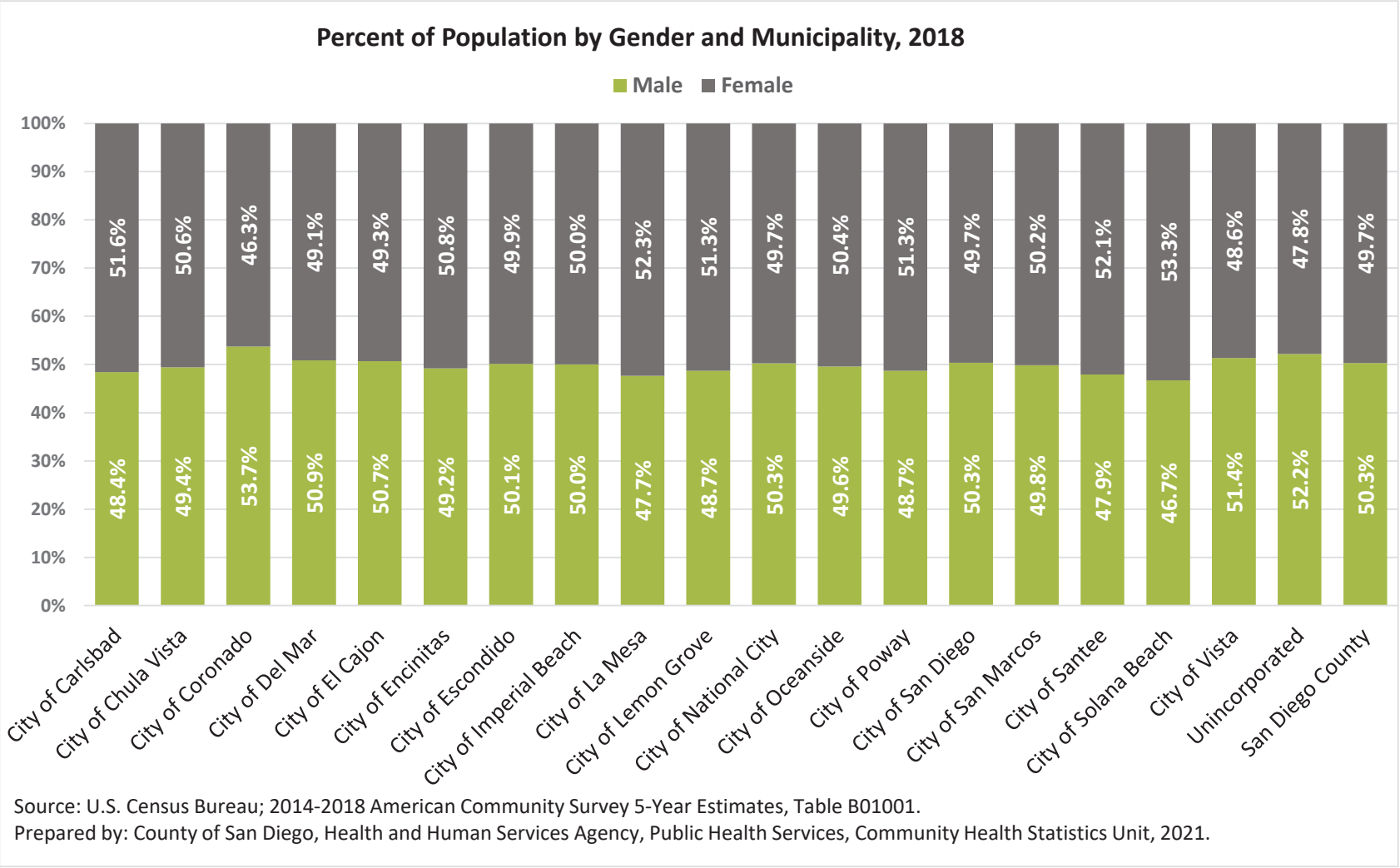
Gender

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001.

This indicator shows total population by gender. Number (#) represents the number of persons in that gender. Percentage (%) represents the percentage of males or females out of the total population in the geography.

How to interpret these data: In 2018, San Diego County had a total population of 3.3 million – 49.7% (1.6 million) females and 50.3% (1.7 million) males.

Geography	Male		Female	
	#	%	#	%
City of Carlsbad	55,040	48.4%	58,630	51.6%
City of Chula Vista	131,656	49.4%	134,812	50.6%
City of Coronado	12,694	53.7%	10,926	46.3%
City of Del Mar	2,207	50.9%	2,133	49.1%
City of El Cajon	52,334	50.7%	50,951	49.3%
City of Encinitas	30,870	49.2%	31,843	50.8%
City of Escondido	75,772	50.1%	75,343	49.9%
City of Imperial Beach	13,651	50.0%	13,639	50.0%
City of La Mesa	28,382	47.7%	31,180	52.3%
City of Lemon Grove	13,041	48.7%	13,726	51.3%
City of National City	30,604	50.3%	30,292	49.7%
City of Oceanside	86,953	49.6%	88,436	50.4%
City of Poway	24,287	48.7%	25,555	51.3%
City of San Diego	705,717	50.3%	696,215	49.7%
City of San Marcos	47,202	49.8%	47,507	50.2%
City of Santee	27,598	47.9%	30,017	52.1%
City of Solana Beach	6,242	46.7%	7,128	53.3%
City of Vista	51,406	51.4%	48,702	48.6%
Unincorporated	266,275	52.2%	243,867	47.8%
San Diego County	1,661,931	50.3%	1,640,902	49.7%
California	19,453,769	49.7%	19,694,991	50.3%
United States	158,984,190	49.2%	163,918,840	50.8%



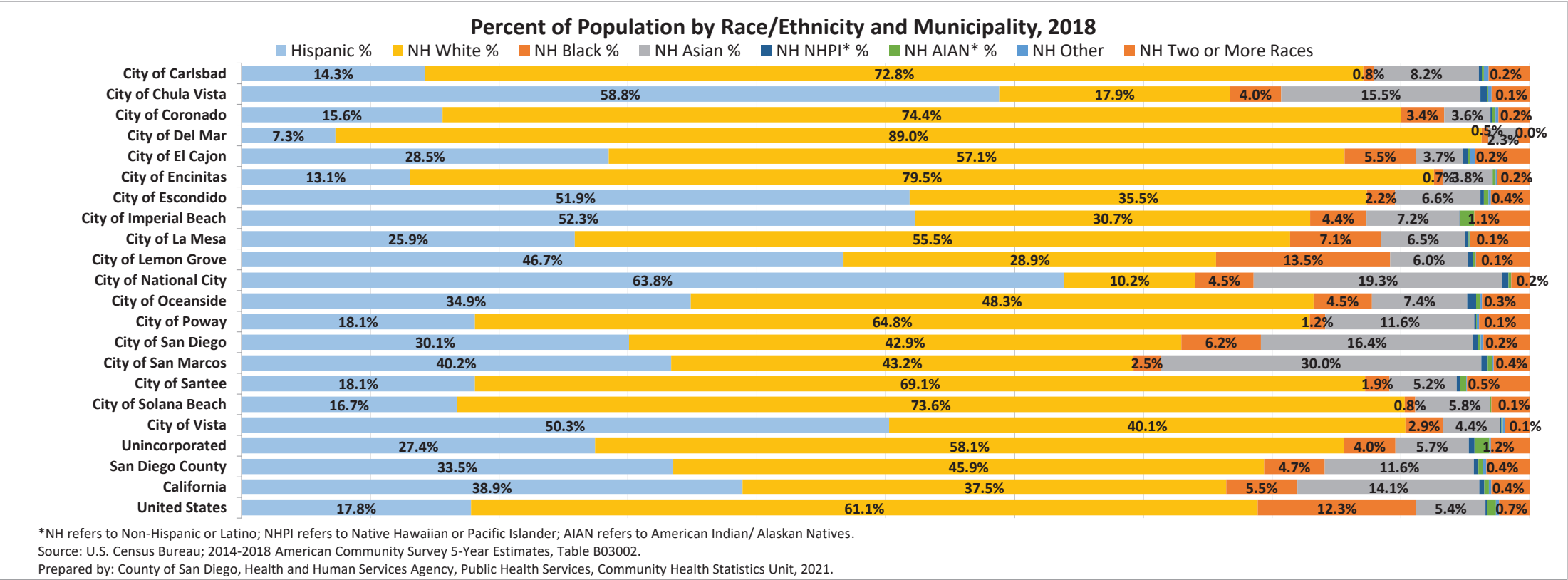
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B03002.

This indicator shows total population broken down by race/ethnicity. Ethnicity can be Hispanic or Not Hispanic or Latino (NH). People of Hispanic Native (AIAN) and Two or More Races had been part of the 'Other' category. Beginning in 2017, 'AIAN' became a unique category. In previous iterations of the Demographic Profiles, Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander (NHPI) was included in the Asian/Pacific islander (API) category. Beginning in 2018, NHPI and Two or More Races became unique categories. *NHPI refers to Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; AIAN refers to American Indian/ Alaskan Natives.

may be of any race. Note: In previous iterations of the Demographic Profiles, American Indian/Alaskan

How to interpret these data: In 2018, San Diego County's population was 33.5% Hispanic. Among the non-Hispanic population, 45.9% were White, 4.7% Black, 11.6% Asian, 0.4% Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander (NHPI), 0.4% American Indian/Alaska Native (AIAN), 3.4% two or more races, and 0.2% other.

Geography	Hispanic		NH White		NH Black		NH Asian		NH NHPI*		NH AIAN*		NH Other		NH Two or More Races	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
City of Carlsbad	16,202	14.3%	82,786	72.8%	921	0.8%	9,274	8.2%	252	0.2%	191	0.2%	405	0.4%	3,639	3.2%
City of Chula Vista	156,714	58.8%	47,770	17.9%	10,563	4.0%	41,209	15.5%	1,455	0.5%	144	0.1%	736	0.3%	7,877	3.0%
City of Coronado	3,687	15.6%	17,564	74.4%	801	3.4%	848	3.6%	33	0.1%	59	0.2%	54	0.2%	574	2.4%
City of Del Mar	316	7.3%	3,862	89.0%	23	0.5%	99	2.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	40	0.9%
City of El Cajon	29,442	28.5%	58,997	57.1%	5,698	5.5%	3,773	3.7%	422	0.4%	192	0.2%	356	0.3%	4,405	4.3%
City of Encinitas	8,206	13.1%	49,844	79.5%	457	0.7%	2,363	3.8%	36	0.1%	149	0.2%	53	0.1%	1,605	2.6%
City of Escondido	78,381	51.9%	53,623	35.5%	3,302	2.2%	10,032	6.6%	380	0.3%	553	0.4%	299	0.2%	4,545	3.0%
City of Imperial Beach	14,271	52.3%	8,368	30.7%	1,190	4.4%	1,973	7.2%	5	0.0%	307	1.1%	0	0.0%	1,176	4.3%
City of La Mesa	15,409	25.9%	33,071	55.5%	4,209	7.1%	3,891	6.5%	156	0.3%	41	0.1%	36	0.1%	2,749	4.6%
City of Lemon Grove	12,509	46.7%	7,739	28.9%	3,618	13.5%	1,614	6.0%	112	0.4%	40	0.1%	17	0.1%	1,118	4.2%
City of National City	38,867	63.8%	6,218	10.2%	2,758	4.5%	11,747	19.3%	302	0.5%	120	0.2%	11	0.0%	873	1.4%
City of Oceanside	61,166	34.9%	84,788	48.3%	7,952	4.5%	12,971	7.4%	1,203	0.7%	599	0.3%	200	0.1%	6,510	3.7%
City of Poway	9,029	18.1%	32,294	64.8%	605	1.2%	5,764	11.6%	76	0.2%	25	0.1%	86	0.2%	1,963	3.9%
City of San Diego	421,636	30.1%	601,232	42.9%	86,490	6.2%	230,555	16.4%	5,296	0.4%	3,190	0.2%	3,137	0.2%	50,396	3.6%
City of San Marcos	38,065	40.2%	40,942	43.2%	2,406	2.5%	9,010	30.0%	563	0.6%	378	0.4%	154	0.2%	3,191	3.4%
City of Santee	10,441	18.1%	39,812	69.1%	1,092	1.9%	3,001	5.2%	146	0.3%	281	0.5%	35	0.1%	2,807	4.9%
City of Solana Beach	2,234	16.7%	9,838	73.6%	110	0.8%	776	5.8%	0	0.0%	13	0.1%	0	0.0%	399	3.0%
City of Vista	50,318	50.3%	40,134	40.1%	2,897	2.9%	4,452	4.4%	98	0.1%	107	0.1%	195	0.2%	1,907	1.9%
Unincorporated	140,032	27.4%	296,498	58.1%	20,444	4.0%	28,984	5.7%	2,276	0.4%	5,893	1.2%	592	0.1%	15,423	3.0%
San Diego County	1,106,925	33.5%	1,515,380	45.9%	155,536	4.7%	382,336	11.6%	12,811	0.4%	12,282	0.4%	6,366	0.2%	111,197	3.4%
California	15,221,577	38.9%	14,695,836	37.5%	2,164,519	5.5%	5,525,439	14.1%	138,911	0.4%	138,427	0.4%	97,763	0.2%	1,166,288	3.0%
United States	57,517,935	17.8%	197,181,177	61.1%	39,715,917	12.3%	17,367,169	5.4%	525,102	0.2%	2,135,479	0.7%	754,496	0.2%	7,705,755	2.4%



Asian/Pacific Islander (API) Population: Number

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B02015, B02016.

This indicator shows the number of persons in each of the API races.
*Note: These numbers may include Hispanic and Non-Hispanic Asian/Pacific Islanders.

How to interpret these data: Among the Asian/Pacific Islander (API) population in San Diego County in 2018, Filipino, Chinese (except Taiwanese), and Vietnamese were the most populous races with 158,900; 62,151; and 52,154 people, respectively.

Geography	Asian Indian	Bangladeshi	Burmese	Cambodian	Chinese; except Taiwanese	Filipino	Hmong	Indonesian	Japanese	Korean	Laotian	Malaysian	Melanesian	Micronesian	Pakistani	Polynesian	Sri Lankan	Taiwanese	Thai	Vietnamese	Other Asian/Pacific Islander	Other Asian/Pacific Islander; not specified
City of Carlsbad	2,406	3	18	107	1,681	1,231	1	27	820	612	0	23	0	29	0	227	0	662	32	1,476	166	127
City of Chula Vista	249	238	35	133	2,073	32,283	172	0	1,802	2,697	326	0	125	885	24	714	45	50	92	1,292	984	88
City of Coronado	44	0	0	0	238	361	0	0	106	36	0	0	0	11	0	22	0	0	0	55	37	0
City of Del Mar	83	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City of El Cajon	255	35	94	136	609	1,596	0	12	128	238	0	29	0	243	61	131	0	51	23	445	198	93
City of Encinitas	454	31	0	0	533	234	0	13	529	276	1	0	0	0	0	36	0	21	8	195	79	15
City of Escondido	460	0	105	0	1,323	4,157	48	29	525	487	638	0	0	141	73	250	26	47	189	1,760	439	89
City of Imperial Beach	0	21	0	0	212	1,633	0	0	43	9	33	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	70	0	16
City of La Mesa	143	0	0	238	968	1,241	0	0	216	195	25	0	0	137	13	44	0	69	39	738	93	74
City of Lemon Grove	32	0	0	8	90	639	82	29	89	7	29	0	0	48	0	73	0	49	0	543	34	0
City of National City	137	0	0	29	624	10,237	17	0	294	80	32	0	0	194	19	149	0	0	17	237	111	0
City of Oceanside	1,068	0	144	198	1,449	6,170	14	37	1,065	831	7	14	0	284	26	915	0	57	180	1,627	367	52
City of Poway	641	0	0	0	1,273	2,168	49	13	420	120	0	0	0	30	60	46	0	43	11	910	129	0
City of San Diego	25,586	324	799	3,517	43,986	78,732	939	570	9,804	14,624	4,867	64	220	2,403	1,145	2,717	223	3,230	1,537	37,678	6,492	886
City of San Marcos	723	92	0	11	1,318	3,090	0	0	625	615	205	35	74	94	4	433	0	168	78	1,925	304	85
City of Santee	175	0	17	0	604	1,501	0	26	105	65	107	0	0	75	90	46	0	15	54	255	83	25
City of Solana Beach	201	0	0	0	99	72	0	0	91	107	33	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	161	0	0
City of Vista	588	0	0	8	657	1,603	41	0	494	296	77	0	0	16	61	72	0	8	32	596	131	113
Unincorporated	4,058	19	16	272	4,414	11,952	95	25	1,897	1,766	401	0	253	874	539	1,240	47	10	490	2,191	1,331	218
San Diego County	37,303	763	1,228	4,657	62,151	158,900	1,458	781	19,069	23,061	6,781	165	672	5,474	2,115	7,115	353	4,480	2,782	52,154	10,978	1,881
California	752,127	11,355	15,858	90,601	1,462,778	1,279,680	95,361	28,753	274,239	467,380	66,461	3,764	26,919	31,196	63,038	84,642	11,127	72,314	52,791	646,230	188,638	32,453
United States	3,852,293	169,835	160,339	260,950	4,034,340	2,843,071	289,199	73,194	773,714	1,455,834	206,887	19,710	35,539	160,287	467,123	340,593	49,069	165,365	200,241	1,781,447	642,575	175,663

Asian/Pacific Islander (API) Population: Percent of API Population

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B02015, B02016.

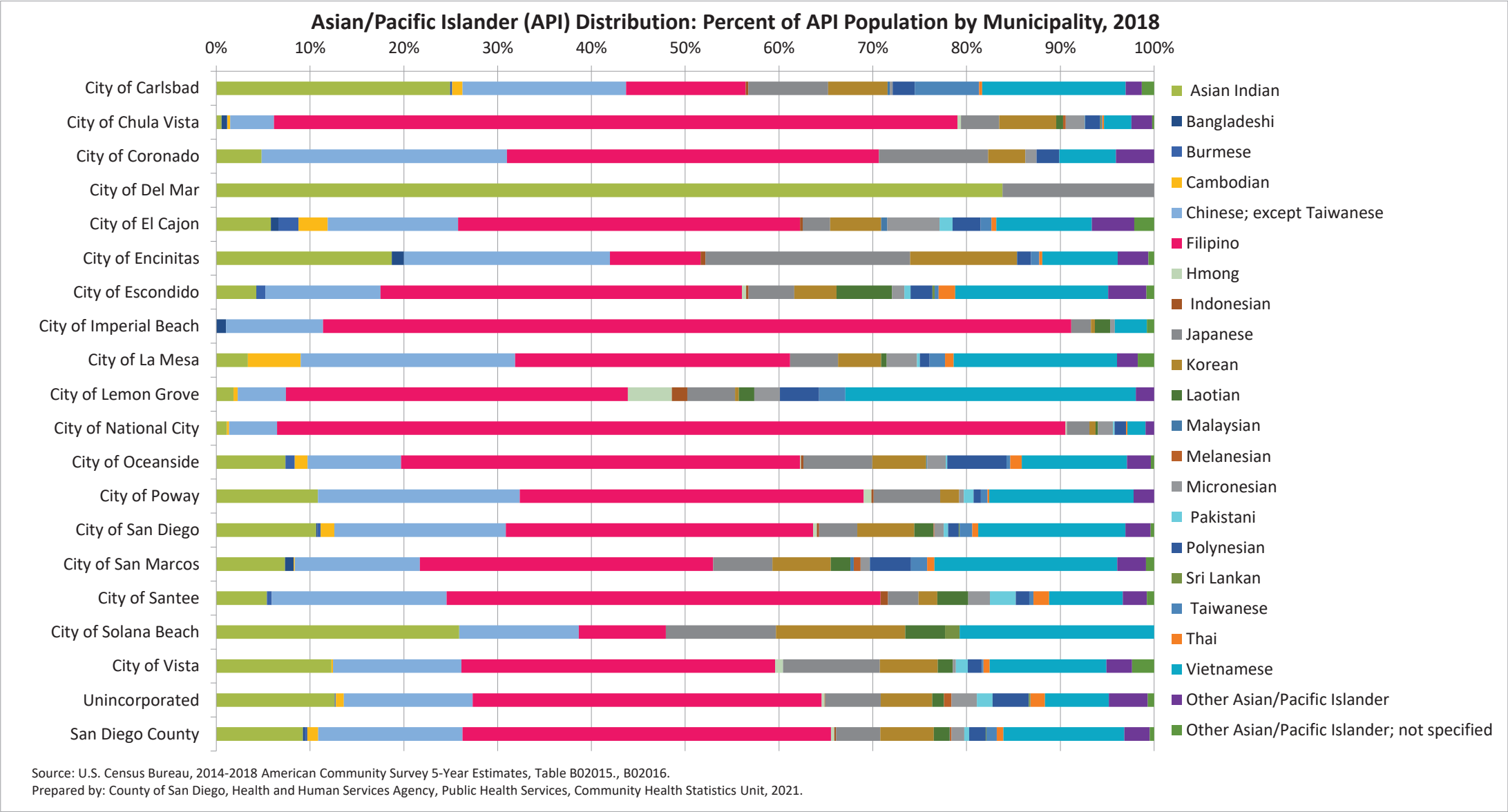
This indicator provides the percent of each API race as a distribution of the API population.

How to interpret these data: Among the Asian/Pacific Islander (API) population in San Diego County in 2018, nearly 40% were Filipino, 15% were Chinese (except Taiwanese), and 13% Vietnamese. Together, they made up about 68% of the API population.

Geography	Asian Indian	Bangladeshi	Burmese	Cambodian	Chinese; except Taiwanese	Filipino	Hmong	Indonesian	Japanese	Korean	Laotian	Malaysian	Melanesian	Micronesian	Pakistani	Polynesian	Sri Lankan	Taiwanese	Thai	Vietnamese	Other Asian/Pacific Islander	Other Asian/Pacific Islander; not specified
City of Carlsbad	24.94%	0.03%	0.19%	1.11%	17.42%	12.76%	0.01%	0.28%	8.50%	6.34%	0.00%	0.24%	0.00%	0.30%	0.00%	2.35%	0.00%	6.86%	0.33%	15.30%	1.72%	1.32%
City of Chula Vista	0.56%	0.54%	0.08%	0.30%	4.68%	72.86%	0.39%	0.00%	4.07%	6.09%	0.74%	0.00%	0.28%	2.00%	0.05%	1.61%	0.10%	0.11%	0.21%	2.92%	2.22%	0.20%
City of Coronado	4.84%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	26.15%	39.67%	0.00%	0.00%	11.65%	3.96%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.21%	0.00%	2.42%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	6.04%	4.07%	0.00%
City of Del Mar	83.84%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	16.16%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
City of El Cajon	5.83%	0.80%	2.15%	3.11%	13.91%	36.46%	0.00%	0.27%	2.92%	5.44%	0.00%	0.66%	0.00%	5.55%	1.39%	2.99%	0.00%	1.17%	0.53%	10.17%	4.52%	2.12%
City of Encinitas	18.72%	1.28%	0.00%	0.00%	21.98%	9.65%	0.00%	0.54%	21.81%	11.38%	0.04%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.48%	0.00%	0.87%	0.33%	8.04%	3.26%	0.62%
City of Escondido	4.26%	0.00%	0.97%	0.00%	12.27%	38.54%	0.45%	0.27%	4.87%	4.52%	5.92%	0.00%	0.00%	1.31%	0.68%	2.32%	0.24%	0.44%	1.75%	16.32%	4.07%	0.83%
City of Imperial Beach	0.00%	1.03%	0.00%	0.00%	10.36%	79.78%	0.00%	0.00%	2.10%	0.44%	1.61%	0.00%	0.00%	0.49%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	3.42%	0.00%	0.78%
City of La Mesa	3.38%	0.00%	0.00%	5.62%	22.87%	29.32%	0.00%	0.00%	5.10%	4.61%	0.59%	0.00%	0.00%	3.24%	0.31%	1.04%	0.00%	1.63%	0.92%	17.43%	2.20%	1.75%
City of Lemon Grove	1.83%	0.00%	0.00%	0.46%	5.14%	36.47%	4.68%	1.66%	5.08%	0.40%	1.66%	0.00%	0.00%	2.74%	0.00%	4.17%	0.00%	2.80%	0.00%	30.99%	1.94%	0.00%
City of National City	1.13%	0.00%	0.00%	0.24%	5.12%	84.07%	0.14%	0.00%	2.41%	0.66%	0.26%	0.00%	0.00%	1.59%	0.16%	1.22%	0.00%	0.00%	0.14%	1.95%	0.91%	0.00%
City of Oceanside	7.36%	0.00%	0.99%	1.37%	9.99%	42.54%	0.10%	0.26%	7.34%	5.73%	0.05%	0.10%	0.00%	1.96%	0.18%	6.31%	0.00%	0.39%	1.24%	11.22%	2.53%	0.36%
City of Poway	10.84%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	21.53%	36.66%	0.83%	0.22%	7.10%	2.03%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.51%	1.01%	0.78%	0.00%	0.73%	0.19%	15.39%	2.18%	0.00%
City of San Diego	10.65%	0.13%	0.33%	1.46%	18.30%	32.76%	0.39%	0.24%	4.08%	6.08%	2.03%	0.03%	0.09%	1.00%	0.48%	1.13%	0.09%	1.34%	0.64%	15.68%	2.70%	0.37%
City of San Marcos	7.32%	0.93%	0.00%	0.11%	13.34%	31.28%	0.00%	0.00%	6.33%	6.23%	2.08%	0.35%	0.75%	0.95%	0.04%	4.38%	0.00%	1.70%	0.79%	19.49%	3.08%	0.86%
City of Santee	5.40%	0.00%	0.52%	0.00%	18.62%	46.28%	0.00%	0.80%	3.24%	2.00%	3.30%	0.00%	0.00%	2.31%	2.78%	1.42%	0.00%	0.46%	1.67%	7.86%	2.56%	0.77%
City of Solana Beach	25.90%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	12.76%	9.28%	0.00%	0.00%	11.73%	13.79%	4.25%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.55%	0.00%	0.00%	20.75%	0.00%	0.00%
City of Vista	12.27%	0.00%	0.00%	0.17%	13.71%	33.44%	0.86%	0.00%	10.31%	6.18%	1.61%	0.00%	0.00%	0.33%	1.27%	1.50%	0.00%	0.17%	0.67%	12.43%	2.73%	2.36%
Unincorporated	12.64%	0.06%	0.05%	0.85%	13.75%	37.22%	0.30%	0.08%	5.91%	5.50%	1.25%	0.00%	0.79%	2.72%	1.68%	3.86%	0.15%	0.03%	1.53%	6.82%	4.15%	0.68%
San Diego County	9.23%	0.19%	0.30%	1.15%	15.37%	39.30%	0.36%	0.19%	4.72%	5.70%	1.68%	0.04%	0.17%	1.35%	0.52%	1.76%	0.09%	1.11%	0.69%	12.90%	2.72%	0.47%
California	13.06%	0.20%	0.28%	1.57%	25.41%	22.23%	1.66%	0.50%	4.76%	8.12%	1.15%	0.07%	0.47%	0.54%	1.09%	1.47%	0.19%	1.26%	0.92%	11.22%	3.28%	0.56%
United States	21.22%	0.94%	0.88%	1.44%	22.22%	15.66%	1.59%	0.40%	4.26%	8.02%	1.14%	0.11%	0.20%	0.88%	2.57%	1.88%	0.27%	0.91%	1.10%	9.81%	3.54%	0.97%

Asian/Pacific Islander (API) Distribution: Percent of API Population

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B02015, B02016.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01001, B02015, B02016.

This indicator provides the percent of each API race as a distribution of the total population.

How to interpret these data: Of the total population in San Diego County in 2018, 4.8% were Filipino, 1.9% Chinese (except Taiwanese), and 1.6% Vietnamese.

Geography	Asian Indian	Bangladeshi	Burmese	Cambodian	Chinese; except Taiwanese	Filipino	Hmong	Indonesian	Japanese	Korean	Laotian	Malaysian	Melanesian	Micronesia	Pakistani	Polynesian	Sri Lankan	Taiwanese	Thai	Vietnamese	Other Asian/Pacific Islander	Other Asian/Pacific Islander; not specified
City of Carlsbad	2.12%	0.00%	0.02%	0.09%	1.48%	1.08%	0.00%	0.02%	0.72%	0.54%	0.00%	0.02%	0.00%	0.03%	0.00%	0.20%	0.00%	0.58%	0.03%	1.30%	0.15%	0.11%
City of Chula Vista	0.09%	0.09%	0.01%	0.05%	0.78%	12.12%	0.06%	0.00%	0.68%	1.01%	0.12%	0.00%	0.05%	0.33%	0.01%	0.27%	0.02%	0.02%	0.03%	0.48%	0.37%	0.03%
City of Coronado	0.19%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.01%	1.53%	0.00%	0.00%	0.45%	0.15%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.05%	0.00%	0.09%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.23%	0.16%	0.00%
City of Del Mar	1.91%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.37%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
City of El Cajon	0.25%	0.03%	0.09%	0.13%	0.59%	1.55%	0.00%	0.01%	0.12%	0.23%	0.00%	0.03%	0.00%	0.24%	0.06%	0.13%	0.00%	0.05%	0.02%	0.43%	0.19%	0.09%
City of Encinitas	0.72%	0.05%	0.00%	0.00%	0.85%	0.37%	0.00%	0.02%	0.84%	0.44%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.06%	0.00%	0.03%	0.01%	0.31%	0.13%	0.02%
City of Escondido	0.30%	0.00%	0.07%	0.00%	0.88%	2.75%	0.03%	0.02%	0.35%	0.32%	0.42%	0.00%	0.00%	0.09%	0.05%	0.17%	0.02%	0.03%	0.13%	1.16%	0.29%	0.06%
City of Imperial Beach	0.00%	0.08%	0.00%	0.00%	0.78%	5.98%	0.00%	0.00%	0.16%	0.03%	0.12%	0.00%	0.00%	0.04%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.26%	0.00%	0.06%
City of La Mesa	0.24%	0.00%	0.00%	0.40%	1.63%	2.08%	0.00%	0.00%	0.36%	0.33%	0.04%	0.00%	0.00%	0.23%	0.02%	0.07%	0.00%	0.12%	0.07%	1.24%	0.16%	0.12%
City of Lemon Grove	0.12%	0.00%	0.00%	0.03%	0.34%	2.39%	0.31%	0.11%	0.33%	0.03%	0.11%	0.00%	0.00%	0.18%	0.00%	0.27%	0.00%	0.18%	0.00%	2.03%	0.13%	0.00%
City of National City	0.22%	0.00%	0.00%	0.05%	1.02%	16.81%	0.03%	0.00%	0.48%	0.13%	0.05%	0.00%	0.00%	0.32%	0.03%	0.24%	0.00%	0.00%	0.03%	0.39%	0.18%	0.00%
City of Oceanside	0.61%	0.00%	0.08%	0.11%	0.83%	3.52%	0.01%	0.02%	0.61%	0.47%	0.00%	0.01%	0.00%	0.16%	0.01%	0.52%	0.00%	0.03%	0.10%	0.93%	0.21%	0.03%
City of Poway	1.29%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.55%	4.35%	0.10%	0.03%	0.84%	0.24%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.06%	0.12%	0.09%	0.00%	0.09%	0.02%	1.83%	0.26%	0.00%
City of San Diego	1.83%	0.02%	0.06%	0.25%	3.14%	5.62%	0.07%	0.04%	0.70%	1.04%	0.35%	0.00%	0.02%	0.17%	0.08%	0.19%	0.02%	0.23%	0.11%	2.69%	0.46%	0.06%
City of San Marcos	0.76%	0.10%	0.00%	0.01%	1.39%	3.26%	0.00%	0.00%	0.66%	0.65%	0.22%	0.04%	0.08%	0.10%	0.00%	0.46%	0.00%	0.18%	0.08%	2.03%	0.32%	0.09%
City of Santee	0.30%	0.00%	0.03%	0.00%	1.05%	2.61%	0.00%	0.05%	0.18%	0.11%	0.19%	0.00%	0.00%	0.13%	0.16%	0.08%	0.00%	0.03%	0.09%	0.44%	0.14%	0.04%
City of Solana Beach	1.50%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.74%	0.54%	0.00%	0.00%	0.68%	0.80%	0.25%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.09%	0.00%	0.00%	1.20%	0.00%	0.00%
City of Vista	0.59%	0.00%	0.00%	0.01%	0.66%	1.60%	0.04%	0.00%	0.49%	0.30%	0.08%	0.00%	0.00%	0.02%	0.06%	0.07%	0.00%	0.01%	0.03%	0.60%	0.13%	0.11%
Unincorporated	0.80%	0.00%	0.00%	0.05%	0.87%	2.34%	0.02%	0.00%	0.37%	0.35%	0.08%	0.00%	0.05%	0.17%	0.11%	0.24%	0.01%	0.00%	0.10%	0.43%	0.26%	0.04%
San Diego County	1.13%	0.02%	0.04%	0.14%	1.88%	4.81%	0.04%	0.02%	0.58%	0.70%	0.21%	0.00%	0.02%	0.17%	0.06%	0.22%	0.01%	0.14%	0.08%	1.58%	0.33%	0.06%
California	1.92%	0.03%	0.04%	0.23%	3.74%	3.27%	0.24%	0.07%	0.70%	1.19%	0.17%	0.01%	0.07%	0.08%	0.16%	0.22%	0.03%	0.18%	0.13%	1.65%	0.48%	0.08%
United States	1.19%	0.05%	0.05%	0.08%	1.25%	0.88%	0.09%	0.02%	0.24%	0.45%	0.06%	0.01%	0.01%	0.05%	0.14%	0.11%	0.02%	0.05%	0.06%	0.55%	0.20%	0.05%



Geography	Population Age 5+	Speak English Only %	Speak a Non- English Language at Home and Speak English “Very Well” %	Speak Spanish and English less than "very well" %	Speak API* Language and English less than "very well" %	Speak Other Language and English less than "very well" %
City of Carlsbad	106,907	82.1%	12.3%	2.6%	2.0%	1.0%
City of Chula Vista	248,354	41.1%	37.7%	16.3%	4.4%	0.5%
City of Coronado	22,570	85.5%	11.5%	1.7%	0.4%	0.9%
City of Del Mar	4,244	92.1%	7.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
City of El Cajon	95,258	55.9%	23.2%	7.2%	1.4%	12.3%
City of Encinitas	59,561	83.8%	11.1%	3.5%	0.8%	0.8%
City of Escondido	139,951	53.6%	25.7%	17.7%	2.3%	0.7%
City of Imperial Beach	25,538	51.2%	34.2%	11.6%	2.5%	0.5%
City of La Mesa	55,018	75.5%	17.5%	4.0%	1.5%	1.5%
City of Lemon Grove	25,033	56.7%	29.8%	9.7%	2.4%	1.3%
City of National City	57,392	30.3%	43.3%	19.4%	6.7%	0.4%
City of Oceanside	164,538	67.9%	19.6%	9.3%	2.3%	0.9%
City of Poway	46,812	74.5%	15.2%	4.2%	3.2%	2.9%
City of San Diego	1,316,291	59.3%	25.4%	8.3%	5.2%	1.7%
City of San Marcos	87,620	63.0%	20.9%	12.3%	3.2%	0.6%
City of Santee	54,087	83.8%	11.5%	2.3%	1.3%	1.1%
City of Solana Beach	12,793	82.7%	11.8%	3.0%	1.0%	1.5%
City of Vista	92,743	59.1%	24.5%	14.8%	1.3%	0.5%
Unincorporated	476,154	74.8%	16.8%	5.7%	1.3%	1.4%
San Diego County	3,090,864	62.3%	23.5%	8.9%	3.5%	1.6%
California	36,668,081	55.9%	26.1%	11.6%	4.8%	1.7%
United States	303,066,180	78.5%	13.0%	5.4%	1.6%	1.5%

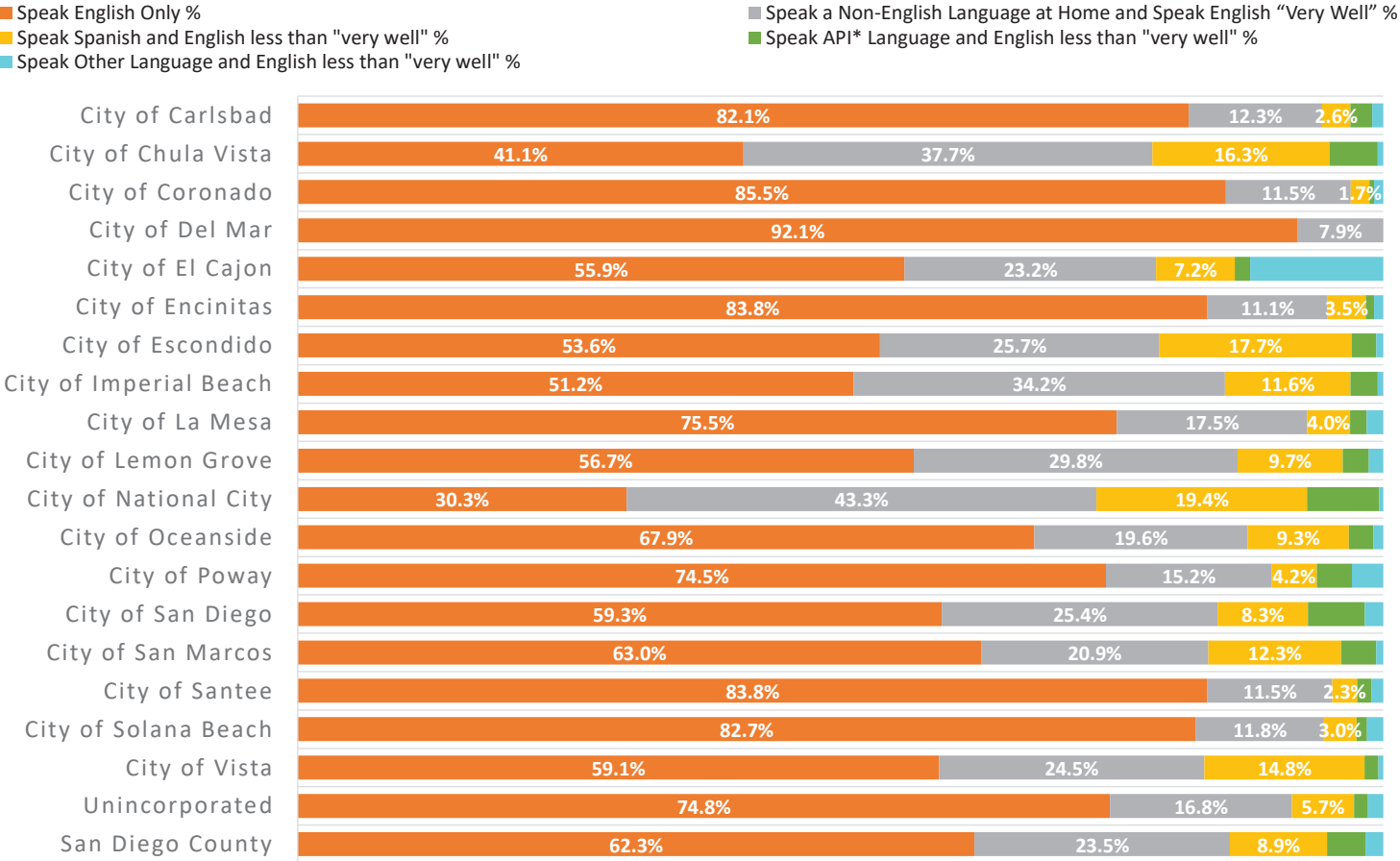
*Asian/Pacific Islander

Language questions were only asked of persons 5 years and older. The language question is about current use of a non-English language at home, not about ability to speak another language or the use of such a language in the past. People who speak a language other than English outside of the home are not reported as speaking a language other than English. Similarly, people whose mother tongue is a non-English language but who do not currently use the language at home do not report the language.

The language currently used by respondents at home, either "English only" or a non-English language which is used in addition to English or in place of English.

How to interpret these data: Overall, the majority (62.3%) of the population ages 5 years and older in San Diego County spoke only English at home in 2018.

Language Spoken at Home Among Population 5 Years and Older
by Municipality, 2018



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP02.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2021.

Language Spoken at Home for the Population 5 Years and Ability to Speak English (Detailed)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table C16001.

Language questions were only asked of persons 5 years and older. The language question is about current use of a non-English language at home, not about ability to speak another language or the use of such a language in the past or elsewhere. People who speak a language other than English outside of the home are not reported as speaking a language other than English. Respondents that spoke a language other than English at home, where also asked whether they could speak English "very well" or less than "very well. See how the Census Bureau measures **Language Use** for more information.
How to interpret these data: Among the San Diego County population 5 years and older in 2018, 15.8% spoke Spanish at home and could speak English very well compared to 8.9% who spoke Spanish at home but didn't speak English very well for a total of 24.7% of residents who spoke Spanish at home.

	Population Age 5+	English Only	Spanish	Speak English "very well"	Speak English less than "very well"	French, Haitian, or Cajun	Speak English "very well"	Speak English less than "very well"	German or Other West Germanic Languages	Speak English "very well"	Speak English less than "very well"	Russian, Polish, or other Slavic Languages	Speak English "very well"	Speak English less than "very well"	Other Indo- European Languages	Speak English "very well"	Speak English less than "very well"	Korean	Speak English "very well"	Speak English less than "very well"	Chinese (inc. Mandarin, Cantonese)	Speak English "very well"	Speak English less than "very well"	Vietnamese	Speak English "very well"	Speak English less than "very well"	Tagalog (inc. Filipino)	Speak English "very well"	Speak English less than "very well"	Other Asian and Pacific Island Languages	Speak English "very well"	Speak English less than "very well"	Arabic	Speak English "very well"	Speak English less than "very well"	Other and Unspecified Languages	Speak English "very well"	Speak English less than "very well"			
City of Carlsbad	106,907	82.1%	8.7%	6.1%	2.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.9%	0.7%	0.2%	2.3%	1.8%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	1.7%	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%	1.1%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
City of Chula Vista	248,354	41.1%	47.4%	31.1%	16.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	7.0%	4.4%	2.6%	1.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
City of Coronado	22,570	85.5%	9.4%	7.7%	1.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	1.3%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%		
City of Del Mar	4,244	92.1%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	1.6%	1.6%	0.0%	4.1%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
City of El Cajon	95,258	55.9%	20.3%	13.1%	7.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	2.2%	0.9%	1.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	10.4%	4.0%	6.4%	7.8%	3.5%	4.3%	4.3%		
City of Encinitas	59,561	83.8%	10.3%	6.8%	3.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	2.4%	1.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%		
City of Escondido	139,951	53.6%	39.5%	21.8%	17.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	1.0%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.7%	0.2%	0.5%	1.0%	0.4%	0.6%	1.7%	1.1%	0.6%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%		
City of Imperial Beach	25,538	51.2%	41.8%	30.2%	11.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	4.1%	2.1%	2.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%		
City of La Mesa	55,018	75.5%	14.7%	10.7%	4.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	1.7%	1.0%	0.8%	1.3%	0.9%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	1.4%	0.9%	0.5%	1.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.1%	1.5%	1.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%		
City of Lemon Grove	25,033	56.7%	33.8%	24.1%	9.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.9%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	1.6%	0.5%	1.2%	1.9%	1.4%	0.6%	1.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	1.5%	0.7%	0.7%		
City of National City	57,392	30.3%	52.8%	33.4%	19.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	13.3%	7.5%	5.8%	1.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%		
City of Oceanside	164,538	67.9%	24.4%	15.1%	9.3%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	1.0%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	2.4%	1.7%	0.7%	1.1%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%		
City of Poway	46,812	74.5%	11.3%	7.1%	4.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.9%	0.6%	0.4%	2.7%	1.5%	1.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	2.2%	1.3%	0.9%	1.4%	0.6%	0.9%	3.1%	2.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%	1.3%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%		
City of San Diego	1,316,291	59.3%	23.0%	14.6%	8.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	2.9%	2.1%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	2.8%	1.4%	1.3%	2.4%	0.9%	1.5%	3.6%	2.3%	1.3%	2.2%	1.4%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.9%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%		
City of San Marcos	87,620	63.0%	27.6%	15.3%	12.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	1.2%	0.9%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	1.3%	0.6%	0.7%	1.7%	0.7%	1.0%	2.0%	1.2%	0.7%	1.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%		
City of Santee	54,087	83.8%	9.7%	7.5%	2.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	1.2%	0.8%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	1.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%		
City of Solana Beach	12,793	82.7%	9.4%	6.4%	3.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	0.3%	0.6%	1.7%	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	1.3%	1.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	1.5%	1.0%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%		
City of Vista	92,743	59.1%	36.6%	21.8%	14.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%		
Unincorporated	476,154	74.8%	17.5%	11.8%	5.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	1.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	1.5%	1.0%	0.5%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	1.1%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%		
San Diego County	3,090,864	62.3%	24.7%	15.8%	8.9%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	1.9%	1.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	1.6%	0.8%	0.8%	1.4%	0.5%	0.8%	3.1%	1.9%	1.1%	1.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%		
California	36,668,081	55.9%	28.7%	17.1%	11.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	3.1%	2.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.4%	0.6%	3.3%	1.5%	1.8%	1.5%	0.6%	0.9%	2.2%	1.5%	0.7%	1.9%	1.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%		
United States	303,066,180	78.5%	13.3%	7.9%	5.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	1.8%	1.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	1.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%		

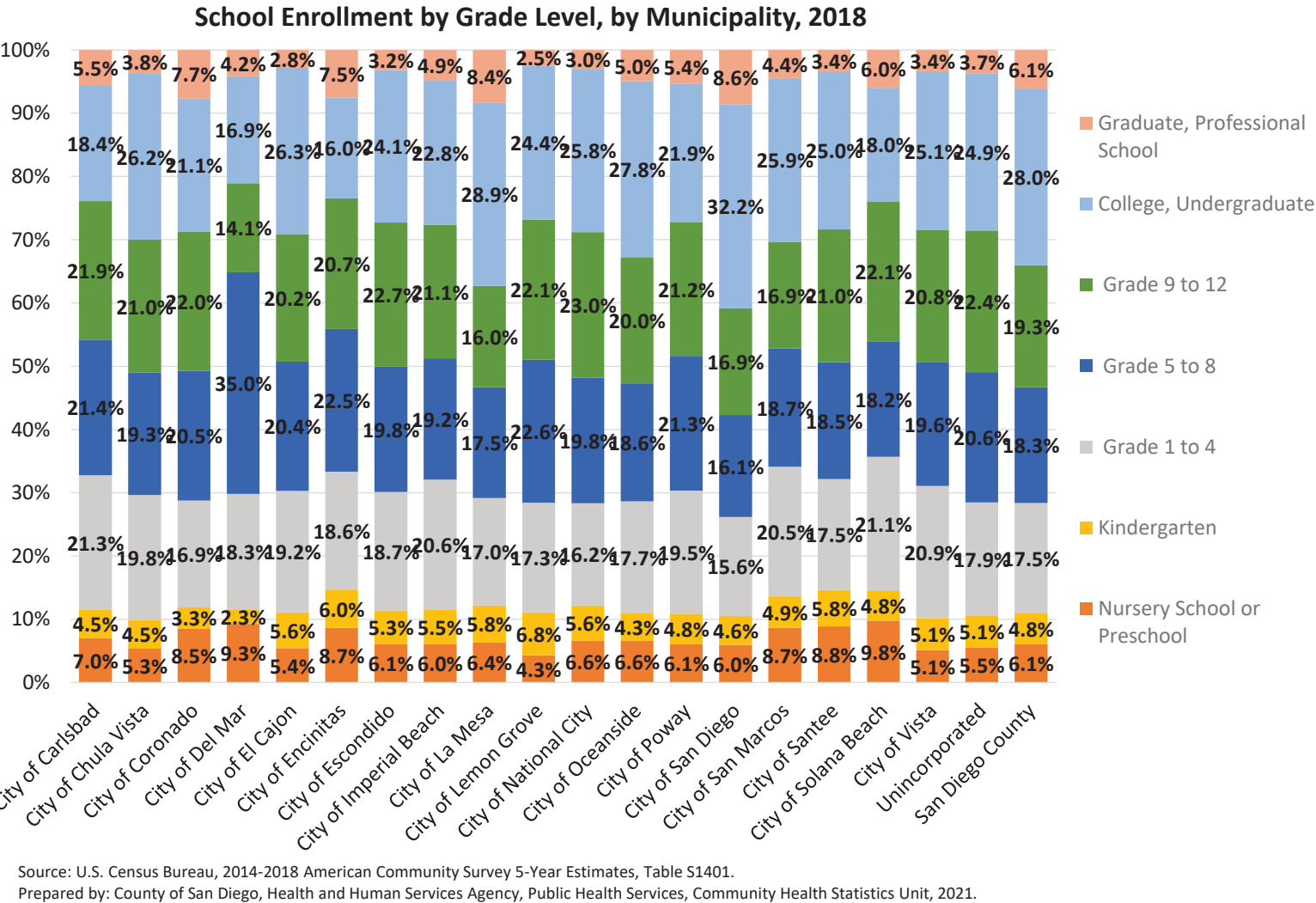
School Enrollment by Grade Level

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S1401.

Geography	Population 3+ Enrolled in School	Nursery School or Preschool	Kindergarten	Grade 1 to 4	Grade 5 to 8	Grade 9 to 12	College, Undergraduate	Graduate, Professional School
City of Carlsbad	29,092	7.0%	4.5%	21.3%	21.4%	21.9%	18.4%	5.5%
City of Chula Vista	78,682	5.3%	4.5%	19.8%	19.3%	21.0%	26.2%	3.8%
City of Coronado	5,287	8.5%	3.3%	16.9%	20.5%	22.0%	21.1%	7.7%
City of Del Mar	745	9.3%	2.3%	18.3%	35.0%	14.1%	16.9%	4.2%
City of El Cajon	28,323	5.4%	5.6%	19.2%	20.4%	20.2%	26.3%	2.8%
City of Encinitas	14,432	8.7%	6.0%	18.6%	22.5%	20.7%	16.0%	7.5%
City of Escondido	40,152	6.1%	5.3%	18.7%	19.8%	22.7%	24.1%	3.2%
City of Imperial Beach	7,854	6.0%	5.5%	20.6%	19.2%	21.1%	22.8%	4.9%
City of La Mesa	13,770	6.4%	5.8%	17.0%	17.5%	16.0%	28.9%	8.4%
City of Lemon Grove	7,543	4.3%	6.8%	17.3%	22.6%	22.1%	24.4%	2.5%
City of National City	15,226	6.6%	5.6%	16.2%	19.8%	23.0%	25.8%	3.0%
City of Oceanside	43,992	6.6%	4.3%	17.7%	18.6%	20.0%	27.8%	5.0%
City of Poway	13,778	6.1%	4.8%	19.5%	21.3%	21.2%	21.9%	5.4%
City of San Diego	374,211	6.0%	4.6%	15.6%	16.1%	16.9%	32.2%	8.6%
City of San Marcos	29,429	8.7%	4.9%	20.5%	18.7%	16.9%	25.9%	4.4%
City of Santee	14,173	8.8%	5.8%	17.5%	18.5%	21.0%	25.0%	3.4%
City of Solana Beach	2,721	9.8%	4.8%	21.1%	18.2%	22.1%	18.0%	6.0%
City of Vista	27,089	5.1%	5.1%	20.9%	19.6%	20.8%	25.1%	3.4%
Unincorporated	125,093	5.5%	5.1%	17.9%	20.6%	22.4%	24.9%	3.7%
San Diego County	871,592	6.1%	4.8%	17.5%	18.3%	19.3%	28.0%	6.1%
California	10,468,812	5.7%	5.0%	18.6%	19.4%	20.6%	25.6%	5.0%
United States	81,415,106	6.1%	5.0%	20.0%	20.3%	20.9%	22.6%	5.1%

This indicator provides the number of students enrolled in any level of school ages 3 years and older and the proportion of enrolled students by their grade level. In other words, of the population 3 years and over who are enrolled in school, the percent of students enrolled by grade level.

How to interpret these data: About a third (34%) of the population ages 3 years and older who were enrolled in school were college students (undergraduate, graduate, or professional school).



School Enrollment by Type of School

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B14002.

Geography	Nursery School or Preschool		Kindergarten		Grade 1 to 4		Grade 5 to 8		Grade 9 to 12		College, Undergraduate		Graduate, Professional School	
	% in Private	% in Public	% in Private	% in Public	% in Private	% in Public	% in Private	% in Public	% in Private	% in Public	% in Private	% in Public	% in Private	% in Public
City of Carlsbad	68.1%	31.9%	17.2%	82.8%	9.4%	90.6%	9.6%	90.4%	10.0%	90.0%	11.6%	88.4%	42.8%	57.2%
City of Chula Vista	46.9%	53.1%	17.2%	82.8%	5.8%	94.2%	6.3%	93.7%	6.8%	93.2%	12.5%	87.5%	42.1%	57.9%
City of Coronado	58.5%	41.5%	7.4%	92.6%	14.0%	86.0%	15.4%	84.6%	11.1%	88.9%	23.3%	76.7%	34.7%	65.3%
City of Del Mar	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	70.5%	29.5%	0.0%	100.0%	22.2%	77.8%	100.0%	0.0%
City of El Cajon	39.2%	60.8%	4.5%	95.5%	5.7%	94.3%	5.5%	94.5%	3.6%	96.4%	10.6%	89.4%	57.9%	42.1%
City of Encinitas	76.4%	23.6%	12.6%	87.4%	8.3%	91.7%	15.3%	84.7%	13.0%	87.0%	16.6%	83.4%	42.9%	57.1%
City of Escondido	27.7%	72.3%	11.9%	88.1%	6.7%	93.3%	7.7%	92.3%	5.0%	95.0%	18.2%	81.8%	54.7%	45.3%
City of Imperial Beach	23.5%	76.5%	0.0%	100.0%	3.0%	97.0%	1.2%	98.8%	3.5%	96.5%	18.2%	81.8%	44.9%	55.1%
City of La Mesa	62.7%	37.3%	0.0%	100.0%	12.1%	87.9%	7.1%	92.9%	7.6%	92.4%	11.0%	89.0%	36.0%	64.0%
City of Lemon Grove	4.9%	95.1%	0.0%	100.0%	8.9%	91.1%	2.6%	97.4%	5.3%	94.7%	18.3%	81.7%	42.2%	57.8%
City of National City	10.6%	89.4%	1.3%	98.7%	1.5%	98.5%	2.4%	97.6%	3.8%	96.2%	15.9%	84.1%	56.2%	43.8%
City of Oceanside	48.8%	51.2%	7.0%	93.0%	5.1%	94.9%	6.1%	93.9%	5.2%	94.8%	13.6%	86.4%	50.6%	49.4%
City of Poway	40.6%	59.4%	3.5%	96.5%	7.9%	92.1%	7.0%	93.0%	5.1%	94.9%	11.5%	88.5%	40.3%	59.7%
City of San Diego	46.0%	54.0%	7.5%	92.5%	8.5%	91.5%	9.0%	91.0%	9.1%	90.9%	18.3%	81.7%	38.0%	62.0%
City of San Marcos	43.6%	56.4%	11.3%	88.7%	5.7%	94.3%	3.8%	96.2%	4.8%	95.2%	13.2%	86.8%	51.4%	48.6%
City of Santee	47.5%	52.5%	18.4%	81.6%	4.8%	95.2%	4.6%	95.4%	5.5%	94.5%	13.1%	86.9%	32.3%	67.7%
City of Solana Beach	52.3%	47.7%	0.0%	100.0%	9.2%	90.8%	7.9%	92.1%	11.0%	89.0%	22.3%	77.7%	37.4%	62.6%
City of Vista	33.6%	66.4%	5.0%	95.0%	4.1%	95.9%	4.9%	95.1%	4.6%	95.4%	9.5%	90.5%	49.7%	50.3%
Unincorporated	48.1%	51.9%	11.9%	88.1%	10.2%	89.8%	7.6%	92.4%	8.6%	91.4%	17.6%	82.4%	48.3%	51.7%
San Diego County	45.9%	54.1%	9.2%	90.8%	7.7%	92.3%	7.7%	92.3%	7.7%	92.3%	16.4%	83.6%	41.3%	58.7%
California	42.1%	57.9%	10.2%	89.8%	8.5%	91.5%	8.5%	91.5%	7.9%	92.1%	15.3%	84.7%	44.3%	55.7%
United States	41.0%	59.0%	12.3%	87.7%	10.4%	89.6%	10.5%	89.5%	9.8%	90.2%	21.3%	78.7%	40.4%	59.6%

This indicator breaks down school enrollment in each grade level by type of school, private or public, for the population 3 years and over enrolled in school. Percentage refers to the proportion of those 3+ enrolled in school in either private or public school in the given grade level. Therefore, the sum of private and public percentages for each grade level will add to 100%.

How to interpret these data: Of students enrolled in nursery school or preschool in 2018, 45.9% of students enrolled in a private nursery school or preschool and the remaining 54.1% in a public one.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S1401.

Geography	Population Age 3-4	Population Age 5-9	Population Age 10-14	Population Age 15-17	Population Age 18-19	Population Age 20-24	Population Age 25-34	Population Age 35+
City of Carlsbad	65.4%	97.7%	98.5%	99.7%	84.4%	56.1%	12.4%	2.4%
City of Chula Vista	50.1%	96.8%	98.2%	97.6%	84.9%	48.2%	13.8%	3.8%
City of Coronado	77.7%	96.0%	100.0%	96.7%	38.7%	15.7%	17.3%	4.0%
City of Del Mar	71.9%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	4.9%	2.8%
City of El Cajon	40.8%	95.1%	100.0%	99.1%	72.9%	38.4%	13.8%	4.5%
City of Encinitas	64.2%	98.7%	99.0%	99.0%	78.9%	43.1%	13.0%	2.4%
City of Escondido	42.3%	95.7%	99.1%	97.6%	72.7%	35.5%	13.2%	2.8%
City of Imperial Beach	50.5%	97.7%	99.1%	97.9%	56.8%	32.8%	16.8%	3.7%
City of La Mesa	51.0%	99.2%	100.0%	97.5%	67.2%	34.6%	17.7%	3.9%
City of Lemon Grove	44.8%	93.2%	99.6%	99.2%	88.4%	39.1%	17.2%	3.3%
City of National City	54.6%	98.0%	99.0%	97.6%	52.1%	29.4%	13.5%	2.2%
City of Oceanside	50.8%	95.1%	98.4%	97.1%	76.1%	39.1%	14.8%	3.9%
City of Poway	52.0%	97.7%	98.9%	98.3%	90.2%	51.2%	17.3%	3.1%
City of San Diego	55.6%	96.5%	99.0%	97.8%	78.3%	49.5%	17.7%	3.7%
City of San Marcos	65.0%	96.0%	99.6%	99.0%	78.9%	53.8%	15.0%	3.0%
City of Santee	60.7%	96.9%	98.7%	99.3%	72.3%	38.6%	13.8%	2.9%
City of Solana Beach	87.0%	99.6%	100.0%	100.0%	49.1%	39.9%	11.4%	2.7%
City of Vista	41.1%	94.5%	98.7%	98.5%	68.6%	38.1%	12.6%	2.4%
Unincorporated	40.0%	96.9%	99.2%	97.3%	59.7%	30.5%	14.1%	3.2%
San Diego County	51.4%	96.5%	99.0%	97.9%	73.8%	43.2%	15.9%	3.4%
California	49.0%	96.3%	98.6%	97.6%	77.2%	46.5%	14.1%	2.9%
United States	47.9%	95.5%	98.2%	96.8%	75.5%	41.5%	12.1%	2.5%

This indicator provides the percentage of students in each age group that were enrolled in school (any level of school). Enrollment questions are asked for persons 3 years and older and percentage is for each specific age group.

How to interpret these data: In 2018, 51.4% of 3-4 years olds were enrolled in school in San Diego County.

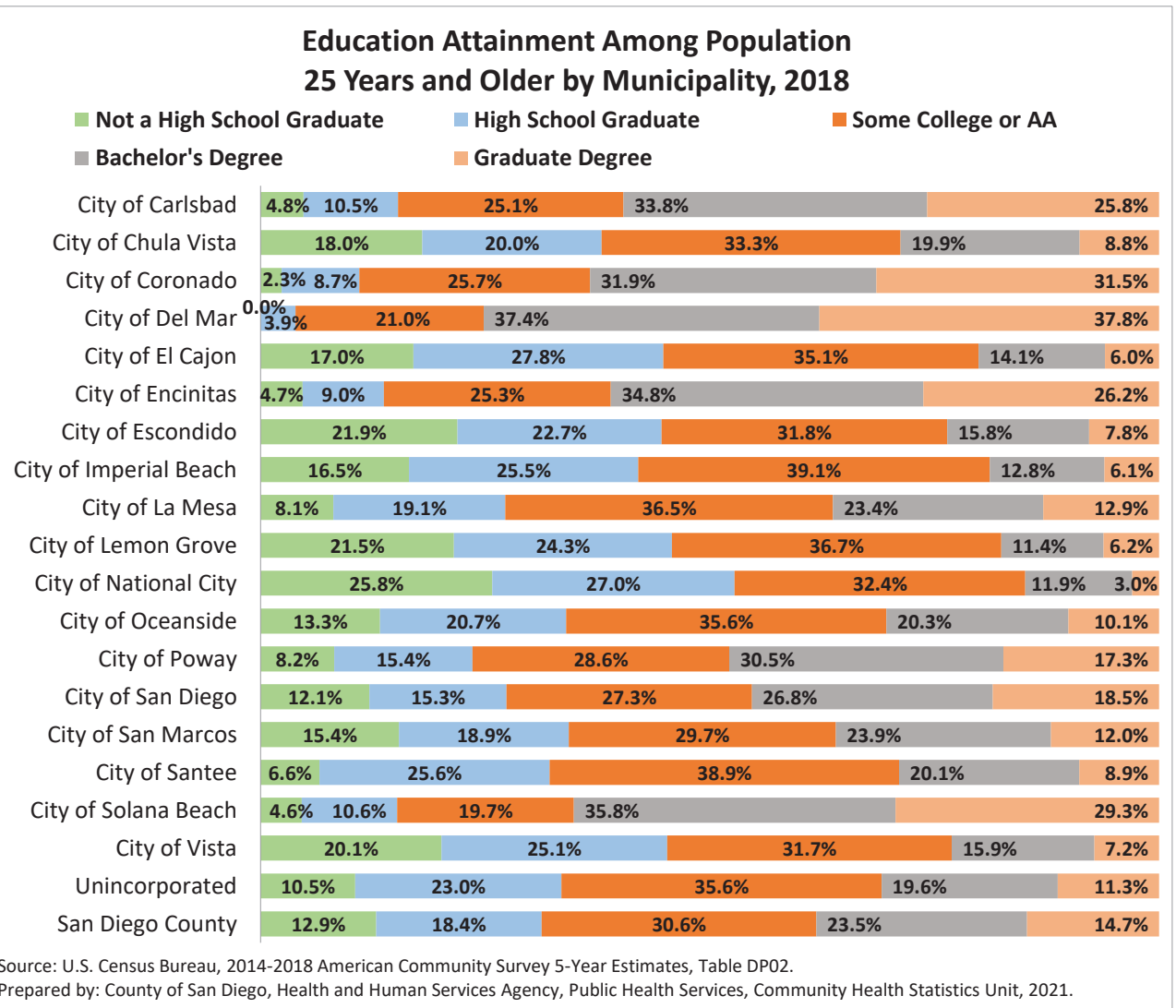
Educational Attainment Among Population 25 Years and Older

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP02.

Geography	Population Age 25+	Not a High School Graduate	High School Graduate	Some College or AA	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate Degree
City of Carlsbad	79,740	4.8%	10.5%	25.1%	33.8%	25.8%
City of Chula Vista	171,626	18.0%	20.0%	33.3%	19.9%	8.8%
City of Coronado	15,799	2.3%	8.7%	25.7%	31.9%	31.5%
City of Del Mar	3,684	0.0%	3.9%	21.0%	37.4%	37.8%
City of El Cajon	67,137	17.0%	27.8%	35.1%	14.1%	6.0%
City of Encinitas	46,335	4.7%	9.0%	25.3%	34.8%	26.2%
City of Escondido	97,828	21.9%	22.7%	31.8%	15.8%	7.8%
City of Imperial Beach	17,527	16.5%	25.5%	39.1%	12.8%	6.1%
City of La Mesa	42,253	8.1%	19.1%	36.5%	23.4%	12.9%
City of Lemon Grove	17,804	21.5%	24.3%	36.7%	11.4%	6.2%
City of National City	39,041	25.8%	27.0%	32.4%	11.9%	3.0%
City of Oceanside	120,851	13.3%	20.7%	35.6%	20.3%	10.1%
City of Poway	33,928	8.2%	15.4%	28.6%	30.5%	17.3%
City of San Diego	959,461	12.1%	15.3%	27.3%	26.8%	18.5%
City of San Marcos	59,239	15.4%	18.9%	29.7%	23.9%	12.0%
City of Santee	40,320	6.6%	25.6%	38.9%	20.1%	8.9%
City of Solana Beach	10,190	4.6%	10.6%	19.7%	35.8%	29.3%
City of Vista	63,237	20.1%	25.1%	31.7%	15.9%	7.2%
Unincorporated	337,376	10.5%	23.0%	35.6%	19.6%	11.3%
San Diego County	2,223,376	12.9%	18.4%	30.6%	23.5%	14.7%
California	26,218,885	17.1%	20.6%	29.1%	20.8%	12.5%
United States	218,446,071	12.3%	27.1%	29.0%	19.4%	12.1%

This indicator refers to the highest level of education completed in terms of the highest degree or the highest level of schooling completed for the population 25 years and older. This is different from the level of schooling that an individual is attending (enrolled in).

How to interpret these data: In 2018, nearly 9 out of 10 adults (87.1%) had at least a high school diploma or GED, while almost 2 out of 5 adults (38.1%) held a bachelor’s or higher degree in San Diego County.

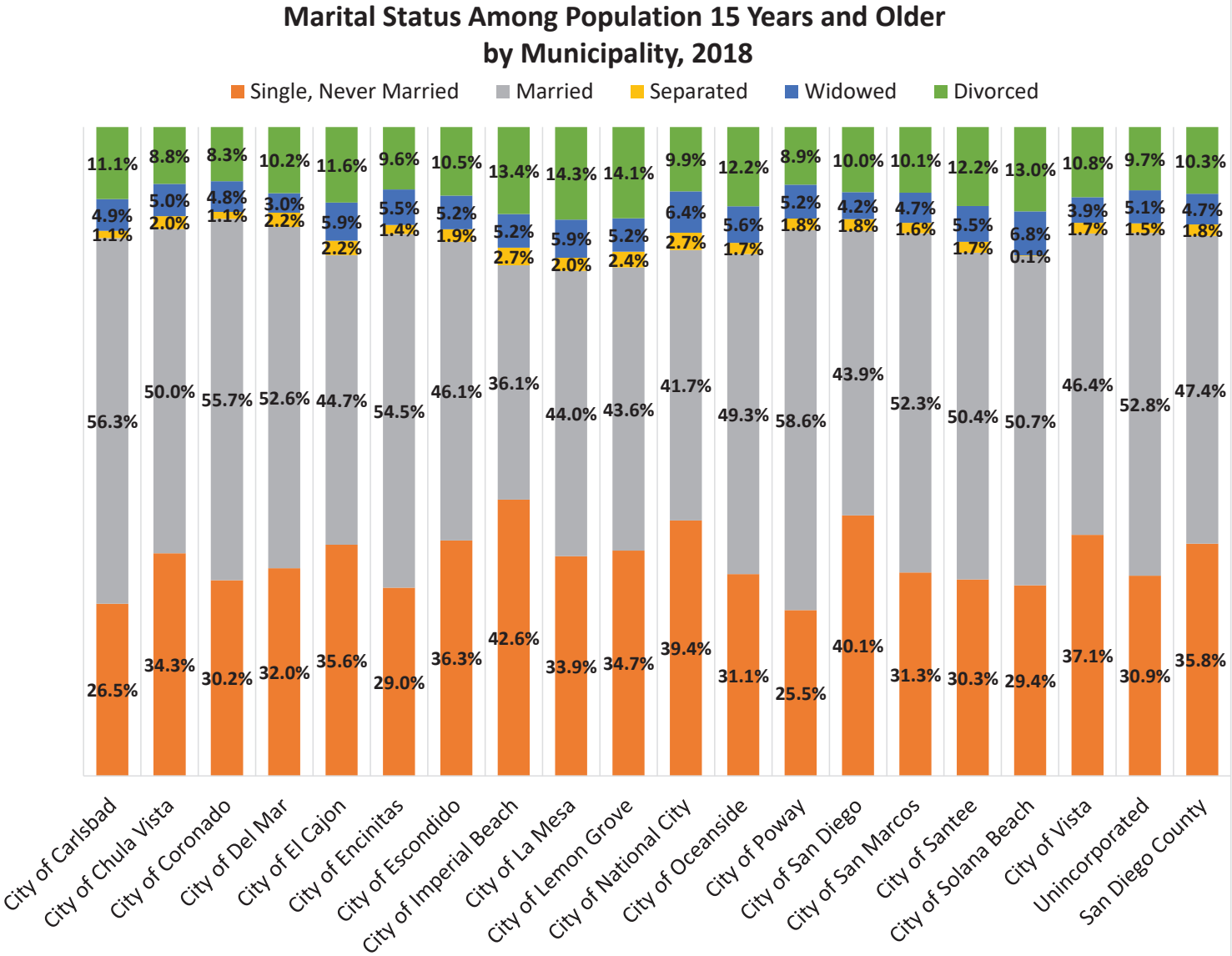


Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP02.

Geography	Population Age 15+	Single, Never Married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced
City of Carlsbad	91,690	26.5%	56.3%	1.1%	4.9%	11.1%
City of Chula Vista	210,049	34.3%	50.0%	2.0%	5.0%	8.8%
City of Coronado	20,212	30.2%	55.7%	1.1%	4.8%	8.3%
City of Del Mar	3,830	32.0%	52.6%	2.2%	3.0%	10.2%
City of El Cajon	81,071	35.6%	44.7%	2.2%	5.9%	11.6%
City of Encinitas	51,962	29.0%	54.5%	1.4%	5.5%	9.6%
City of Escondido	120,117	36.3%	46.1%	1.9%	5.2%	10.5%
City of Imperial Beach	21,543	42.6%	36.1%	2.7%	5.2%	13.4%
City of La Mesa	49,004	33.9%	44.0%	2.0%	5.9%	14.3%
City of Lemon Grove	21,006	34.7%	43.6%	2.4%	5.2%	14.1%
City of National City	50,263	39.4%	41.7%	2.7%	6.4%	9.9%
City of Oceanside	143,906	31.1%	49.3%	1.7%	5.6%	12.2%
City of Poway	39,639	25.5%	58.6%	1.8%	5.2%	8.9%
City of San Diego	1,164,787	40.1%	43.9%	1.8%	4.2%	10.0%
City of San Marcos	72,880	31.3%	52.3%	1.6%	4.7%	10.1%
City of Santee	47,272	30.3%	50.4%	1.7%	5.5%	12.2%
City of Solana Beach	11,474	29.4%	50.7%	0.1%	6.8%	13.0%
City of Vista	78,798	37.1%	46.4%	1.7%	3.9%	10.8%
Unincorporated	415,487	30.9%	52.8%	1.5%	5.1%	9.7%
San Diego County	2,694,990	35.8%	47.4%	1.8%	4.7%	10.3%
California	31,612,093	36.9%	46.8%	2.1%	5.0%	9.3%
United States	261,937,267	33.3%	48.1%	2.0%	5.8%	10.8%

Questions regarding current marital status and marital histoy were asked of persons 15 years and older. This indicator provides the number of persons 15 years and older and the percent in each martital status category.

How to interpret these data: Among persons 15 years and older, over a third (35.8%) of the population in San Diego County were single and never married in 2018.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP02.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2021.

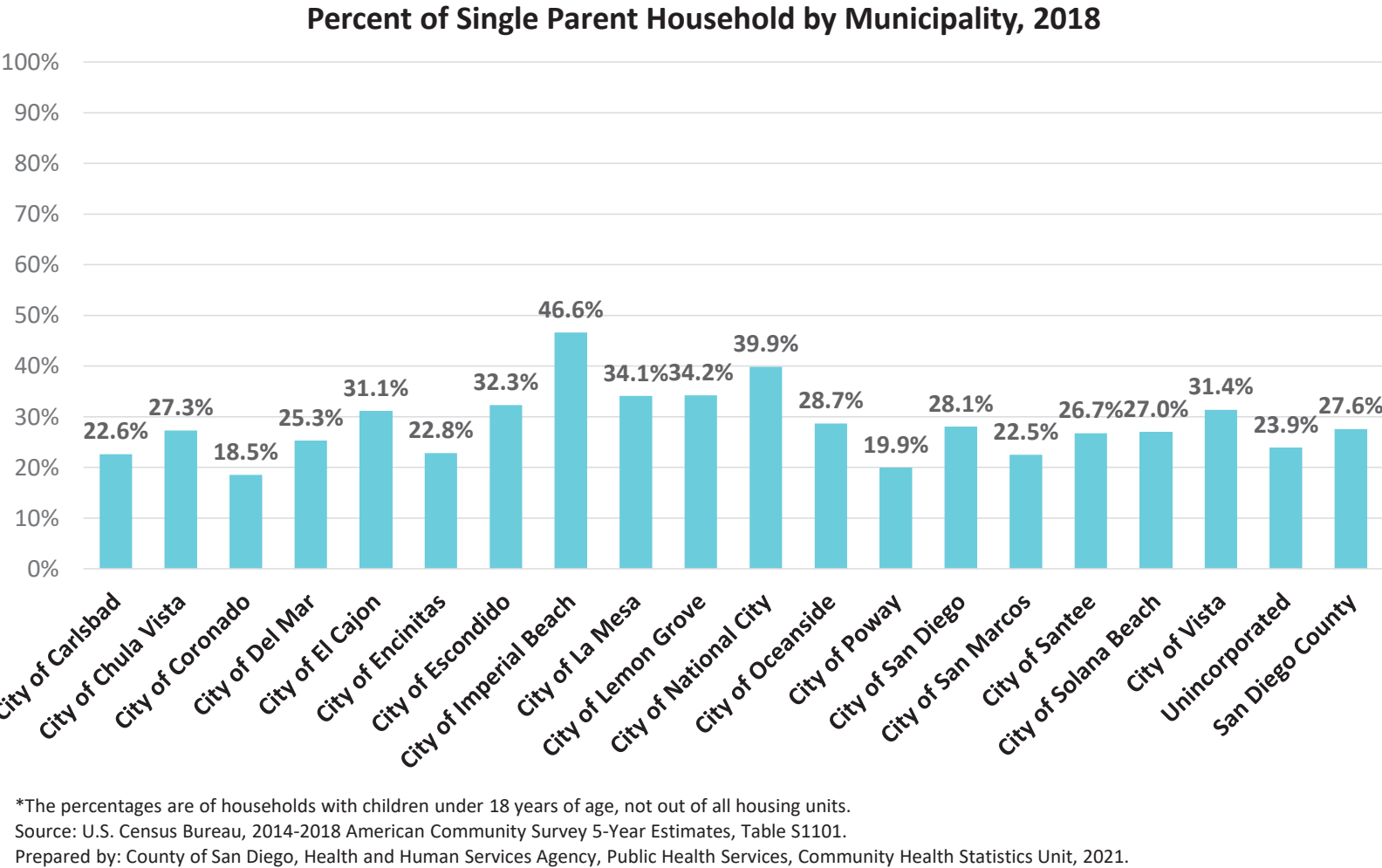
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S1101.

Geography	Households with Own Children Under 18 Years Old	Single Parent Households from Households with Own Children Under 18	Single Father Household	Single Mother Household
City of Carlsbad	13,943	22.6%	5.2%	17.4%
City of Chula Vista	31,838	27.3%	6.6%	20.7%
City of Coronado	2,239	18.5%	3.8%	14.7%
City of Del Mar	344	25.3%	11.9%	13.4%
City of El Cajon	11,681	31.1%	7.6%	23.5%
City of Encinitas	6,690	22.8%	8.5%	14.3%
City of Escondido	15,873	32.3%	11.0%	21.3%
City of Imperial Beach	2,796	46.6%	13.6%	33.0%
City of La Mesa	6,236	34.1%	10.5%	23.6%
City of Lemon Grove	2,805	34.2%	13.5%	20.7%
City of National City	5,399	39.9%	9.8%	30.1%
City of Oceanside	16,467	28.7%	9.1%	19.5%
City of Poway	5,732	19.9%	7.6%	12.3%
City of San Diego	133,804	28.1%	7.2%	20.8%
City of San Marcos	10,949	22.5%	6.5%	16.0%
City of Santee	6,115	26.7%	9.2%	17.5%
City of Solana Beach	1,272	27.0%	15.2%	11.8%
City of Vista	10,974	31.4%	8.9%	22.5%
Unincorporated	50,032	23.9%	7.7%	16.3%
San Diego County	335,189	27.6%	7.8%	19.8%
California	3,965,260	29.2%	8.4%	20.7%
United States	33,435,099	32.0%	8.2%	23.8%

Note: Own children are never-married sons and daughters under the age of 18, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder or married couple.

This indicator provides the number of households with own children under the age of 18 along with the percentage of these that are single parent households. The percentages are of households with children under 18 years of age, not out of all housing units. Further, it specifies the percentages of households with children under 18 years of age that are single parent father or single parent mother households. Therefore, sum of single father household and single mother households will add to percent of single parent household with own children under 18.

How to interpret these data: In 2018, there were 335,189 households with own children under the age of 18 in San Diego County; of these, 7.8% were single father households and 19.8% were single mother households for a total of 27.6% single parent households out of households with children under the age of 18.



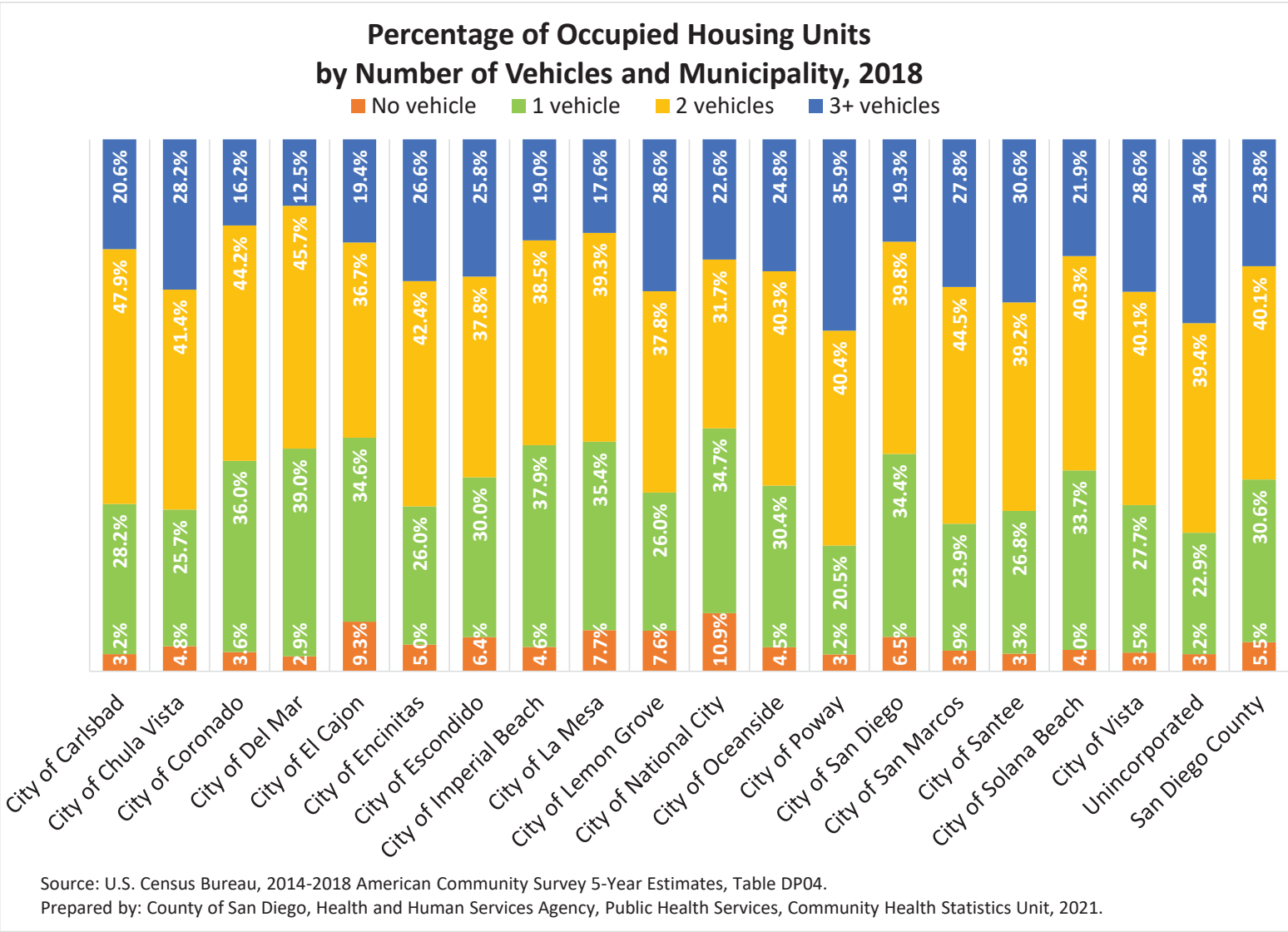
Vehicles in Housing Unit

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP04.

Geography	Occupied Housing Units	No vehicle	1 vehicle	2 vehicles	3+ vehicles
City of Carlsbad	43,293	3.2%	28.2%	47.9%	20.6%
City of Chula Vista	78,940	4.8%	25.7%	41.4%	28.2%
City of Coronado	8,396	3.6%	36.0%	44.2%	16.2%
City of Del Mar	2,140	2.9%	39.0%	45.7%	12.5%
City of El Cajon	32,844	9.3%	34.6%	36.7%	19.4%
City of Encinitas	23,996	5.0%	26.0%	42.4%	26.6%
City of Escondido	46,338	6.4%	30.0%	37.8%	25.8%
City of Imperial Beach	9,175	4.6%	37.9%	38.5%	19.0%
City of La Mesa	23,298	7.7%	35.4%	39.3%	17.6%
City of Lemon Grove	8,441	7.6%	26.0%	37.8%	28.6%
City of National City	16,478	10.9%	34.7%	31.7%	22.6%
City of Oceanside	61,656	4.5%	30.4%	40.3%	24.8%
City of Poway	15,766	3.2%	20.5%	40.4%	35.9%
City of San Diego	503,463	6.5%	34.4%	39.8%	19.3%
City of San Marcos	29,171	3.9%	23.9%	44.5%	27.8%
City of Santee	19,650	3.3%	26.8%	39.2%	30.6%
City of Solana Beach	5,604	4.0%	33.7%	40.3%	21.9%
City of Vista	30,275	3.5%	27.7%	40.1%	28.6%
Unincorporated	160,056	3.2%	22.9%	39.4%	34.6%
San Diego County	1,118,980	5.5%	30.6%	40.1%	23.8%
California	12,965,435	7.2%	30.8%	37.3%	24.6%
United States	119,730,128	8.7%	33.0%	37.3%	21.0%

This indicator provides the percentage of occupied housing units by the number of vehicles available. There are four vehicle availability categories: no vehicles, one vehicle, two vehicles, and three or more vehicles.

How to interpret these data: Of the 1,118,980 occupied housing units in San Diego County in 2018, nearly a quarter (23.8%) had 3 or more vehicles.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

Geography	Population Age 16+	Employed Civilians*	Unemployed*	Armed Forces*	Percent Unemployment [‡]
City of Carlsbad	90,165	56,058	2,497	533	4.2%
City of Chula Vista	205,885	118,807	11,811	3,181	8.8%
City of Coronado	19,858	7,724	403	4,452	3.2%
City of Del Mar	3,756	2,286	112	0	4.7%
City of El Cajon	79,926	44,496	4,810	549	9.6%
City of Encinitas	51,320	31,930	1,495	180	4.4%
City of Escondido	118,091	73,405	4,042	597	5.2%
City of Imperial Beach	21,173	11,632	1,146	634	8.5%
City of La Mesa	48,448	29,285	2,146	792	6.7%
City of Lemon Grove	20,707	12,042	1,019	241	7.7%
City of National City	49,497	25,084	1,959	4,762	6.2%
City of Oceanside	142,187	83,950	5,551	2,420	6.0%
City of Poway	39,113	23,258	1,408	182	5.7%
City of San Diego	1,150,707	700,233	47,421	29,337	6.1%
City of San Marcos	71,488	44,897	2,092	361	4.4%
City of Santee	46,663	28,317	1,697	435	5.6%
City of Solana Beach	11,245	6,896	248	31	3.5%
City of Vista	77,605	49,553	2,416	738	4.6%
Unincorporated	408,906	215,077	14,689	23,869	5.8%
San Diego County	2,656,740	1,564,930	106,962	73,294	6.1%
California	31,109,195	18,309,012	1,321,502	127,777	6.7%
United States	257,754,872	152,739,884	9,508,312	1,028,133	5.8%

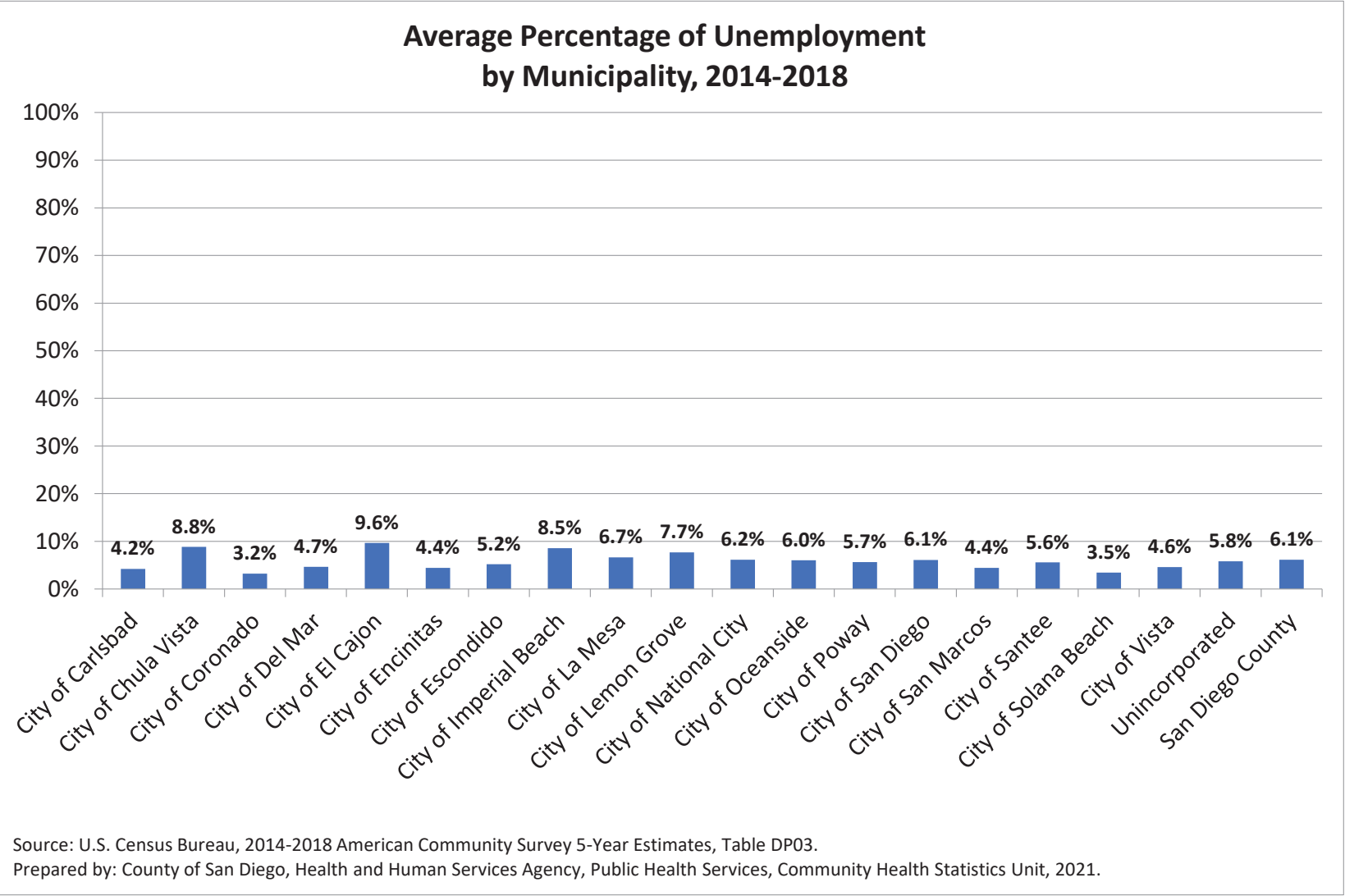
For this indicator, labor force consists of persons 16 years and older classified in the civilian labor force, plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (people on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

*Eligible labor force includes employed civilians, unemployed, and persons in the armed forces.

All civilians 16 years old and over were classified as unemployed if at the time of the survey they did no work as paid employees during the past week, were not actively looking for work during the past month but were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week, were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off and were available for work except for temporary illness.

‡Percent unemployed was derived from the number of unemployed persons out of the 16 year and older *eligible labor force**.

Note: This unemployment rate is based on a 5-year average (2014-2018) and may not be comparable to unemployment rates from other sources with different methodology and/or unemployment definitions, including the unemployment *Live Well San Diego* Indicator. Unemployment may be influenced by seasonal variability.



Labor Force by Occupation

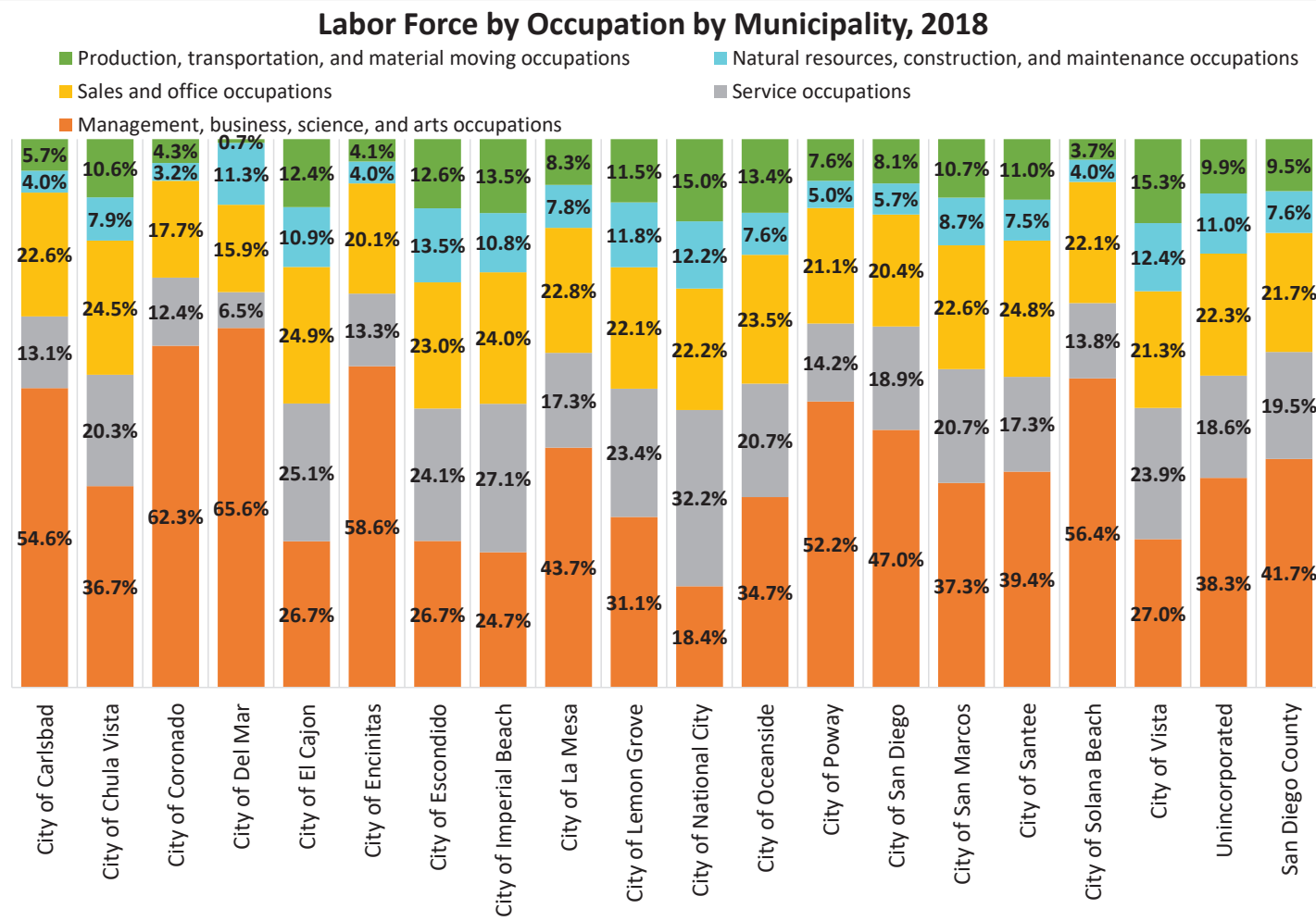
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

Geography	Civilian employed population 16 years and over	Management, business, science, and arts occupations	Service occupations	Sales and office occupations	Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	Production, transportation, and material moving occupations
City of Carlsbad	56,058	54.6%	13.1%	22.6%	4.0%	5.7%
City of Chula Vista	118,807	36.7%	20.3%	24.5%	7.9%	10.6%
City of Coronado	7,724	62.3%	12.4%	17.7%	3.2%	4.3%
City of Del Mar	2,286	65.6%	6.5%	15.9%	11.3%	0.7%
City of El Cajon	44,496	26.7%	25.1%	24.9%	10.9%	12.4%
City of Encinitas	31,930	58.6%	13.3%	20.1%	4.0%	4.1%
City of Escondido	73,405	26.7%	24.1%	23.0%	13.5%	12.6%
City of Imperial Beach	11,632	24.7%	27.1%	24.0%	10.8%	13.5%
City of La Mesa	29,285	43.7%	17.3%	22.8%	7.8%	8.3%
City of Lemon Grove	12,042	31.1%	23.4%	22.1%	11.8%	11.5%
City of National City	25,084	18.4%	32.2%	22.2%	12.2%	15.0%
City of Oceanside	83,950	34.7%	20.7%	23.5%	7.6%	13.4%
City of Poway	23,258	52.2%	14.2%	21.1%	5.0%	7.6%
City of San Diego	700,233	47.0%	18.9%	20.4%	5.7%	8.1%
City of San Marcos	44,897	37.3%	20.7%	22.6%	8.7%	10.7%
City of Santee	28,317	39.4%	17.3%	24.8%	7.5%	11.0%
City of Solana Beach	6,896	56.4%	13.8%	22.1%	4.0%	3.7%
City of Vista	49,553	27.0%	23.9%	21.3%	12.4%	15.3%
Unincorporated	215,077	38.3%	18.6%	22.3%	11.0%	9.9%
San Diego County	1,564,930	41.7%	19.5%	21.7%	7.6%	9.5%
California	18,309,012	38.7%	18.5%	21.7%	9.0%	12.1%
United States	152,739,884	37.9%	17.9%	22.1%	8.9%	13.3%

This indicator presents the occupational groups for the civilian employed persons over the age of 15. Occupation refers to the *type of employment* that a person does or had to earn a living during the previous week, or where the person worked the greatest number of hours for those that had at least 2 jobs. For people who reported having a job within the last 5 years, data reflects occupation at their last job.

For more information and/or a complete list of descriptions and more information on this topic, please visit <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/about/occupation.html> or <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/about.html>

How to interpret these data: While it may vary by municipality, about 63% of jobs in San Diego County overall were in the management, business, science, and arts (41.7%) and sales and office (21.7%) occupations.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2021.

Occupation by Industry

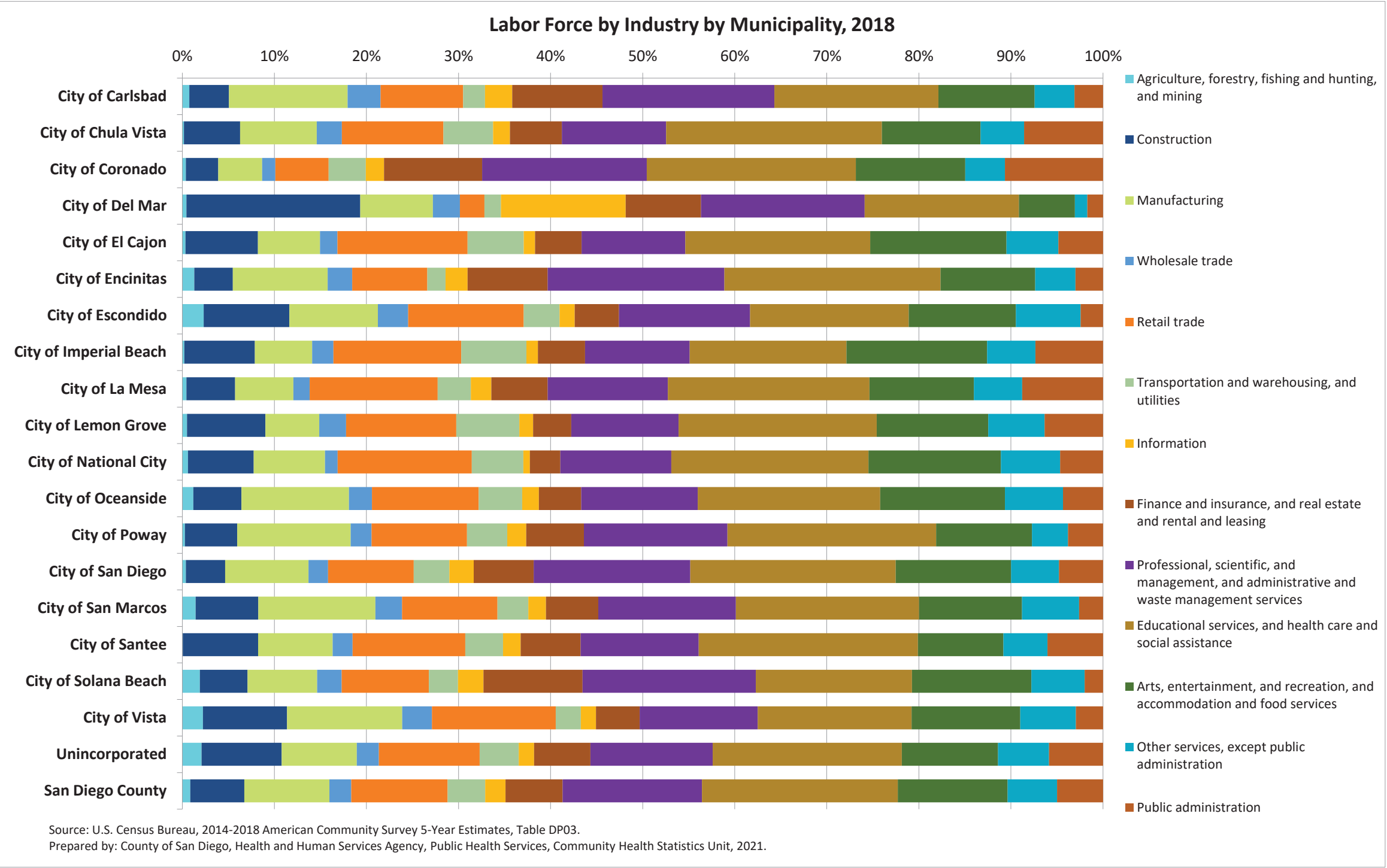
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

This indicator breaks down occupation of workers, ages 16 and over, by type of industry. Industry refers to the *type of activity* at a person’s place of work during the previous week, or where the person worked the greatest number of hours for those that had at least 2 jobs. For people who reported having a job within the last 5 years, data reflects industry of their last job. For more information and/or a complete list of descriptions and more information on this topic, please visit <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/about/industry.html> or <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/about.html>.

How to interpret these data: Over 1 out of 5 civilian workers ages 16 and over (21.3%) in San Diego County worked in the educational services, and health care and social assistance industry in 2018.

Geography	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	Information	Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	Educational services, and health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	Other services, except public administration	Public administration
City of Carlsbad	0.8%	4.3%	12.9%	3.6%	9.0%	2.4%	3.0%	9.8%	18.7%	17.8%	10.5%	4.3%	3.1%
City of Chula Vista	0.2%	6.1%	8.3%	2.7%	11.0%	5.4%	1.8%	5.6%	11.3%	23.4%	10.7%	4.7%	8.6%
City of Coronado	0.4%	3.5%	4.8%	1.4%	5.8%	4.0%	2.0%	10.7%	17.9%	22.7%	11.9%	4.3%	10.6%
City of Del Mar	0.4%	18.9%	7.9%	2.9%	2.7%	1.8%	13.6%	8.2%	17.8%	16.8%	6.1%	1.4%	1.7%
City of El Cajon	0.3%	7.9%	6.8%	1.9%	14.1%	6.1%	1.2%	5.0%	11.3%	20.1%	14.8%	5.6%	4.8%
City of Encinitas	1.3%	4.2%	10.3%	2.6%	8.2%	2.0%	2.4%	8.7%	19.2%	23.5%	10.3%	4.4%	3.0%
City of Escondido	2.3%	9.3%	9.6%	3.3%	12.5%	3.9%	1.6%	4.8%	14.2%	17.3%	11.6%	7.0%	2.4%
City of Imperial Beach	0.2%	7.7%	6.2%	2.3%	13.9%	7.1%	1.3%	5.1%	11.4%	17.0%	15.3%	5.3%	7.3%
City of La Mesa	0.4%	5.3%	6.3%	1.8%	13.9%	3.6%	2.2%	6.1%	13.1%	21.9%	11.4%	5.2%	8.8%
City of Lemon Grove	0.5%	8.5%	5.8%	2.9%	12.0%	6.8%	1.5%	4.1%	11.7%	21.5%	12.1%	6.1%	6.3%
City of National City	0.6%	7.1%	7.7%	1.4%	14.6%	5.6%	0.7%	3.3%	12.0%	21.4%	14.4%	6.4%	4.7%
City of Oceanside	1.2%	5.2%	11.7%	2.5%	11.6%	4.7%	1.8%	4.6%	12.7%	19.8%	13.5%	6.3%	4.3%
City of Poway	0.3%	5.7%	12.3%	2.2%	10.4%	4.4%	2.1%	6.3%	15.6%	22.7%	10.4%	3.9%	3.8%
City of San Diego	0.4%	4.3%	9.0%	2.1%	9.3%	3.9%	2.6%	6.5%	17.0%	22.3%	12.5%	5.2%	4.8%
City of San Marcos	1.4%	6.8%	12.7%	2.9%	10.4%	3.4%	1.9%	5.7%	15.0%	19.9%	11.2%	6.2%	2.6%
City of Santee	0.0%	8.2%	8.1%	2.2%	12.2%	4.1%	1.9%	6.5%	12.8%	23.8%	9.3%	4.8%	6.0%
City of Solana Beach	1.9%	5.2%	7.5%	2.7%	9.5%	3.2%	2.8%	10.8%	18.8%	17.0%	13.0%	5.8%	2.0%
City of Vista	2.2%	9.1%	12.5%	3.2%	13.5%	2.7%	1.7%	4.7%	12.8%	16.7%	11.8%	6.0%	2.9%
Unincorporated	2.1%	8.7%	8.2%	2.4%	10.9%	4.3%	1.7%	6.1%	13.3%	20.5%	10.5%	5.5%	5.9%
San Diego County	0.9%	5.9%	9.2%	2.4%	10.5%	4.1%	2.2%	6.2%	15.1%	21.3%	11.9%	5.4%	5.0%
California	2.3%	6.2%	9.3%	2.9%	10.6%	5.1%	2.9%	6.1%	13.4%	21.0%	10.5%	5.3%	4.4%
United States	1.8%	6.5%	10.2%	2.6%	11.3%	5.2%	2.1%	6.6%	11.4%	23.1%	9.7%	4.9%	4.6%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.



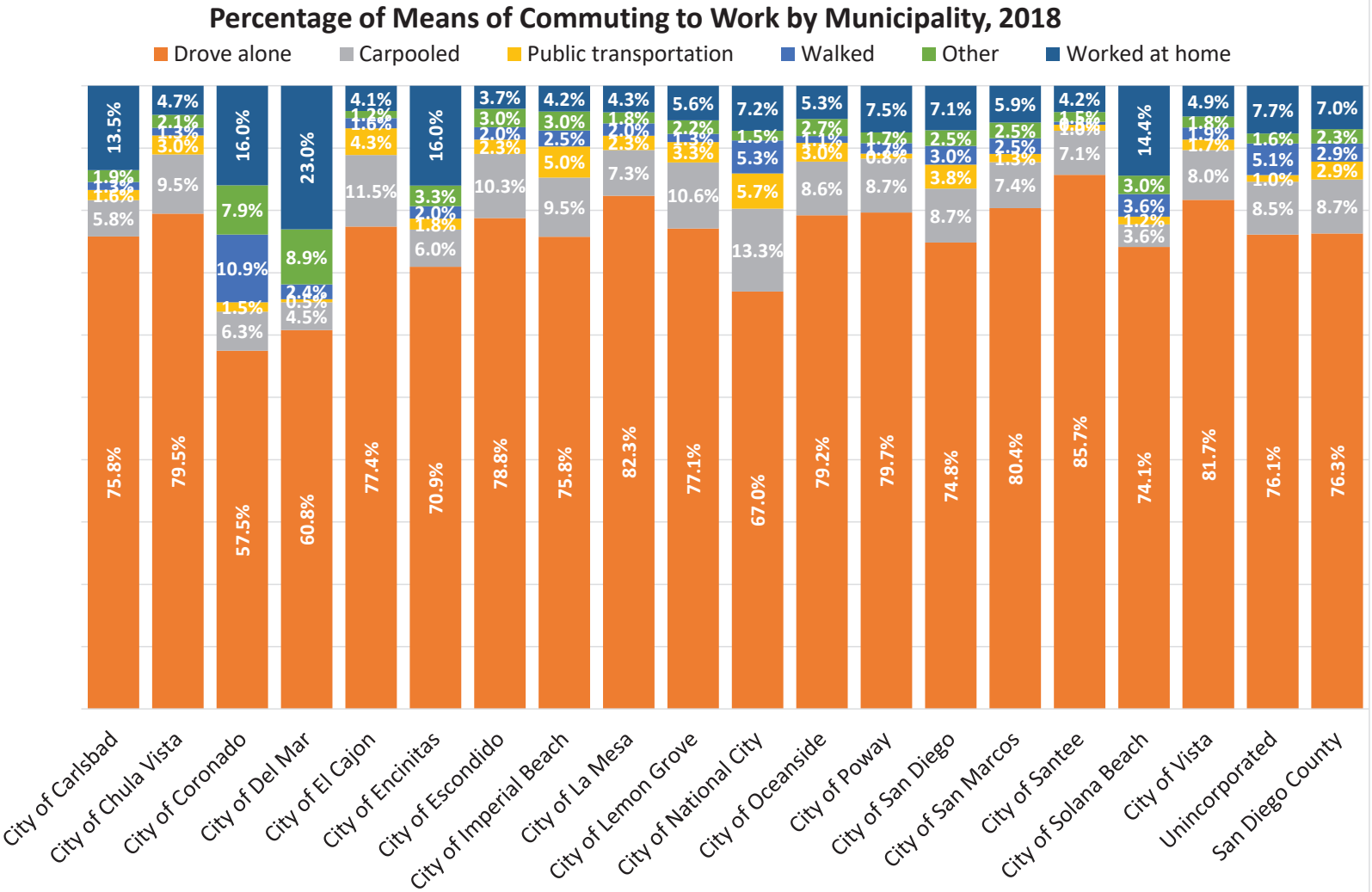
Commute to Work

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

Geography	Workers Age 16+	Drove alone	Carpooled	Public transportation	Walked	Other	Worked at home
City of Carlsbad	55,446	75.8%	5.8%	1.6%	1.3%	1.9%	13.5%
City of Chula Vista	119,112	79.5%	9.5%	3.0%	1.3%	2.1%	4.7%
City of Coronado	12,073	57.5%	6.3%	1.5%	10.9%	7.9%	16.0%
City of Del Mar	2,245	60.8%	4.5%	0.5%	2.4%	8.9%	23.0%
City of El Cajon	43,709	77.4%	11.5%	4.3%	1.6%	1.2%	4.1%
City of Encinitas	31,120	70.9%	6.0%	1.8%	2.0%	3.3%	16.0%
City of Escondido	72,474	78.8%	10.3%	2.3%	2.0%	3.0%	3.7%
City of Imperial Beach	12,021	75.8%	9.5%	5.0%	2.5%	3.0%	4.2%
City of La Mesa	28,980	82.3%	7.3%	2.3%	2.0%	1.8%	4.3%
City of Lemon Grove	11,996	77.1%	10.6%	3.3%	1.3%	2.2%	5.6%
City of National City	29,303	67.0%	13.3%	5.7%	5.3%	1.5%	7.2%
City of Oceanside	84,444	79.2%	8.6%	3.0%	1.1%	2.7%	5.3%
City of Poway	22,994	79.7%	8.7%	0.8%	1.7%	1.7%	7.5%
City of San Diego	714,312	74.8%	8.7%	3.8%	3.0%	2.5%	7.1%
City of San Marcos	44,488	80.4%	7.4%	1.3%	2.5%	2.5%	5.9%
City of Santee	28,274	85.7%	7.1%	1.0%	0.5%	1.5%	4.2%
City of Solana Beach	6,745	74.1%	3.6%	1.2%	3.6%	3.0%	14.4%
City of Vista	49,416	81.7%	8.0%	1.7%	1.9%	1.8%	4.9%
Unincorporated	234,334	76.1%	8.5%	1.0%	5.1%	1.6%	7.7%
San Diego County	1,603,486	76.3%	8.7%	2.9%	2.9%	2.3%	7.0%
California	17,904,213	73.7%	10.3%	5.1%	2.7%	2.6%	5.7%
United States	150,571,044	76.4%	9.1%	5.0%	2.7%	1.8%	4.9%

This indicator provides the principal mode of travel or type of transportation the worker usually used to get from home to work. For those who used more than one type of transportation to get to work, it is the one they used most often (greatest number of days). For those that used more than one type of transportation to get to work every day, it is the type of transportation used for the longest distance during the work trip.

How to interpret these data: In 2018, an estimated 76.3% of San Diego County workers drove to work alone and 8.7% carpooled.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2021.

Number of Households by Household Income

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

This indicator provides information on the number and percentage of households by total income of a household over the past 12 months. Household income includes the income of householder and all other individuals 15 years and older in the household, whether they are related to the householder or not. It excludes income of individuals who did not live in the household at the time of the survey response.

How to interpret these data: Over 1 in 5 (22.6%) households in San Diego County had a household income under \$35,000 in 2018.

Geography	Under \$35,000		\$35,000-under \$50,000		\$50,000-under\$75,000		\$75,000-under \$100,000		\$100,000-under \$150,000		\$150,000 and Higher	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
City of Carlsbad	6,037	13.9%	3,152	7.3%	5,444	12.6%	5,153	11.9%	8,413	19.4%	15,094	34.9%
City of Chula Vista	17,867	22.6%	8,364	10.6%	12,554	15.9%	11,551	14.6%	16,228	20.6%	12,376	15.7%
City of Coronado	1,406	16.7%	489	5.8%	1,160	13.8%	1,019	12.1%	1,656	19.7%	2,666	31.8%
City of Del Mar	387	18.1%	88	4.1%	86	4.0%	314	14.7%	399	18.6%	866	40.5%
City of El Cajon	11,349	34.6%	4,246	12.9%	5,644	17.2%	4,470	13.6%	4,141	12.6%	2,994	9.1%
City of Encinitas	3,962	16.5%	1,590	6.6%	3,112	13.0%	2,347	9.8%	4,026	16.8%	8,959	37.3%
City of Escondido	12,389	26.7%	6,413	13.8%	8,377	18.1%	5,971	12.9%	7,458	16.1%	5,730	12.4%
City of Imperial Beach	2,773	30.2%	1,627	17.7%	1,887	20.6%	1,328	14.5%	839	9.1%	721	7.9%
City of La Mesa	6,089	26.1%	2,872	12.3%	4,154	17.8%	3,606	15.5%	3,922	16.8%	2,655	11.4%
City of Lemon Grove	2,389	28.3%	1,222	14.5%	1,501	17.8%	1,255	14.9%	1,518	18.0%	556	6.6%
City of National City	6,285	38.1%	2,522	15.3%	3,259	19.8%	1,845	11.2%	1,610	9.8%	957	5.8%
City of Oceanside	14,566	23.6%	7,726	12.5%	11,147	18.1%	8,604	14.0%	10,479	17.0%	9,134	14.8%
City of Poway	2,310	14.7%	1,247	7.9%	2,152	13.6%	1,768	11.2%	3,427	21.7%	4,862	30.8%
City of San Diego	114,397	22.7%	53,948	10.7%	82,178	16.3%	64,058	12.7%	87,279	17.3%	101,603	20.2%
City of San Marcos	6,784	23.3%	2,899	9.9%	4,703	16.1%	3,147	10.8%	5,841	20.0%	5,797	19.9%
City of Santee	3,342	17.0%	1,999	10.2%	3,430	17.5%	3,011	15.3%	4,659	23.7%	3,209	16.3%
City of Solana Beach	681	12.2%	522	9.3%	892	15.9%	480	8.6%	1,115	19.9%	1,914	34.2%
City of Vista	6,957	23.0%	3,453	11.4%	6,732	22.2%	4,469	14.8%	4,945	16.3%	3,719	12.3%
Unincorporated	33,088	20.7%	18,193	11.4%	26,393	16.5%	20,583	12.9%	29,677	18.5%	32,122	20.1%
San Diego County	253,058	22.6%	122,572	11.0%	184,805	16.5%	144,979	13.0%	197,632	17.7%	215,934	19.3%
California	3,289,239	25.4%	1,415,573	10.9%	2,065,373	15.9%	1,589,511	12.3%	2,102,239	16.2%	2,503,500	19.3%
United States	35,355,751	29.5%	15,124,821	12.6%	20,910,222	17.5%	14,937,330	12.5%	17,533,125	14.6%	15,868,879	13.3%

Median Household Income and Income Per Persons in Household

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03, DP04.

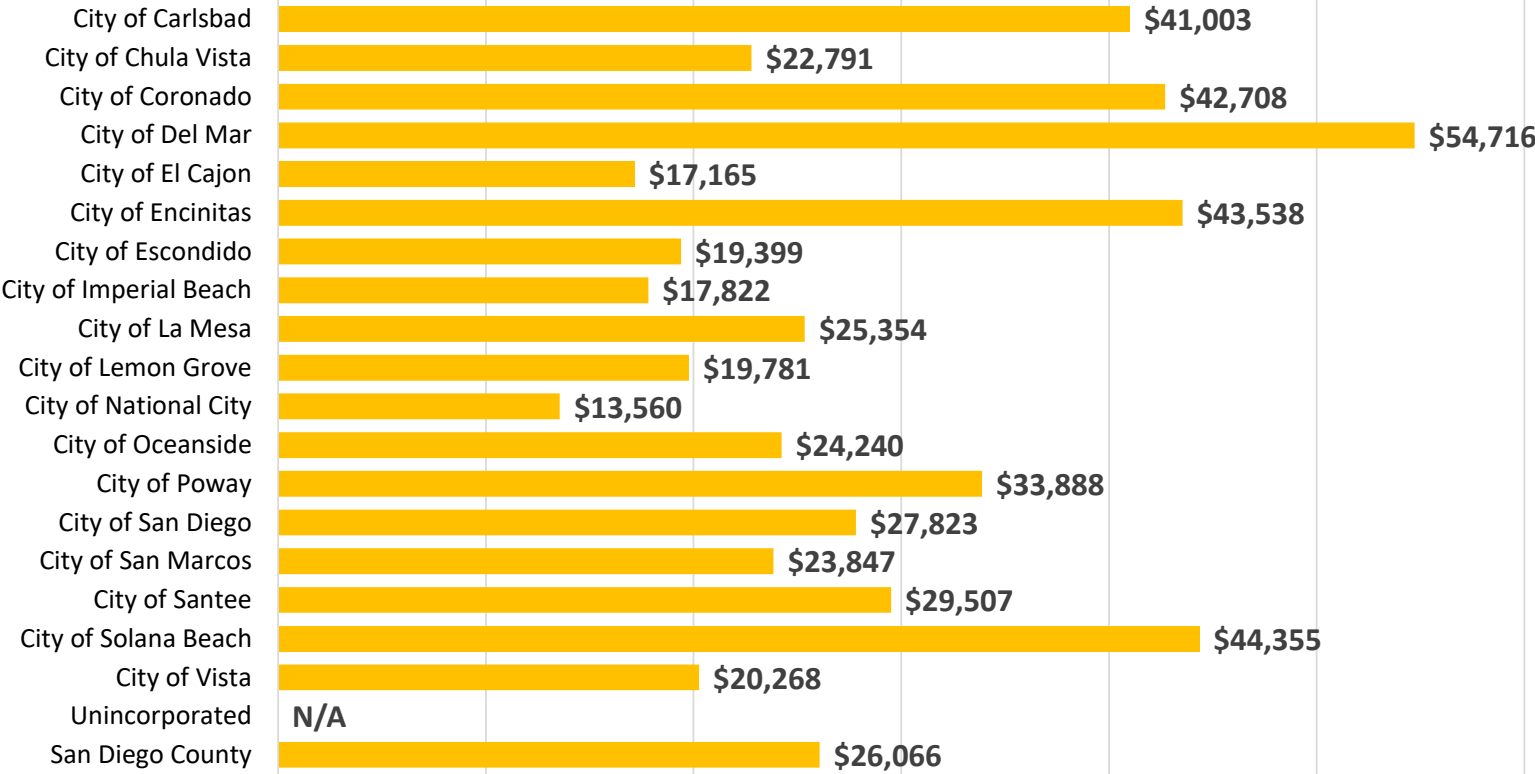
Median Household Income divides the income distribution so that half of the population live above the median income and the other half below that.

Income Per Persons in Household was derived from dividing the median household income in the geography by the person per household (PPH) average. Persons per household may include children and other non-income earners.

How to interpret these data: In 2018, the average household size of occupied houses in San Diego County was 2.87 and had a median household income of \$74,855.

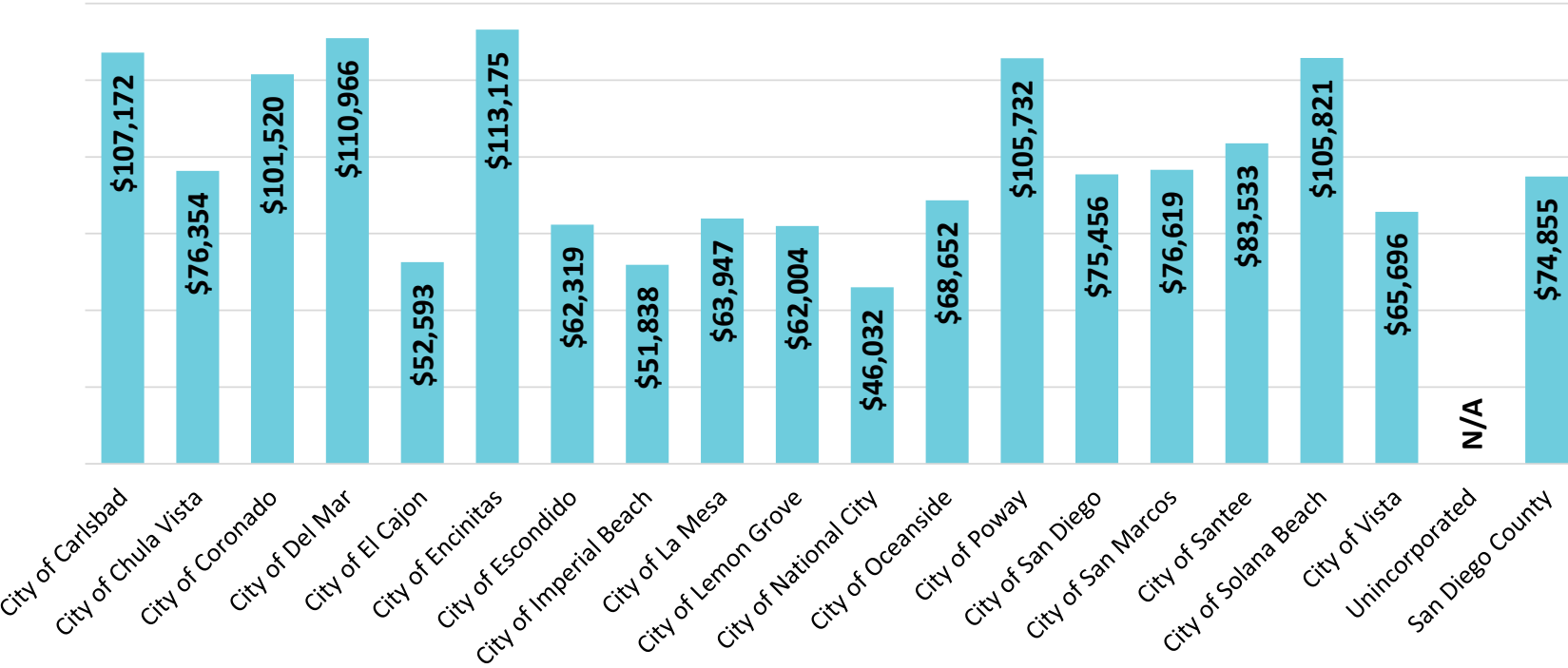
Geography	Median Household Income	Persons Per Household (PPH)	Income Per Persons in Household
City of Carlsbad	\$ 107,172	2.61	\$41,003
City of Chula Vista	\$ 76,354	3.35	\$22,791
City of Coronado	\$ 101,520	2.38	\$42,708
City of Del Mar	\$ 110,966	2.03	\$54,716
City of El Cajon	\$ 52,593	3.06	\$17,165
City of Encinitas	\$ 113,175	2.60	\$43,538
City of Escondido	\$ 62,319	3.21	\$19,399
City of Imperial Beach	\$ 51,838	2.91	\$17,822
City of La Mesa	\$ 63,947	2.52	\$25,354
City of Lemon Grove	\$ 62,004	3.13	\$19,781
City of National City	\$ 46,032	3.39	\$13,560
City of Oceanside	\$ 68,652	2.83	\$24,240
City of Poway	\$ 105,732	3.12	\$33,888
City of San Diego	\$ 75,456	2.71	\$27,823
City of San Marcos	\$ 76,619	3.21	\$23,847
City of Santee	\$ 83,533	2.83	\$29,507
City of Solana Beach	\$ 105,821	2.39	\$44,355
City of Vista	\$ 65,696	3.24	\$20,268
Unincorporated	N/A	3.01	N/A
San Diego County	\$ 74,855	2.87	\$26,066
California	\$ 71,228	2.96	\$24,094
United States	\$ 60,293	2.63	\$22,931

Income Per Persons in Household by Municipality, 2018



Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03, DP04.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2021.

Median Household Income by Municipality, 2018



Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03, DP04.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2021.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S2503.

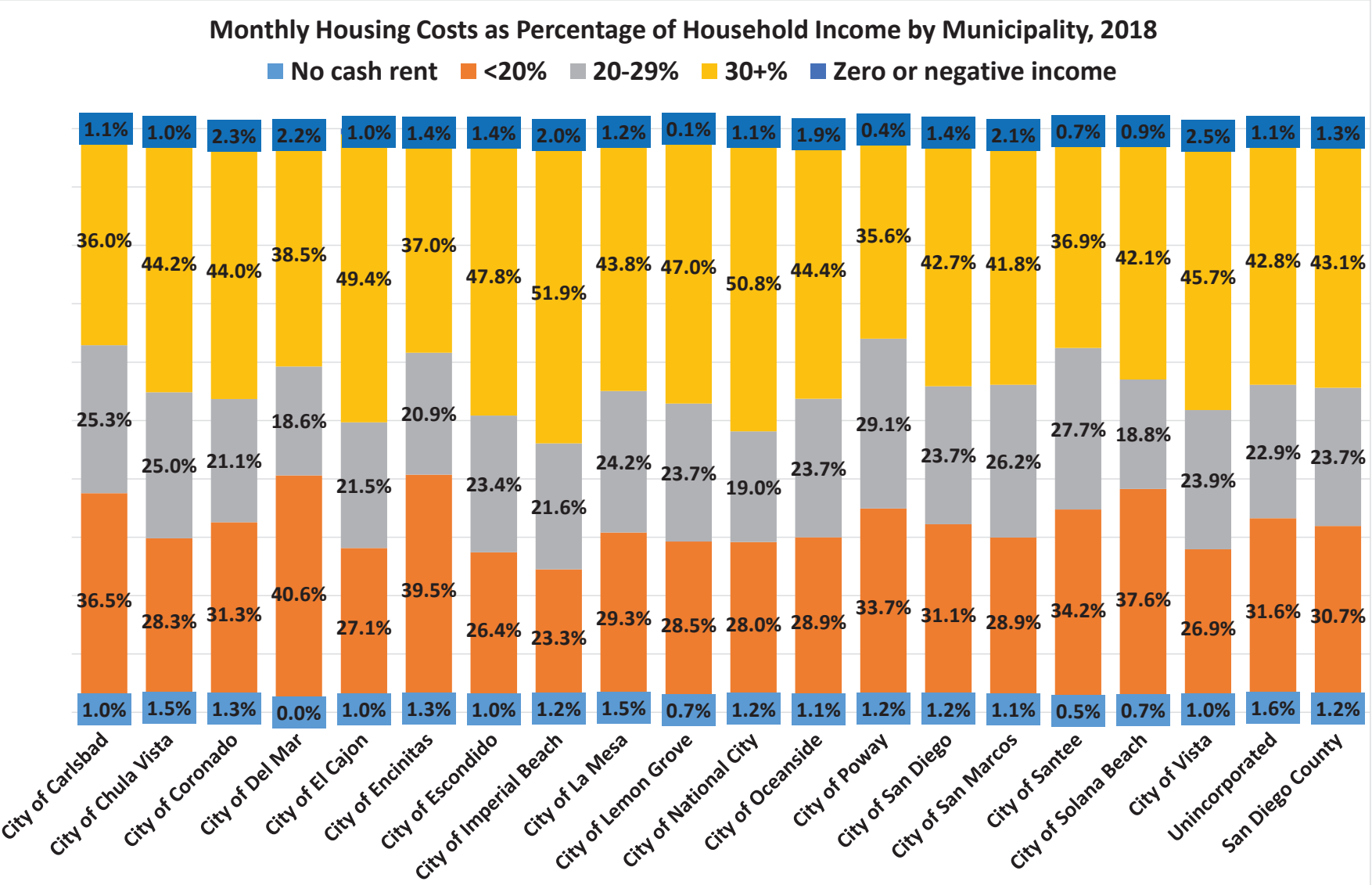
Geography	No cash rent	<20%	20-29%	30+%	Zero or negative income
City of Carlsbad	1.0%	36.5%	25.3%	36.0%	1.1%
City of Chula Vista	1.5%	28.3%	25.0%	44.2%	1.0%
City of Coronado	1.3%	31.3%	21.1%	44.0%	2.3%
City of Del Mar	0.0%	40.6%	18.6%	38.5%	2.2%
City of El Cajon	1.0%	27.1%	21.5%	49.4%	1.0%
City of Encinitas	1.3%	39.5%	20.9%	37.0%	1.4%
City of Escondido	1.0%	26.4%	23.4%	47.8%	1.4%
City of Imperial Beach	1.2%	23.3%	21.6%	51.9%	2.0%
City of La Mesa	1.5%	29.3%	24.2%	43.8%	1.2%
City of Lemon Grove	0.7%	28.5%	23.7%	47.0%	0.1%
City of National City	1.2%	28.0%	19.0%	50.8%	1.1%
City of Oceanside	1.1%	28.9%	23.7%	44.4%	1.9%
City of Poway	1.2%	33.7%	29.1%	35.6%	0.4%
City of San Diego	1.2%	31.1%	23.7%	42.7%	1.4%
City of San Marcos	1.1%	28.9%	26.2%	41.8%	2.1%
City of Santee	0.5%	34.2%	27.7%	36.9%	0.7%
City of Solana Beach	0.7%	37.6%	18.8%	42.1%	0.9%
City of Vista	1.0%	26.9%	23.9%	45.7%	2.5%
Unincorporated	1.6%	31.6%	22.9%	42.8%	1.1%
San Diego County	1.2%	30.7%	23.7%	43.1%	1.3%
California	1.4%	33.4%	22.6%	41.2%	1.3%
United States	1.8%	43.9%	21.4%	31.5%	1.3%

This indicator provides the ratio of selected monthly housing costs for owners and renters to monthly household income expressed as a percentage. The information offers an excellent measure of housing affordability and excessive shelter costs. The data also serve to aid in the development of housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Housing units that are renter occupied without payment of rent are shown separately as "No cash rent." The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge in exchange for services (ex. caretakers, ministers, tenant farmers, sharecroppers, resident managers, or others). Households paying no cash rent are assumed to be without burdens.

Housing units that reported no income or a net loss comprise the "zero or negative income" category.

How to interpret these data: Households that pay 30% or more of their income on housing costs are considered cost-burdened, regardless of whether they are renters or home owners. Using this definition, in 2018, 43.1% of households in San Diego County were cost-burdened households.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S2503.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2021.

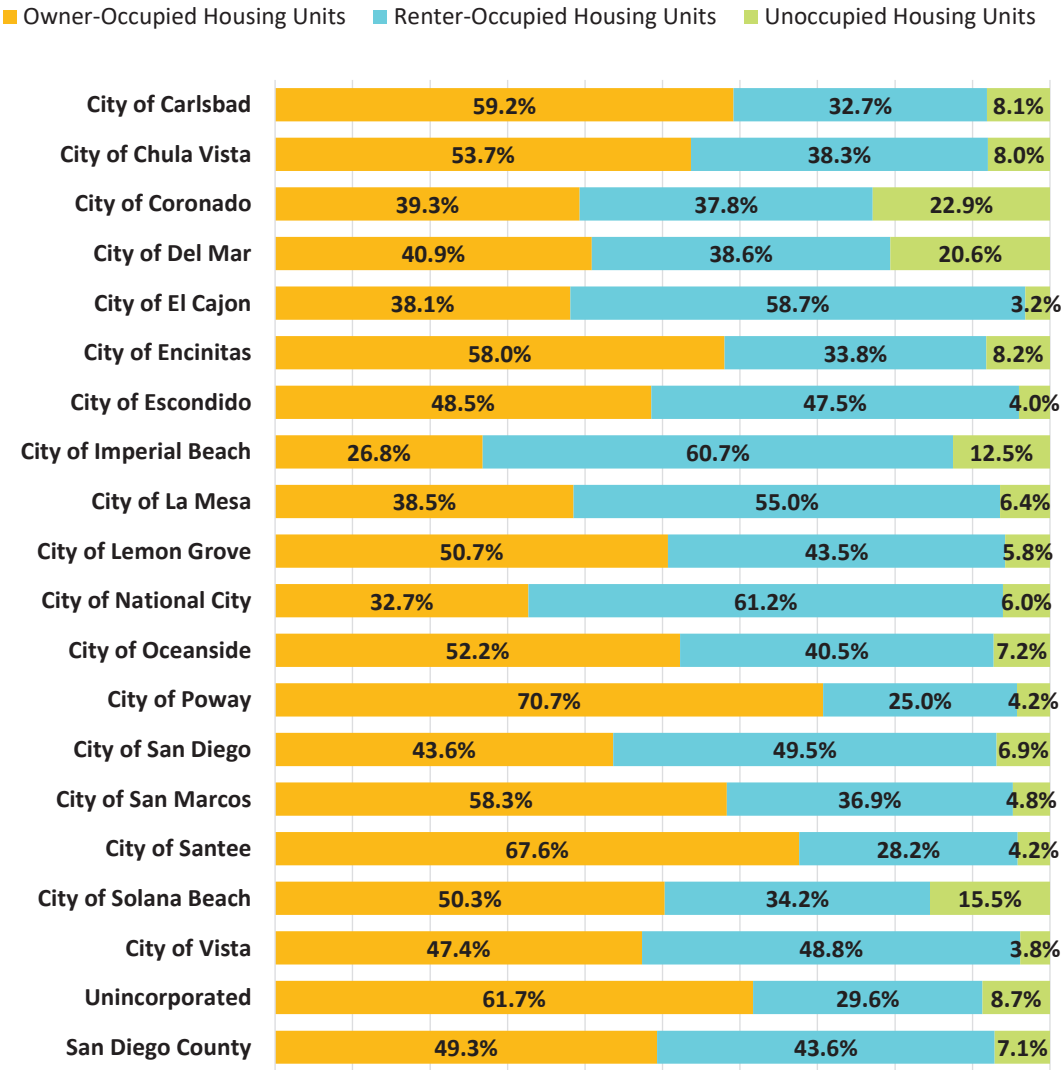
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Tables S2503, DP04.

Geography	Total Housing Units	Owner-Occupied Housing Units		Renter-Occupied Housing Units		Unoccupied Housing Units	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
City of Carlsbad	47,117	27,883	59.2%	15,410	32.7%	3,824	8.1%
City of Chula Vista	85,810	46,060	53.7%	32,880	38.3%	6,870	8.0%
City of Coronado	10,884	4,279	39.3%	4,117	37.8%	2,488	22.9%
City of Del Mar	2,695	1,101	40.9%	1,039	38.6%	555	20.6%
City of El Cajon	33,920	12,922	38.1%	19,922	58.7%	1,076	3.2%
City of Encinitas	26,142	15,162	58.0%	8,834	33.8%	2,146	8.2%
City of Escondido	48,268	23,426	48.5%	22,912	47.5%	1,930	4.0%
City of Imperial Beach	10,488	2,811	26.8%	6,364	60.7%	1,313	12.5%
City of La Mesa	24,898	9,594	38.5%	13,704	55.0%	1,600	6.4%
City of Lemon Grove	8,957	4,543	50.7%	3,898	43.5%	516	5.8%
City of National City	17,539	5,736	32.7%	10,742	61.2%	1,061	6.0%
City of Oceanside	66,475	34,733	52.2%	26,923	40.5%	4,819	7.2%
City of Poway	16,465	11,643	70.7%	4,123	25.0%	699	4.2%
City of San Diego	540,644	235,877	43.6%	267,586	49.5%	37,181	6.9%
City of San Marcos	30,639	17,861	58.3%	11,310	36.9%	1,468	4.8%
City of Santee	20,506	13,871	67.6%	5,779	28.2%	856	4.2%
City of Solana Beach	6,631	3,334	50.3%	2,270	34.2%	1,027	15.5%
City of Vista	31,478	14,907	47.4%	15,368	48.8%	1,203	3.8%
Unincorporated	175,328	108,147	61.7%	51,909	29.6%	15,272	8.7%
San Diego County	1,204,884	593,890	49.3%	525,090	43.6%	85,904	7.1%
California	14,084,824	7,085,435	50.3%	5,880,000	41.7%	1,119,389	7.9%
United States	136,384,292	76,444,810	56.1%	43,285,318	31.7%	16,654,164	12.2%

This indicator breaks out housing units by tenure (owned or rented housing units) and vacancy.

How to interpret these data: In 2018, San Diego County had a total of 1.2 million housing units. Of these, San Diego County had 1.1 million housing units that were occupied or had people living in them, while the remaining 85,904 were vacant. Of the total housing units, the percentage of these houses occupied by owners was 49.3%, the percentage of these houses occupied by renters was 43.6%, and the remaining 7.1% were unoccupied housing units.

Housing Occupancy Distribution by Municipality, 2018



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Tables S2503, DP04.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2021.

Median Rent and House Value

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP04.

This indicator provides median gross rent and median house value. Note: The question of *house value* was asked at housing units that were owned, being bought, vacant for sale, or sold not occupied at the time of the survey.

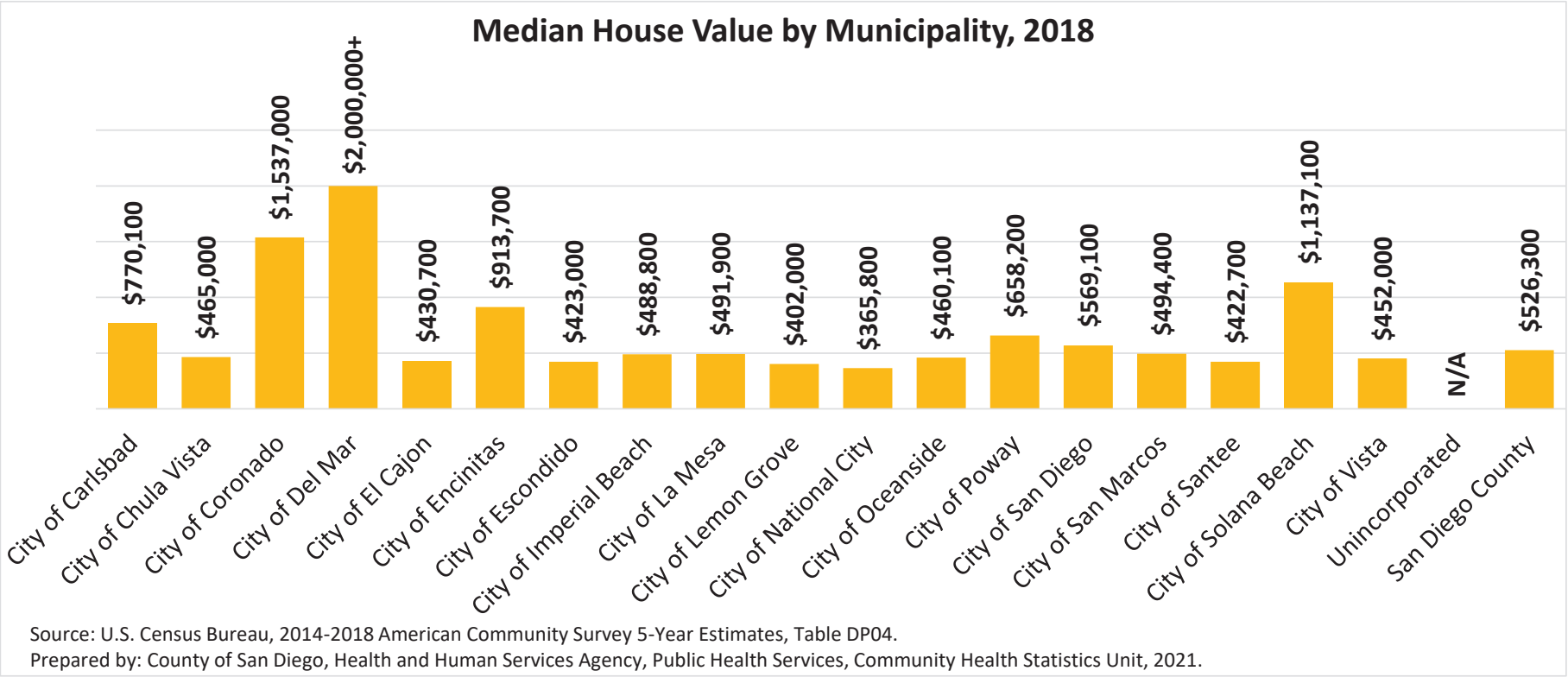
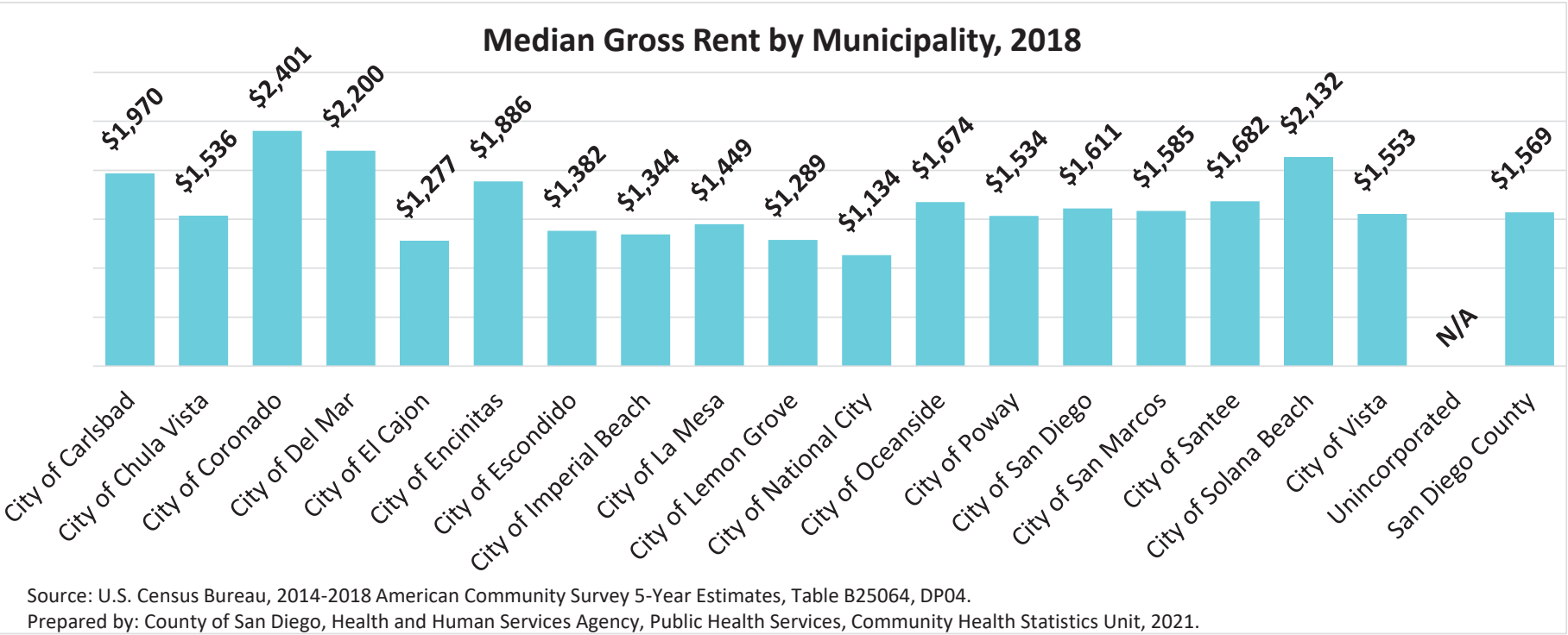
Median gross rent divides the gross rent distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median gross rent and one-half above the median.

Note: *Gross rent* is the total contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water and sewer) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else).

Median house value divides the value distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value of the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot (if lot owned), or condominium unit) and one-half above the median.

How to interpret these data: In San Diego County, the median gross rent was \$1,569 (including utilities) and house value was \$526,300 in 2018.

Geography	Median Gross Rent	Median House Value
City of Carlsbad	\$ 1,970	\$ 770,100
City of Chula Vista	\$ 1,536	\$ 465,000
City of Coronado	\$ 2,401	\$ 1,537,000
City of Del Mar	\$ 2,200	\$ 2,000,000+
City of El Cajon	\$ 1,277	\$ 430,700
City of Encinitas	\$ 1,886	\$ 913,700
City of Escondido	\$ 1,382	\$ 423,000
City of Imperial Beach	\$ 1,344	\$ 488,800
City of La Mesa	\$ 1,449	\$ 491,900
City of Lemon Grove	\$ 1,289	\$ 402,000
City of National City	\$ 1,134	\$ 365,800
City of Oceanside	\$ 1,674	\$ 460,100
City of Poway	\$ 1,534	\$ 658,200
City of San Diego	\$ 1,611	\$ 569,100
City of San Marcos	\$ 1,585	\$ 494,400
City of Santee	\$ 1,682	\$ 422,700
City of Solana Beach	\$ 2,132	\$ 1,137,100
City of Vista	\$ 1,553	\$ 452,000
Unincorporated	N/A	N/A
San Diego County	\$ 1,569	\$ 526,300
California	\$ 1,429	\$ 475,900
United States	\$ 1,023	\$ 204,900



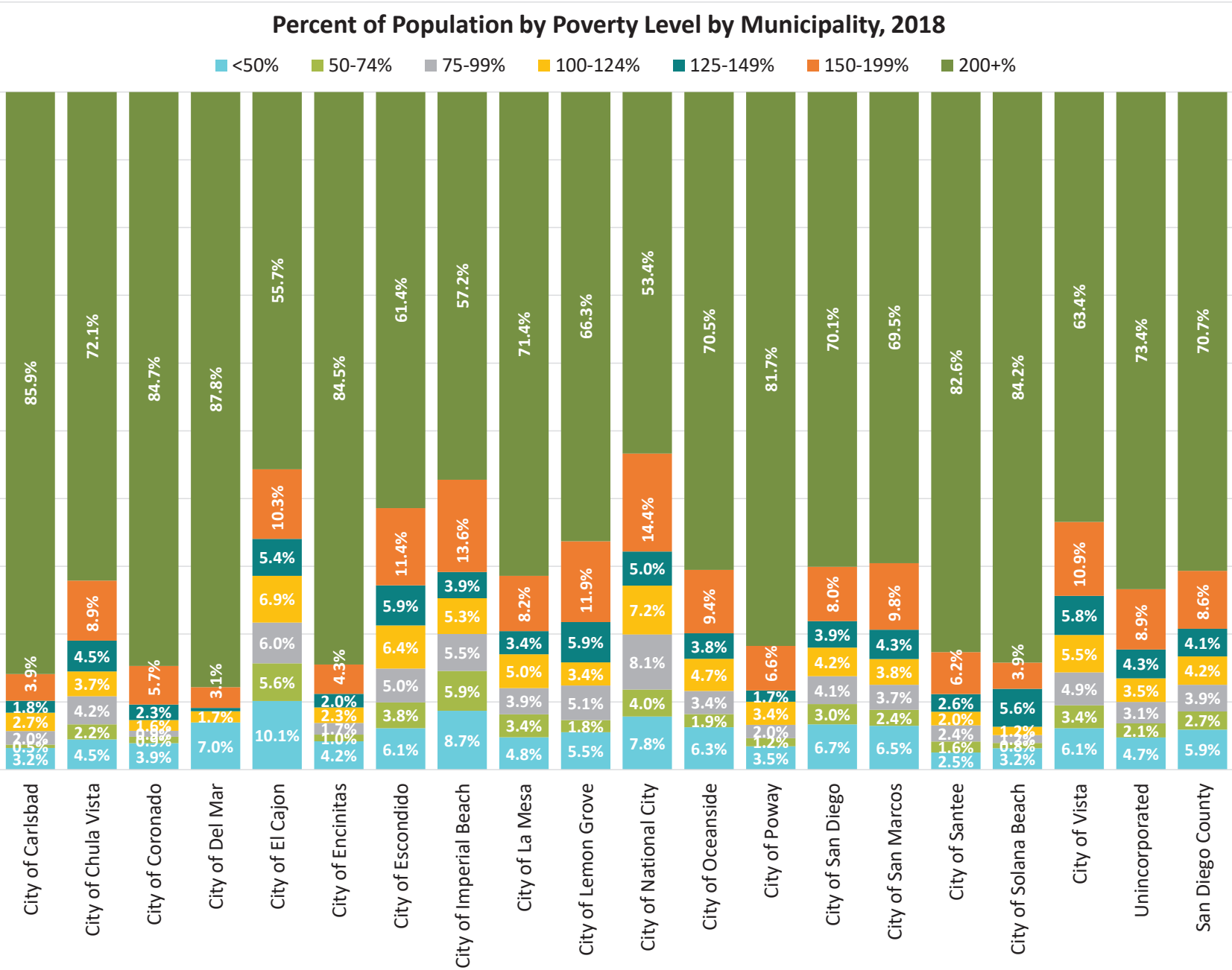
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024.

Geography	<50%	50-74%	75-99%	100-124%	125-149%	150-199%	200+%
City of Carlsbad	3.2%	0.5%	2.0%	2.7%	1.8%	3.9%	85.9%
City of Chula Vista	4.5%	2.2%	4.2%	3.7%	4.5%	8.9%	72.1%
City of Coronado	3.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.6%	2.3%	5.7%	84.7%
City of Del Mar	7.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.5%	3.1%	87.8%
City of El Cajon	10.1%	5.6%	6.0%	6.9%	5.4%	10.3%	55.7%
City of Encinitas	4.2%	1.0%	1.7%	2.3%	2.0%	4.3%	84.5%
City of Escondido	6.1%	3.8%	5.0%	6.4%	5.9%	11.4%	61.4%
City of Imperial Beach	8.7%	5.9%	5.5%	5.3%	3.9%	13.6%	57.2%
City of La Mesa	4.8%	3.4%	3.9%	5.0%	3.4%	8.2%	71.4%
City of Lemon Grove	5.5%	1.8%	5.1%	3.4%	5.9%	11.9%	66.3%
City of National City	7.8%	4.0%	8.1%	7.2%	5.0%	14.4%	53.4%
City of Oceanside	6.3%	1.9%	3.4%	4.7%	3.8%	9.4%	70.5%
City of Poway	3.5%	1.2%	2.0%	3.4%	1.7%	6.6%	81.7%
City of San Diego	6.7%	3.0%	4.1%	4.2%	3.9%	8.0%	70.1%
City of San Marcos	6.5%	2.4%	3.7%	3.8%	4.3%	9.8%	69.5%
City of Santee	2.5%	1.6%	2.4%	2.0%	2.6%	6.2%	82.6%
City of Solana Beach	3.2%	0.8%	1.2%	1.2%	5.6%	3.9%	84.2%
City of Vista	6.1%	3.4%	4.9%	5.5%	5.8%	10.9%	63.4%
Unincorporated	4.7%	2.1%	3.1%	3.5%	4.3%	8.9%	73.4%
San Diego County	5.9%	2.7%	3.9%	4.2%	4.1%	8.6%	70.7%
California	6.3%	3.4%	4.7%	4.7%	4.5%	9.0%	67.5%
United States	6.2%	3.5%	4.3%	4.5%	4.4%	9.0%	68.1%

For this indicator, data shown is the percentage of the population for whom poverty was determined at specified poverty levels. Poverty status was only determined for people not institutionalized, living in military group quarters, in college dormitories, and/or people ages 0-14 living alone or with unrelated roommates (not family).

Poverty status is determined by matching people’s annual income before tax to sets of dollar amounts (also known as poverty thresholds) which will vary depending on the number of people in the family, number of children under the age of 18, and the age of householder (i.e., under age 65 or over age 65). If the annual income before tax is under the dollar amount for their threshold, the family and everyone in it living in the same household are determined to be in poverty. The income of anyone else living in the house not related, or in the family, is not considered for this threshold. In fact, these individuals would be compared to their own poverty threshold. In order to account for changes in cost of living year to year, poverty thresholds are updated every year per the Consumer Price Index (CPI-U). Poverty thresholds are the same for all geographies in the United States. While cost of living may different geographically, these thresholds do not.

How to interpret these data: 12.5% of the San Diego County population lived below 100% federal poverty level (FPL) in 2018, specifically, 5.9% lived under 50% FPL, 2.7% between 50-74% FPL, and 3.9% between 75-99% FPL.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2021.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024.

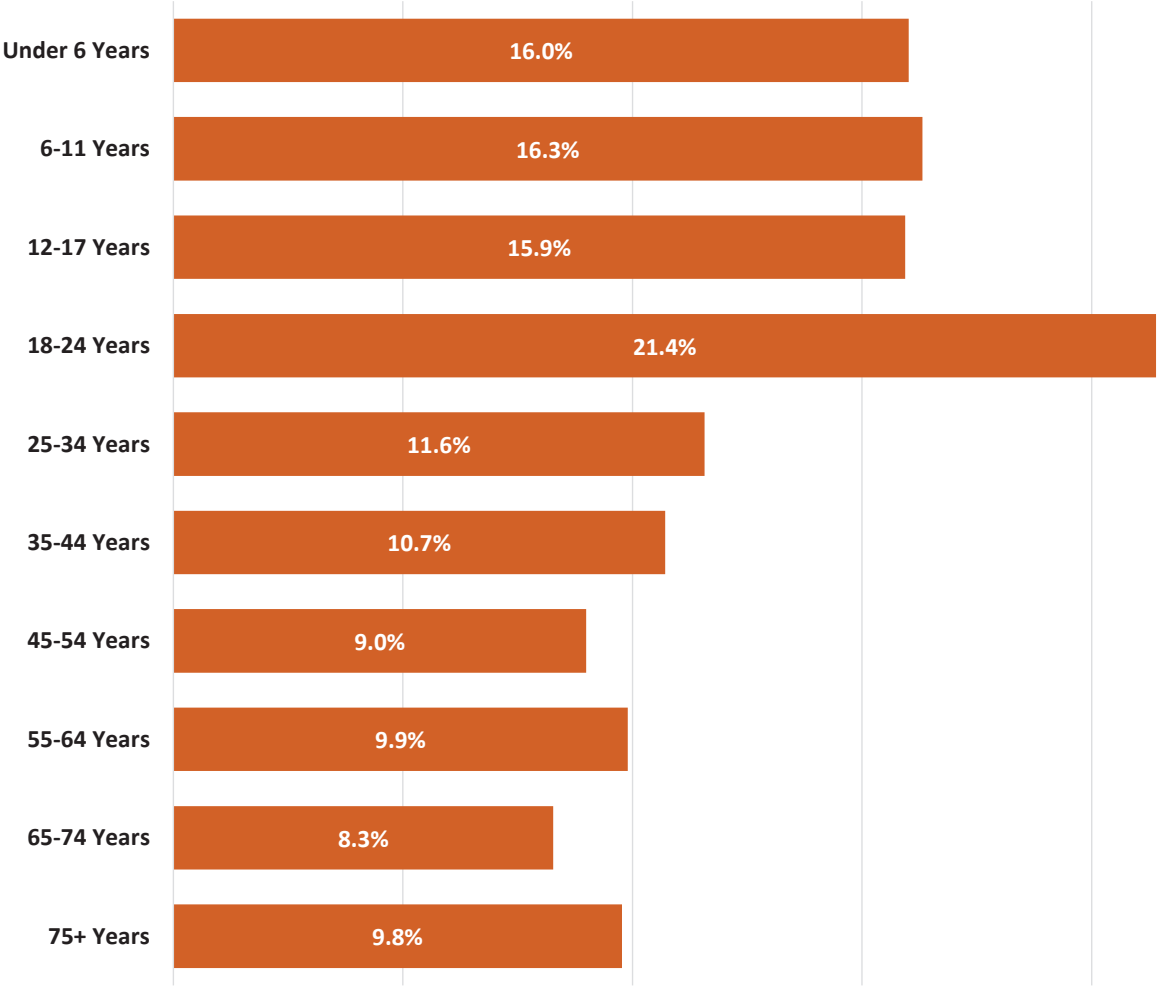
Geography	Under 6 Years	6-11 Years	12-17 Years	18-24 Years	25-34 Years	35-44 Years	45-54 Years	55-64 Years	65-74 Years	75+ Years
City of Carlsbad	9.2%	2.4%	7.2%	13.3%	5.9%	4.1%	3.8%	7.2%	4.0%	4.0%
City of Chula Vista	13.4%	12.5%	14.5%	11.5%	10.3%	8.9%	7.4%	9.8%	12.0%	13.2%
City of Coronado	1.9%	4.6%	8.9%	11.3%	5.1%	6.0%	6.9%	5.6%	4.3%	4.2%
City of Del Mar	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.2%	3.1%	21.3%	3.8%	0.0%
City of El Cajon	29.9%	29.7%	29.0%	26.5%	19.9%	21.5%	19.0%	15.0%	11.0%	14.3%
City of Encinitas	6.9%	6.6%	6.5%	15.7%	7.6%	5.3%	6.0%	6.0%	7.7%	5.0%
City of Escondido	19.1%	22.5%	19.9%	16.8%	14.6%	16.0%	11.3%	10.2%	8.5%	10.3%
City of Imperial Beach	27.4%	27.2%	24.4%	28.4%	17.9%	15.4%	11.6%	14.9%	21.2%	20.0%
City of La Mesa	11.9%	11.8%	17.2%	24.1%	10.0%	10.9%	8.6%	10.7%	10.5%	10.5%
City of Lemon Grove	23.6%	12.1%	15.5%	15.0%	9.3%	9.7%	12.4%	12.6%	9.1%	8.2%
City of National City	26.7%	28.5%	29.8%	22.3%	14.4%	18.8%	17.4%	16.7%	14.5%	19.7%
City of Oceanside	17.2%	16.2%	16.3%	11.6%	10.2%	12.3%	9.3%	10.3%	8.4%	8.9%
City of Poway	7.9%	7.2%	7.7%	8.1%	6.7%	7.8%	3.6%	6.7%	3.8%	10.0%
City of San Diego	17.0%	18.5%	17.2%	29.4%	11.4%	10.7%	9.4%	10.4%	8.8%	10.6%
City of San Marcos	11.8%	13.9%	15.2%	22.4%	15.0%	10.7%	8.2%	9.0%	8.0%	9.7%
City of Santee	6.8%	9.6%	10.2%	8.3%	6.7%	4.2%	4.4%	6.7%	4.5%	8.1%
City of Solana Beach	0.0%	0.0%	6.6%	9.5%	7.3%	6.8%	5.0%	5.1%	2.3%	6.4%
City of Vista	19.6%	23.1%	17.7%	14.6%	15.3%	12.0%	10.5%	10.0%	11.2%	8.3%
Unincorporated	13.6%	13.2%	12.7%	11.8%	10.8%	9.5%	8.1%	8.7%	6.1%	7.7%
San Diego County	16.0%	16.3%	15.9%	21.4%	11.6%	10.7%	9.0%	9.9%	8.3%	9.8%
California	20.2%	20.0%	18.4%	21.2%	13.1%	12.5%	10.6%	11.0%	9.4%	11.5%
United States	21.4%	19.9%	17.3%	22.5%	13.9%	11.8%	10.2%	10.7%	8.5%	10.4%

***This indicator provides the percentage of the population within specified age groups that living in poverty. Poverty status was only determined for people not institutionalized, living in military group quarters, in college dormitories, and/or people ages 0-14 living alone or with unrelated roommates (not family).**

Poverty status is determined by matching people’s annual income before tax to sets of dollar amounts (also known as poverty thresholds) which will vary depending on the number of people in the family, number of children under the age of 18, and the age of householder (i.e., under age 65 or over age 65). If the annual income before tax is under the dollar amount for their threshold, the family and everyone in it living in the same household are determined to be in poverty. The income of anyone else living in the house not related, or in the family, is not considered for this threshold. In fact, these individuals would be compared to their own poverty threshold. In order to account for changes in cost of living year to year, poverty thresholds are updated every year by the Census Bureau per the Consumer Price Index (CPI-U). Poverty thresholds are the same for all geographies in the United States. While cost of living may differ geographically, these thresholds do not.

How to interpret these data: An estimated 16% of children under the age of 6 were below the poverty level, compared with 9.8% of people 75 years old and over in San Diego County in 2018.

Percent of the Population Below Poverty Level by Age Group in San Diego County, 2018



*Refers to the percentage of people within the age group living below 100% of the federal poverty level (FPL).
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2021.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B17024. B17010.

Geography	Population below 100% federal poverty level (FPL)	Families below poverty level (out of all families)	Families with children under 18 years below poverty level (out of families with children)
City of Carlsbad	5.7%	3.7%	5.6%
City of Chula Vista	10.8%	8.8%	11.5%
City of Coronado	5.7%	4.3%	6.1%
City of Del Mar	7.0%	1.0%	0.0%
City of El Cajon	21.7%	17.6%	24.8%
City of Encinitas	6.9%	4.2%	6.1%
City of Escondido	14.9%	11.5%	17.6%
City of Imperial Beach	20.0%	15.1%	22.2%
City of La Mesa	12.0%	7.8%	11.3%
City of Lemon Grove	12.4%	8.9%	12.6%
City of National City	19.9%	16.6%	21.5%
City of Oceanside	11.6%	8.5%	14.1%
City of Poway	6.6%	4.4%	6.0%
City of San Diego	13.8%	9.2%	14.0%
City of San Marcos	12.5%	8.0%	10.8%
City of Santee	6.6%	4.9%	7.5%
City of Solana Beach	5.1%	3.3%	3.9%
City of Vista	14.4%	9.3%	14.1%
Unincorporated	10.0%	6.9%	10.2%
San Diego County	12.5%	8.7%	13.0%
California	14.3%	10.4%	15.6%
United States	14.1%	10.1%	15.9%

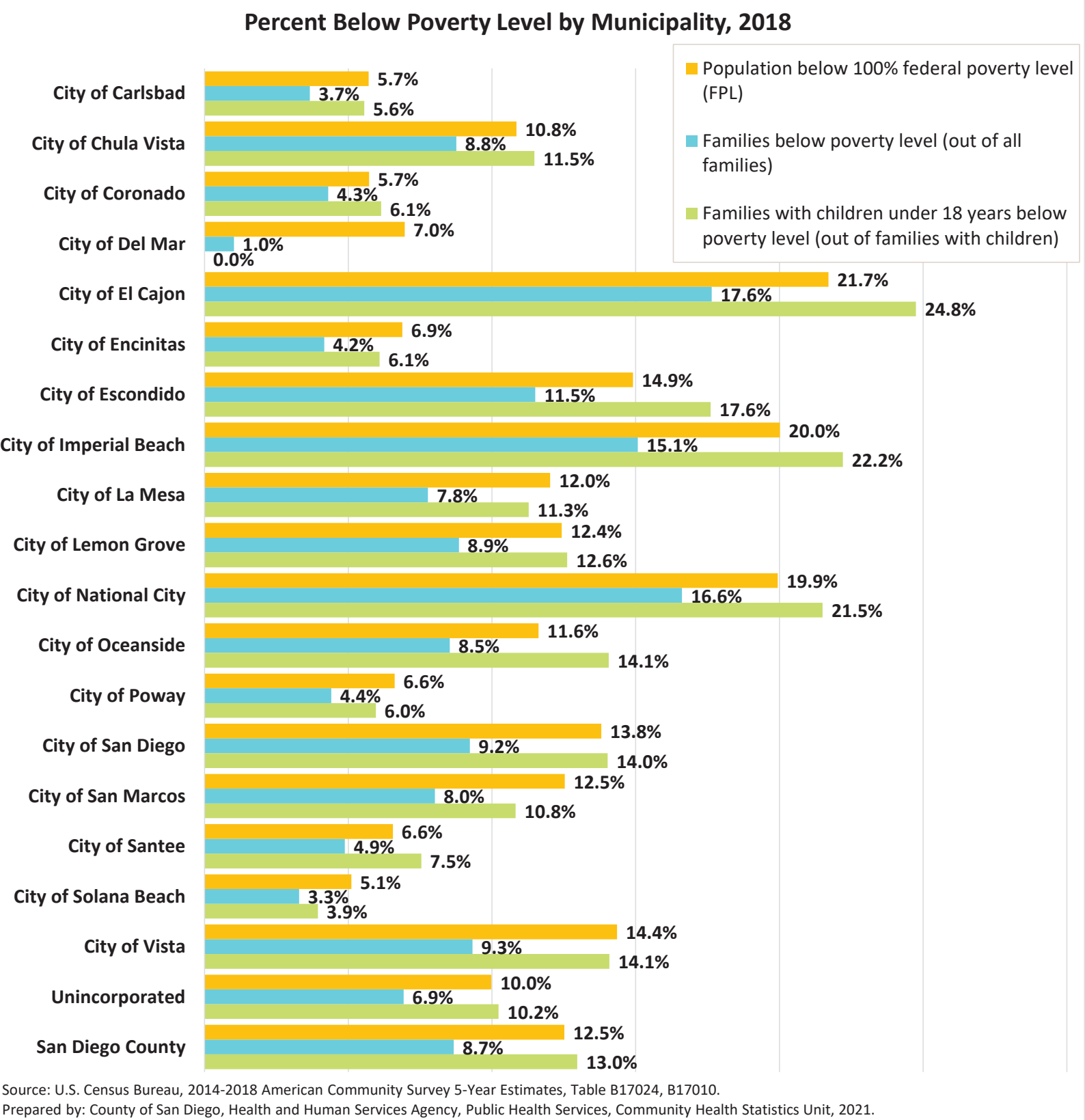
Population poverty status was only determined for people not institutionalized, living in military group quarters, in college dormitories, and/or people ages 0-14 living alone or with unrelated roommates (not family).

Family poverty status is determined by aggregating income from two or more people who are related through birth, marriage, or adoption, including income for persons over the age of 14 living in the house and related to the householder. Families may or may not include children under the age of 18.

Families with children under 18 poverty status- Out of families with children under the age of 18, not out of all family households, the percentage that were determined to be living below the federal poverty level (FPL).

Poverty status is determined by matching people’s annual income before tax to sets of dollar amounts (also known as poverty thresholds) which will vary depending on the number of people in the family, number of children under the age of 18, and the age of householder (i.e., under age 65 or over age 65). If the annual income before tax is under the dollar amount for their threshold, the family and everyone in it living in the same household are determined to be in poverty. The income of anyone else living in the house not related, or in the family, is not considered for this threshold. In fact, these individuals would be compared to their own poverty threshold. In order to account for changes in cost of living year to year, poverty thresholds are updated every year by the Census Bureau per the Consumer Price Index (CPI-U). Poverty thresholds are the same for all geographies in the United States. While cost of living may differ geographically, these thresholds do not.

How to interpret these data: In 2018, 12.5% of people, 8.7% of families, and 13% of families that had children under the age of 18 in San Diego County were in poverty.



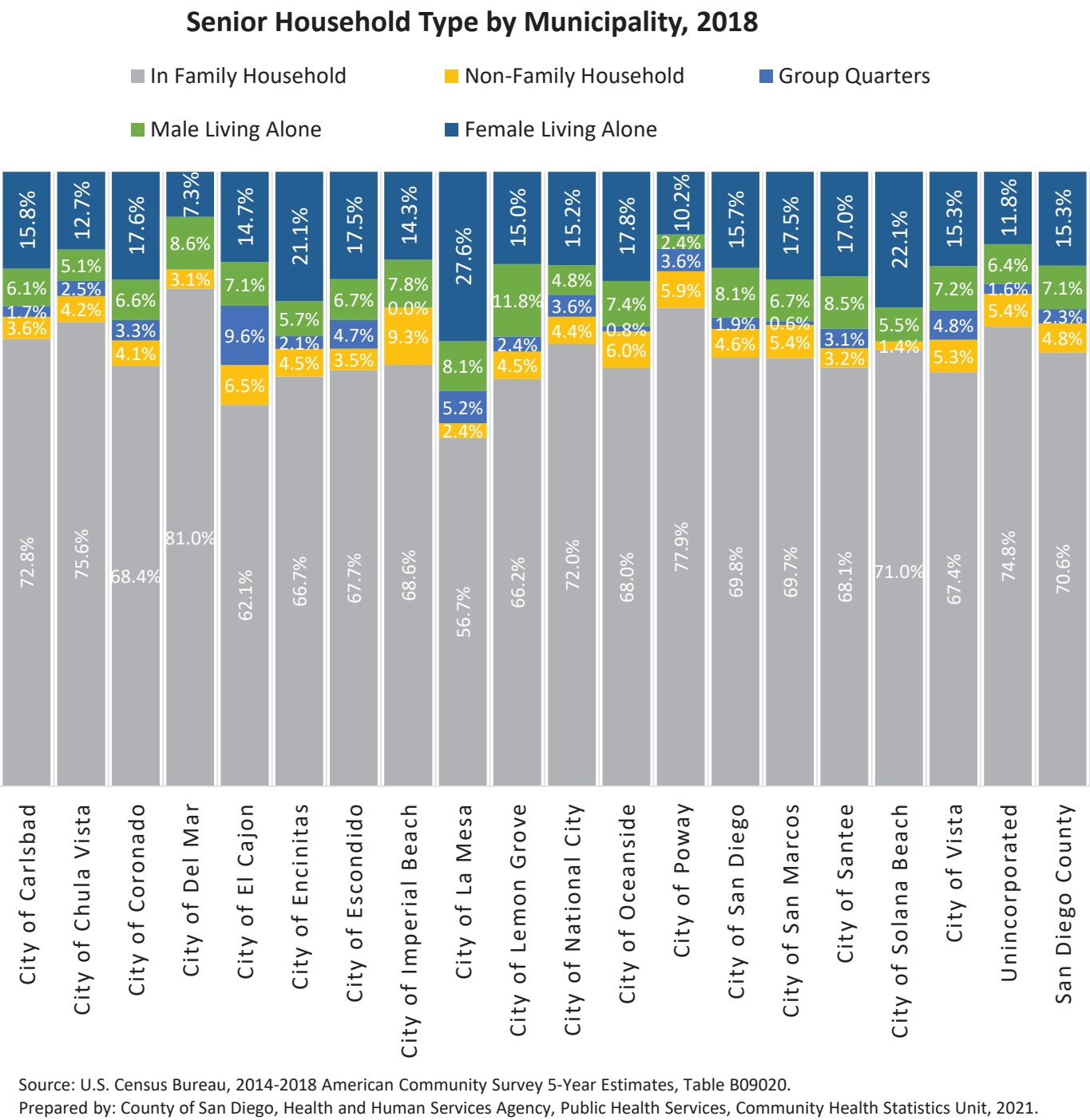
Seniors by Household Type

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B09020.

Geography	Population Age 65+	In Family Household	Non-Family Household	Group Quarters	Male Living Alone	Female Living Alone
City of Carlsbad	19,151	72.8%	3.6%	1.7%	6.1%	15.8%
City of Chula Vista	32,212	75.6%	4.2%	2.5%	5.1%	12.7%
City of Coronado	4,656	68.4%	4.1%	3.3%	6.6%	17.6%
City of Del Mar	1,157	81.0%	3.1%	0.0%	8.6%	7.3%
City of El Cajon	12,341	62.1%	6.5%	9.6%	7.1%	14.7%
City of Encinitas	11,124	66.7%	4.5%	2.1%	5.7%	21.1%
City of Escondido	17,632	67.7%	3.5%	4.7%	6.7%	17.5%
City of Imperial Beach	2,902	68.6%	9.3%	0.0%	7.8%	14.3%
City of La Mesa	8,590	56.7%	2.4%	5.2%	8.1%	27.6%
City of Lemon Grove	3,448	66.2%	4.5%	2.4%	11.8%	15.0%
City of National City	7,643	72.0%	4.4%	3.6%	4.8%	15.2%
City of Oceanside	27,214	68.0%	6.0%	0.8%	7.4%	17.8%
City of Poway	8,123	77.9%	5.9%	3.6%	2.4%	10.2%
City of San Diego	171,804	69.8%	4.6%	1.9%	8.1%	15.7%
City of San Marcos	11,057	69.7%	5.4%	0.6%	6.7%	17.5%
City of Santee	8,190	68.1%	3.2%	3.1%	8.5%	17.0%
City of Solana Beach	3,115	71.0%	1.4%	0.0%	5.5%	22.1%
City of Vista	9,676	67.4%	5.3%	4.8%	7.2%	15.3%
Unincorporated	79,560	74.8%	5.4%	1.6%	6.4%	11.8%
San Diego County	439,595	70.6%	4.8%	2.3%	7.1%	15.3%
California	5,315,457	70.4%	4.4%	2.5%	7.3%	15.3%
United States	49,238,581	67.4%	3.4%	3.1%	8.2%	17.9%

This indicator explores the type of household that seniors, ages 65+, lived in. Types of households are classified by presence of relatives. Please note that estimates from other American Community Survey (ACS) tables may differ depending on the categories included in that table; this is because the percentage of seniors by households type data presented here includes the senior population living in group quarters (college residence halls, residential treatment centers, skilled nursing facilities, group homes, military barracks, correctional facilities, workers’ dormitories, and facilities for people experiencing homelessness).

How to interpret these data: Of seniors ages 65+ in San Diego County in 2018, 70.6% lived in a family household. However, nearly a quarter (22.4%) of the senior population was living alone (15.3% female and 7.1% male).



Seniors: Labor Force and Poverty

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B23001, B17024.

Geography	Seniors, Aged 65+		
	In Labor Force	Living below 100% FPL	Living below 200% FPL
City of Carlsbad	18.8%	4.0%	14.2%
City of Chula Vista	14.1%	12.5%	29.2%
City of Coronado	17.7%	4.2%	14.8%
City of Del Mar	25.3%	2.0%	3.8%
City of El Cajon	14.2%	12.4%	35.5%
City of Encinitas	21.7%	6.6%	16.3%
City of Escondido	15.7%	9.3%	29.0%
City of Imperial Beach	18.6%	20.8%	37.9%
City of La Mesa	14.2%	10.5%	30.1%
City of Lemon Grove	13.8%	8.7%	27.9%
City of National City	14.0%	17.0%	39.5%
City of Oceanside	16.9%	8.6%	28.1%
City of Poway	16.4%	6.2%	19.4%
City of San Diego	18.3%	9.6%	25.6%
City of San Marcos	18.6%	8.7%	27.6%
City of Santee	14.8%	6.0%	24.2%
City of Solana Beach	22.0%	3.9%	11.3%
City of Vista	16.6%	10.0%	28.5%
Unincorporated	18.9%	6.7%	20.3%
San Diego County	17.6%	8.9%	24.8%
California	18.0%	10.3%	28.5%
United States	17.7%	9.3%	28.8%

This indicator explores income and poverty in the senior population (residents age 65 years and over). The labor force is the percentage who remain in the labor force* and the second is the percentage who live in poverty using two federal poverty levels (FPLs), below 100% and 200% FPL.

**In labor force* refer to persons who were working or actively looking for work. It excludes active-duty military personnel and the institutionalized population, such as prison inmates.

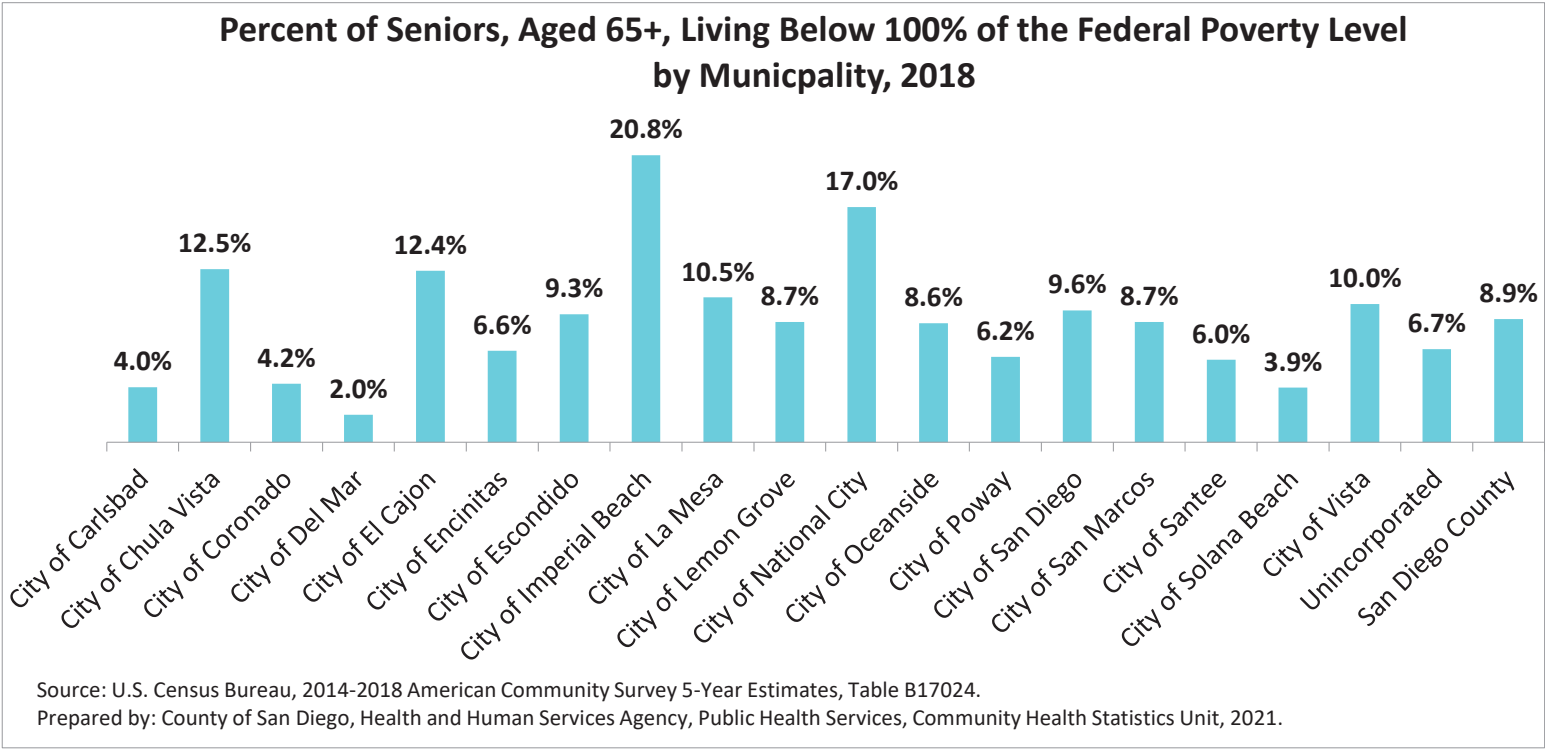
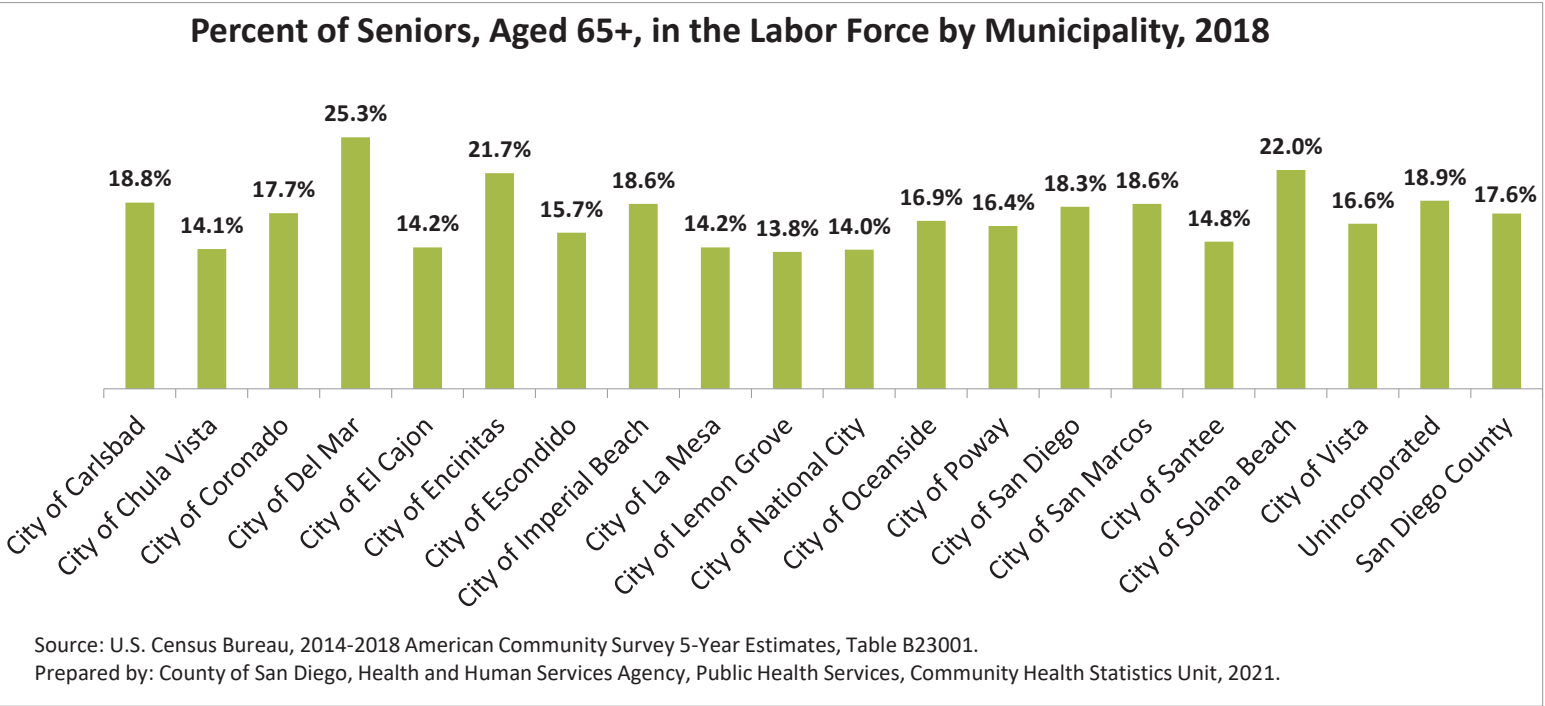
How to interpret these data: In 2018 in San Diego County, 17.6% of seniors, ages 65+, remained in the labor force.

Poverty status was determined for all people except institutionalized people, people in military group quarters, people in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups were excluded from the numerator and denominator for calculations.

**Federal Poverty levels (FPL)* refer to a measure of income used to assess how low or high income individuals have. FPL is used to determine eligibility for certain government programs and/or benefits that are income-based.

Please note that those with income below 100%FPL are included in the living below 200% FPL category and have much lower income.

How to interpret these data: In 2018 in San Diego County, an estimated 8.9% of people age 65 years and over had incomes below the Federal Poverty Level.



Disability Status and by Type of Disability

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S1810.

Geography	Any disability		Hearing difficulty		Vision difficulty		Cognitive difficulty		Ambulatory difficulty		Self-care difficulty		Independent living difficulty	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
City of Carlsbad	9,420	8.4%	3,259	2.9%	1,205	1.1%	3,529	3.3%	4,636	4.4%	1,930	1.8%	3,764	4.4%
City of Chula Vista	25,004	9.5%	6,357	2.4%	4,425	1.7%	10,774	4.4%	12,925	5.3%	7,097	2.9%	11,751	6.1%
City of Coronado	1,642	8.7%	557	3.0%	331	1.8%	572	3.2%	848	4.8%	395	2.2%	742	5.1%
City of Del Mar	265	6.1%	36	0.8%	69	1.6%	31	0.7%	160	3.8%	0	0.0%	15	0.4%
City of El Cajon	13,195	13.0%	3,051	3.0%	2,301	2.3%	5,406	5.8%	6,786	7.3%	3,647	3.9%	6,025	8.0%
City of Encinitas	5,342	8.6%	1,775	2.9%	753	1.2%	1,979	3.3%	2,647	4.5%	1,342	2.3%	1,981	4.0%
City of Escondido	15,626	10.4%	3,966	2.6%	2,561	1.7%	6,323	4.6%	8,325	6.0%	3,525	2.5%	6,714	6.0%
City of Imperial Beach	3,102	11.7%	833	3.2%	632	2.4%	1,207	4.9%	1,762	7.1%	741	3.0%	1,225	6.2%
City of La Mesa	6,376	11.0%	1,824	3.1%	783	1.3%	2,218	4.1%	3,066	5.7%	1,515	2.8%	2,569	5.6%
City of Lemon Grove	3,342	12.6%	905	3.4%	603	2.3%	1,440	5.8%	2,079	8.4%	814	3.3%	1,517	7.7%
City of National City	6,951	12.4%	2,012	3.6%	1,367	2.4%	2,644	5.1%	4,152	7.9%	2,025	3.9%	3,890	9.0%
City of Oceanside	20,510	11.9%	6,508	3.8%	3,445	2.0%	7,876	4.9%	10,334	6.4%	3,947	2.4%	7,951	5.9%
City of Poway	5,022	10.2%	1,282	2.6%	832	1.7%	1,838	4.0%	2,833	6.1%	1,181	2.6%	1,960	5.3%
City of San Diego	124,515	9.1%	32,557	2.4%	23,547	1.7%	50,989	4.0%	62,760	4.9%	27,758	2.2%	48,524	4.5%
City of San Marcos	7,477	7.9%	2,522	2.7%	1,388	1.5%	2,835	3.3%	3,514	4.0%	1,697	1.9%	2,852	4.1%
City of Santee	5,964	10.8%	1,935	3.5%	1,189	2.2%	2,053	4.0%	3,307	6.4%	968	1.9%	2,246	5.2%
City of Solana Beach	842	6.3%	240	1.8%	89	0.7%	247	1.9%	456	3.6%	111	0.9%	376	3.4%
City of Vista	6,776	6.9%	1,833	1.9%	1,155	1.2%	2,819	3.1%	3,002	3.3%	1,109	1.2%	2,309	3.2%
Unincorporated	53,526	11.2%	16,381	3.4%	7,990	1.7%	20,716	4.7%	27,676	6.2%	10,621	2.4%	20,598	5.7%
San Diego County	314,897	9.8%	87,833	2.7%	54,665	1.7%	125,496	4.2%	161,268	5.4%	70,423	2.4%	127,009	5.1%
California	4,089,685	10.6%	1,140,654	3.0%	772,344	2.0%	1,565,088	4.3%	2,127,363	5.9%	951,653	2.6%	1,621,861	5.5%
United States	40,071,666	12.6%	11,353,583	3.6%	7,448,320	2.3%	15,101,598	5.1%	20,770,244	7.0%	7,928,915	2.7%	14,142,412	5.8%

This indicator provides number and percentage of persons with a disability (one or more). Disability is a dynamic concept that changes over time as one’s health improves or declines, as technology advances, and as social structures adapt.

Measuring this complex concept of disability with a short set of six questions is difficult. Overall, the American Community Survey (ACS) attempts to capture six aspects of disability, which can be used together to create an overall disability measure, or independently to identify populations with specific disability types.

***Note:** numbers are NOT mutually exclusive. Persons can have more than one type of disability. This is why percentages will NOT add to 100%.

Hearing difficulty Deaf or serious difficulty hearing among people of any age.
Vision difficulty Blind or serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses among people of any age.
Cognitive difficulty Serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions due to a physical, mental, or emotional condition among the population 5 years and older.
Ambulatory difficulty Serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs among the population 5 years and older.
Self-care difficulty Difficulty dressing or bathing among the population 5 years and older.
Independent living difficulty Difficulty running errands alone due to a physical, mental, or emotional condition among adults 18 years or older (for example, going alone to an appointment at their doctor’s office or shopping). This is an indicator to a person's ability to live independently.

Limitation: Data is specific to the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Disability distributions in some types of group quarter (GQ) populations may differ from that in the household population; therefore, the inclusion of the noninstitutionalized GQ population could have a noticeable effect in the disability distribution, particularly in areas with large noninstitutionalized GQ population.

How to interpret these data: In San Diego County, 9.8% of the civilian noninstitutionalized population reported having a disability.

Population with a Disability by Age Group*

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S1810.

Geography	Under 5 Years		5-17 Years		18-34 Years		35-64 Years		65-74 Years		75+ Years	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
City of Carlsbad	0	0.0%	559	2.8%	870	4.7%	2,846	5.8%	1,604	15.1%	3,541	43.0%
City of Chula Vista	45	0.2%	1,946	3.9%	2,380	3.8%	8,430	8.5%	4,369	24.3%	7,834	56.6%
City of Coronado	0	0.0%	79	2.4%	101	3.7%	411	5.6%	358	14.0%	693	35.5%
City of Del Mar	0	0.0%	31	6.0%	0	0.0%	92	4.7%	15	2.5%	127	23.3%
City of El Cajon	37	0.5%	854	4.7%	1,621	6.2%	5,316	14.2%	2,480	38.5%	2,887	57.7%
City of Encinitas	0	0.0%	365	3.7%	273	2.5%	1,297	4.7%	1,050	15.9%	2,357	54.3%
City of Escondido	28	0.3%	1,218	4.6%	2,022	4.9%	5,938	10.9%	2,356	24.6%	4,064	54.3%
City of Imperial Beach	25	1.4%	159	3.1%	400	5.3%	1,289	14.0%	597	32.3%	632	60.1%
City of La Mesa	13	0.3%	423	5.5%	810	5.0%	2,313	10.8%	938	21.9%	1,879	48.4%
City of Lemon Grove	14	0.8%	179	3.6%	252	4.1%	1,299	12.9%	752	36.6%	846	63.3%
City of National City	0	0.0%	332	3.6%	898	6.0%	2,511	12.1%	911	23.9%	2,299	64.0%
City of Oceanside	86	0.8%	1,209	4.5%	2,406	5.7%	7,376	11.2%	3,705	24.3%	5,728	48.4%
City of Poway	24	0.8%	432	4.7%	434	4.8%	1,501	7.4%	1,023	21.1%	1,608	54.0%
City of San Diego	492	0.6%	8,190	4.2%	16,621	4.2%	43,666	8.5%	20,603	20.9%	34,943	48.9%
City of San Marcos	0	0.0%	591	3.2%	724	3.2%	2,510	7.2%	1,279	20.1%	2,373	51.1%
City of Santee	13	0.4%	225	2.5%	575	4.8%	2,466	10.8%	1,108	23.7%	1,577	48.4%
City of Solana Beach	0	0.0%	29	1.6%	39	1.6%	177	3.2%	202	10.9%	395	31.4%
City of Vista	7	0.1%	421	2.4%	960	3.5%	2,498	6.9%	1,133	20.9%	1,757	45.1%
Unincorporated	203	0.6%	3,462	4.3%	5,947	5.9%	18,580	10.1%	9,700	21.1%	15,634	47.6%
San Diego County	987	0.5%	20,704	4.0%	37,333	4.5%	110,516	9.0%	54,183	21.8%	91,174	49.7%
California	16,247	0.7%	278,845	4.2%	478,397	5.0%	1,493,584	10.1%	716,017	23.6%	1,106,595	50.6%
United States	147,094	0.7%	2,918,085	5.4%	4,557,891	6.2%	15,682,613	12.8%	7,081,083	25.1%	9,684,900	49.1%

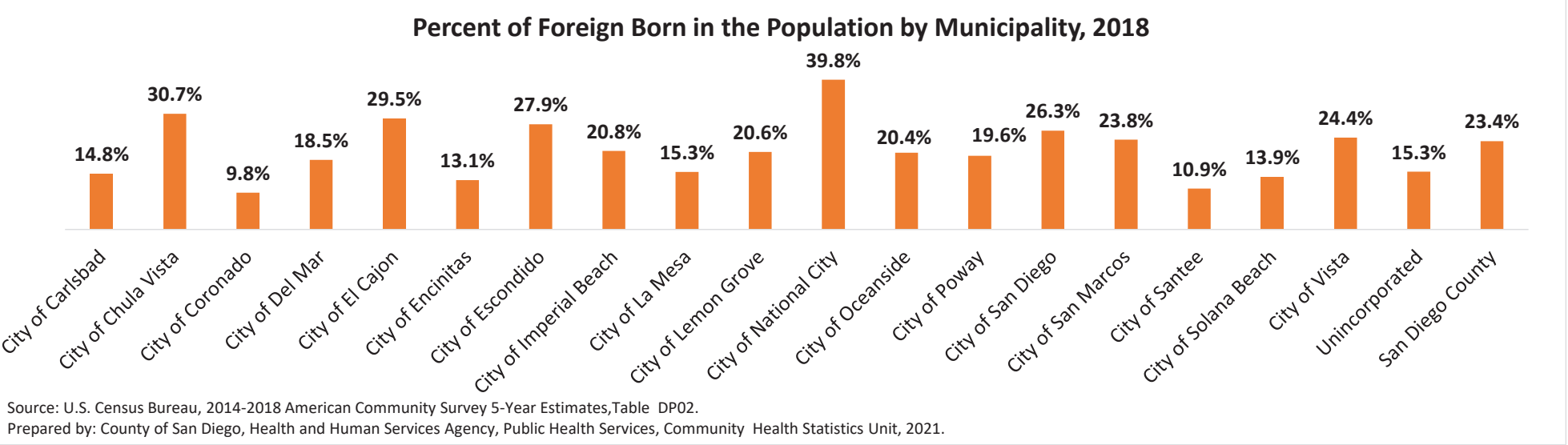
This indicator provides number and percentage of persons with a disability (one or more) within each age group. Disability status is determined for the civilian noninstitutionalized population who responded to questions regarding six types of difficulty.
**Refers to the percent of those with a disability within the specific age group.*

Limitation: Data is specific to the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Disability distributions in some types of group quarter (GQ) populations may differ from that in the household population; therefore, the inclusion of the noninstitutionalized GQ population could have a noticeable effect in the disability distribution, particularly in areas with large noninstitutionalized GQ population.

How to interpret these data: The likelihood of having a disability increased as age increased - less than 1% of people under age 5 had a disability compared to half (49.7%) of the population 75+ had a disability in San Diego County in 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP02.

Geography	Foreign Born		Naturalized		Not Naturalized	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
City of Carlsbad	16,813	14.8%	11,487	10.1%	5,326	4.7%
City of Chula Vista	81,893	30.7%	42,616	16.0%	39,277	14.7%
City of Coronado	2,306	9.8%	1,468	6.2%	838	3.5%
City of Del Mar	802	18.5%	396	9.1%	406	9.4%
City of El Cajon	30,422	29.5%	13,455	13.0%	16,967	16.4%
City of Encinitas	8,228	13.1%	4,448	7.1%	3,780	6.0%
City of Escondido	42,185	27.9%	15,924	10.5%	26,261	17.4%
City of Imperial Beach	5,688	20.8%	2,702	9.9%	2,986	10.9%
City of La Mesa	9,112	15.3%	5,063	8.5%	4,049	6.8%
City of Lemon Grove	5,515	20.6%	3,202	12.0%	2,313	8.6%
City of National City	24,231	39.8%	12,405	20.4%	11,826	19.4%
City of Oceanside	35,712	20.4%	18,979	10.8%	16,733	9.5%
City of Poway	9,749	19.6%	6,375	12.8%	3,374	6.8%
City of San Diego	368,376	26.3%	195,352	13.9%	173,024	12.3%
City of San Marcos	22,578	23.8%	10,536	11.1%	12,042	12.7%
City of Santee	6,254	10.9%	4,622	8.0%	1,632	2.8%
City of Solana Beach	1,860	13.9%	1,049	7.8%	811	6.1%
City of Vista	24,423	24.4%	12,663	12.6%	11,760	11.7%
Unincorporated	78,218	15.3%	46,682	9.2%	31,536	6.2%
San Diego County	774,365	23.4%	409,424	12.4%	364,941	11.0%
California	10,537,529	26.9%	5,353,219	13.7%	5,184,310	13.2%
United States	43,539,499	13.5%	21,250,009	6.6%	22,289,490	6.9%



This indicator is specific to the foreign-born population. Moreover, it breaks down the foreign population into naturalized citizens or not naturalized residents.

Information presented for this indicator:

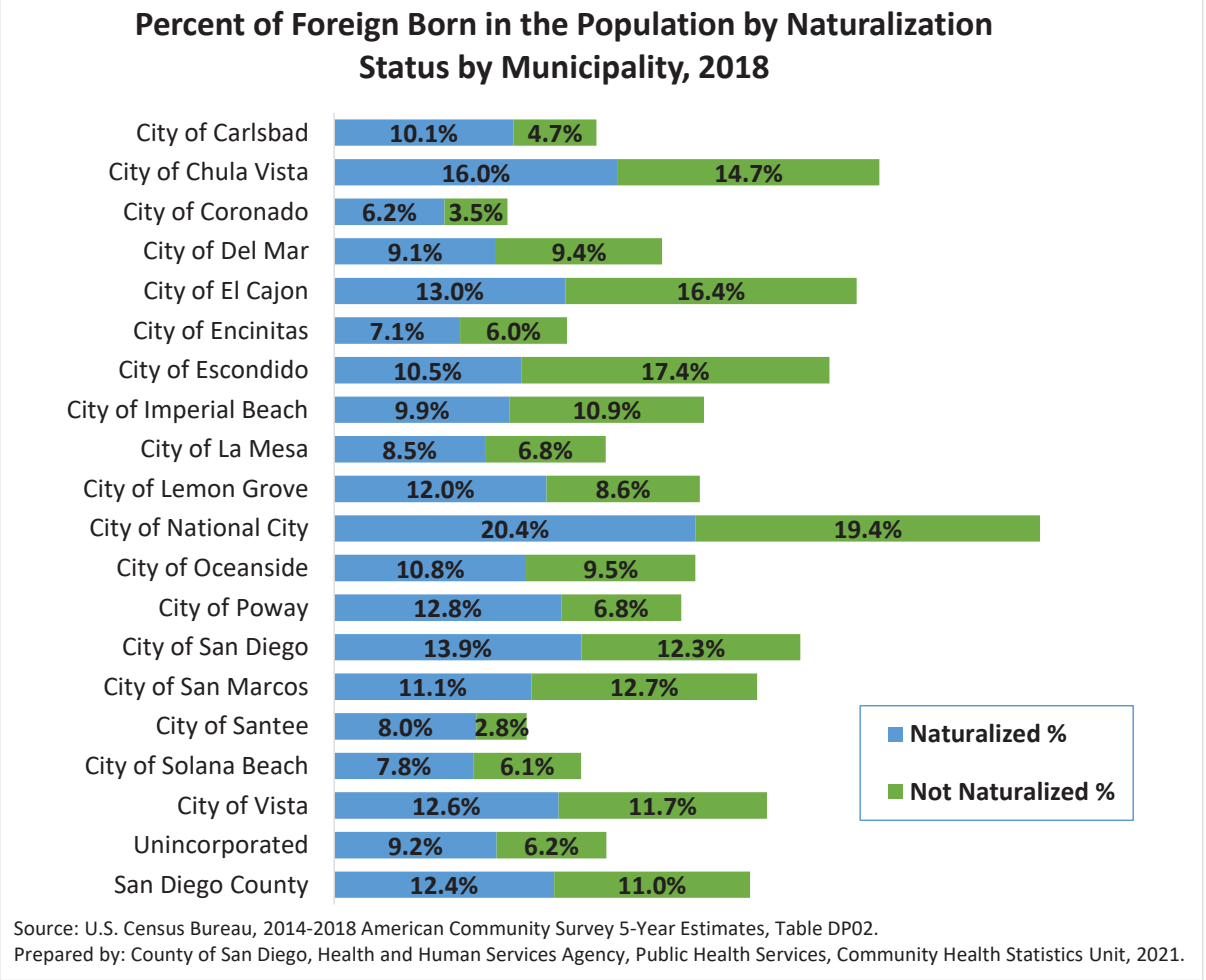
- The estimated number and percent of foreign-born out of the population.
- The estimated number and percent of foreign-born naturalized citizens in the population.
- The estimated number and percent of foreign-born persons not naturalized in the entire population.

**Please note that because it is out of the entire population, the percentages of naturalized and not naturalized will not add up to 100%. Instead, they will add to the percentage of foreign-born.*

Who is considered foreign-born according the U.S. Census Bureau? The U.S. Census Bureau uses the term foreign born to refer to anyone who is not a U.S. citizen at birth. This includes naturalized U.S. citizens, lawful permanent residents (immigrants), temporary migrants (such as foreign students), humanitarian migrants (such as refugees and asylees), and unauthorized migrants. In other words, the foreign-born population includes anyone who was not a U.S. citizen or a U.S. national at birth. This includes respondents who indicated they were a U.S. citizen by naturalization or not a U.S. citizen.

Everyone else constitutes the native-born population, composed of anyone who is a U.S. citizen at birth, including people born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, in a U.S. Island Area (American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands), or abroad to a U.S. citizen parent or parents.

How to interpret these data: In 2018, an estimated 23.4% (774,365 people) of the people living in San Diego County were foreign-born. Of these, 52.9% of foreign-born were naturalized U.S. citizens. In other words, 12.4% of the San Diego County population were foreign-born naturalized U.S. citizens.



Grandparents Living with Grandchildren Under 18 Years by Responsibility for Grandchildren

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B10051.

Please note that there was a change in methodology to estimate the percentage of grandparents living and/or responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years. Therefore, this data cannot be compared to past years of demographic profiles. This indicator was modified from previous years to increase clarity and ease of use. If you need previous years, please contact Community Health Statistics Unit or the author directly.

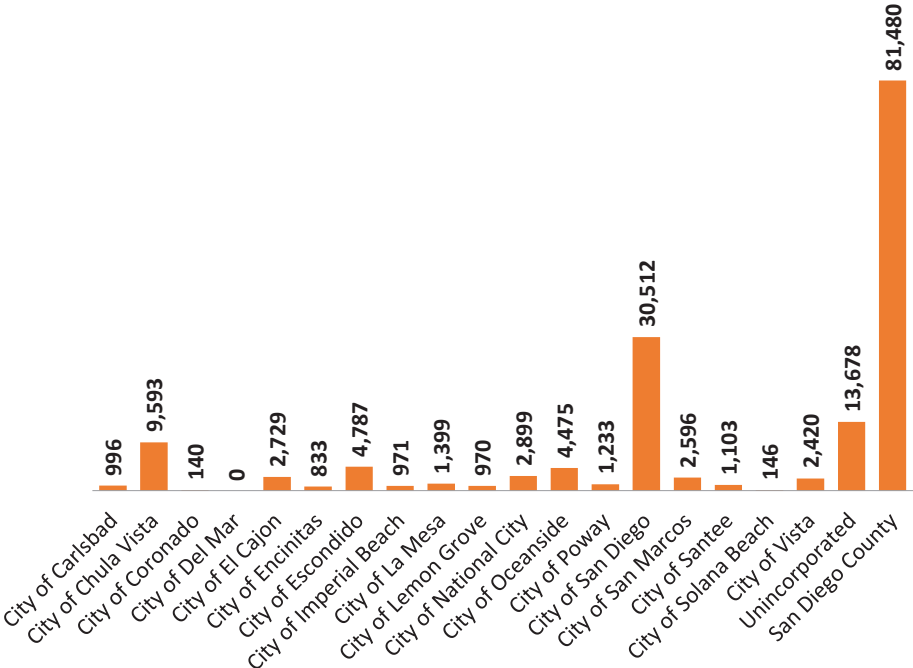
Grandparent Living with a Grandchild in the Household – People 15 years and over were asked if they had "any of his/her own grandchildren under the age of 18 living in this house or apartment." Due to low numbers of persons under 30 years old living with their grandchildren, data is only for people 30 and over.
Responsibility for Basic Needs – This question determines if the grandparent is financially responsible for food, shelter, clothing, day care, etc., for any or all grandchildren living in the household. Responsibility was further classified by presence of grandchild(’s) parents.

This table shows the number of grandparents 30 years or older living with own grandchildren under 18 years in households by responsibility for grandchildren with or without a parent present. Additionally, it breaks down grandparents living with and those responsible for their grandchildren without a parent present by age group.

How to interpret these data: In San Diego County in 2018, 81,480 grandparents lived with their grandchild or grandchildren under 18 years old. Of those grandparents, 25.8% were responsible for the basic needs of their grandchildren (includes those with parent of child present).
How to interpret these data: Of the 81,480 grandparents who lived with their grandchild or grandchildren under 18 years old in San Diego County in 2018, 5.8% were responsible for grandchildren without a parent present. Of these, 65.6% were grandparents 60 years and over and 34.4% were 30 to 59 years old.

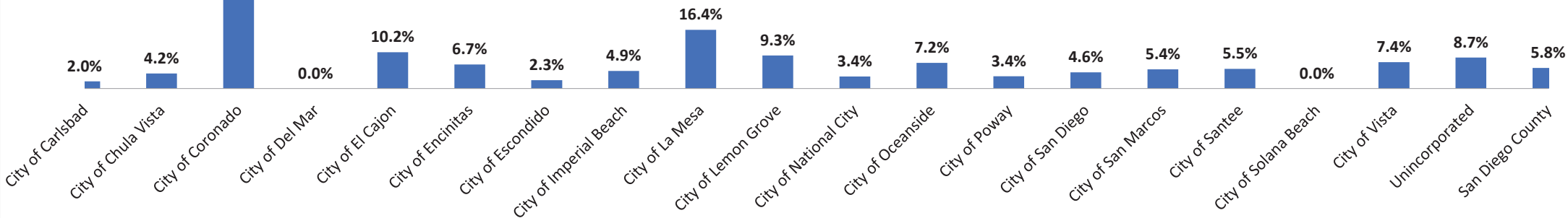
Geography	Number of Grandparents Living with Grandchildren*	Grandparent Responsible for Grandchild	Percent Grandparent Responsible for Grandchild	Grandparent Responsible for Grandchild Without a Parent Present	Of Grandparents Living with Grandchildren, Percent Responsible for Grandchild Without a Parent Present	Living with Grandchild, by Age		Responsible Without Parent Present	
						Grandparent Ages 30-59	Grandparent Ages 60+	Grandparent Ages 30-59	Grandparent Ages 60+
City of Carlsbad	996	204	20.5%	20	2.0%	211	785	0.0%	100.0%
City of Chula Vista	9,593	2,414	25.2%	405	4.2%	3,125	6,468	10.1%	89.9%
City of Coronado	140	56	40.0%	44	31.4%	0	140	0.0%	100.0%
City of Del Mar	0	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
City of El Cajon	2,729	827	30.3%	278	10.2%	975	1,754	42.4%	57.6%
City of Encinitas	833	159	19.1%	56	6.7%	187	646	30.4%	69.6%
City of Escondido	4,787	1,037	21.7%	112	2.3%	2,571	2,216	50.9%	49.1%
City of Imperial Beach	971	242	24.9%	48	4.9%	415	556	60.4%	39.6%
City of La Mesa	1,399	655	46.8%	230	16.4%	692	707	38.7%	61.3%
City of Lemon Grove	970	219	22.6%	90	9.3%	321	649	35.6%	64.4%
City of National City	2,899	617	21.3%	98	3.4%	1,484	1,415	32.7%	67.3%
City of Oceanside	4,475	1,138	25.4%	323	7.2%	1,933	2,542	18.9%	81.1%
City of Poway	1,233	328	26.6%	42	3.4%	292	941	0.0%	100.0%
City of San Diego	30,512	7,906	25.9%	1,389	4.6%	12,546	17,966	39.7%	60.3%
City of San Marcos	2,596	460	17.7%	140	5.4%	1,268	1,328	100.0%	0.0%
City of Santee	1,103	256	23.2%	61	5.5%	341	762	52.5%	47.5%
City of Solana Beach	146	10	6.8%	0	0.0%	10	136	0.0%	0.0%
City of Vista	2,420	631	26.1%	178	7.4%	1,285	1,135	33.7%	66.3%
Unincorporated	13,678	3,881	28.4%	1,189	8.7%	5,396	8,282	30.0%	70.0%
San Diego County	81,480	21,040	25.8%	4,703	5.8%	33,052	48,428	34.4%	65.6%
California	1,138,729	256,663	22.5%	61,672	5.4%	487,111	651,618	40.7%	59.3%
United States	7,245,055	2,519,189	34.8%	895,666	12.4%	3,447,444	3,797,611	48.9%	51.1%

Number of Grandparents, 30 Years and Older, Living with Own Grandchild(ren)* by Municipality, 2018



*Grandparent, 30 years or older, living with own grandchildren under 18 years in households out of total population 30 years and older.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B10051.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2021.

Percent of Grandparents 30 Years and Older Raising Grandchild(ren)* Without Parent Present by Municipality, 2017



*Grandparents, 30 years or older, raising own grandchildren under 18 years in households out of total population 30 years and older.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B10051.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2021.

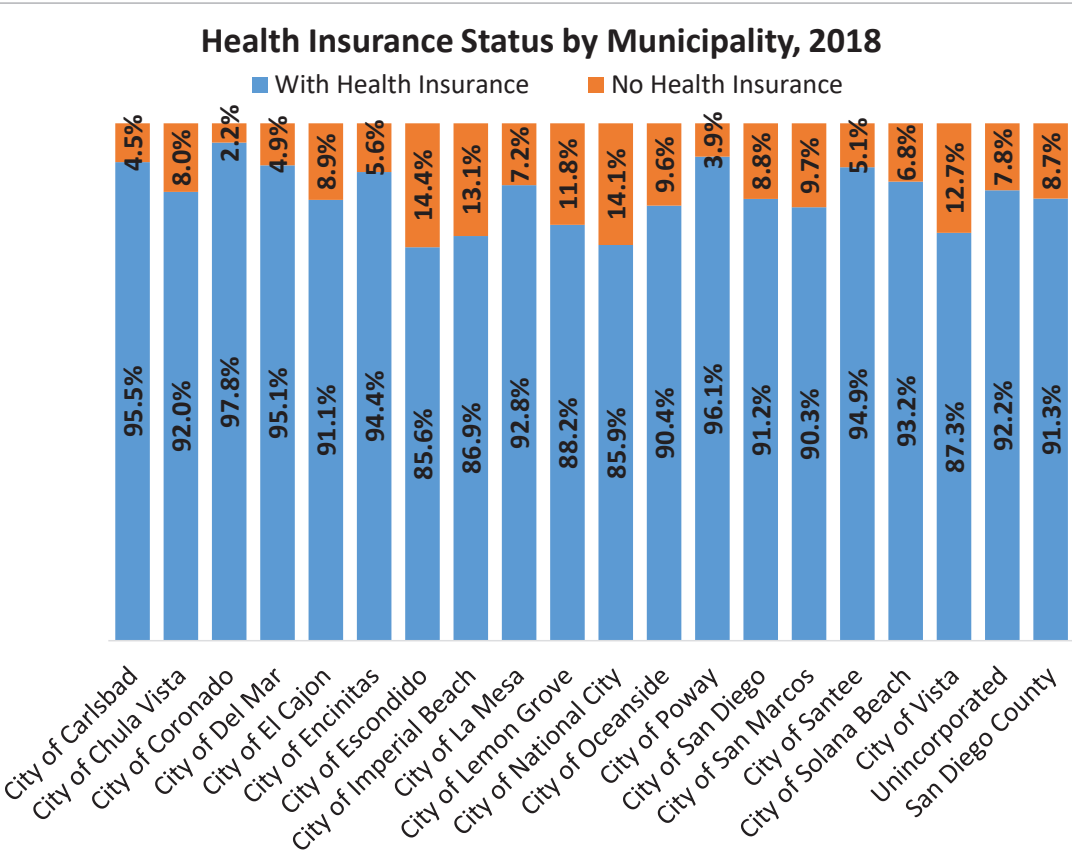
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B27001.

Geography	With Health Insurance	No Health Insurance	0-18 w/ Health Insurance	19-25 w/ Health Insurance	26-44 w/ Health Insurance	45-64 w/ Health Insurance	65+ w/ Health Insurance
City of Carlsbad	95.5%	4.5%	97.3%	90.9%	92.3%	95.5%	99.0%
City of Chula Vista	92.0%	8.0%	95.8%	86.6%	88.3%	91.0%	98.1%
City of Coronado	97.8%	2.2%	98.3%	96.5%	98.1%	95.6%	99.8%
City of Del Mar	95.1%	4.9%	100.0%	100.0%	96.9%	87.9%	100.0%
City of El Cajon	91.1%	8.9%	95.6%	87.3%	85.7%	90.3%	98.9%
City of Encinitas	94.4%	5.6%	97.4%	93.5%	89.3%	93.5%	99.6%
City of Escondido	85.6%	14.4%	93.3%	77.0%	76.3%	85.9%	98.2%
City of Imperial Beach	86.9%	13.1%	93.7%	82.5%	80.2%	84.4%	97.6%
City of La Mesa	92.8%	7.2%	97.7%	80.9%	91.3%	91.4%	99.1%
City of Lemon Grove	88.2%	11.8%	92.4%	83.8%	82.1%	86.5%	99.0%
City of National City	85.9%	14.1%	93.1%	78.9%	81.6%	80.0%	97.9%
City of Oceanside	90.4%	9.6%	95.7%	84.1%	84.2%	89.6%	98.5%
City of Poway	96.1%	3.9%	98.0%	93.1%	92.8%	96.0%	99.6%
City of San Diego	91.2%	8.8%	95.7%	86.8%	86.8%	91.1%	98.7%
City of San Marcos	90.3%	9.7%	95.9%	85.6%	83.0%	89.8%	98.9%
City of Santee	94.9%	5.1%	96.6%	91.0%	91.8%	95.4%	98.9%
City of Solana Beach	93.2%	6.8%	91.2%	100.0%	87.6%	92.3%	100.0%
City of Vista	87.3%	12.7%	94.9%	81.2%	80.8%	85.2%	96.9%
Unincorporated	92.2%	7.8%	94.9%	86.7%	87.2%	91.8%	98.8%
San Diego County	91.3%	8.7%	95.5%	86.0%	86.3%	90.8%	98.7%
California	91.5%	8.5%	96.2%	86.5%	86.0%	90.7%	98.8%
United States	90.6%	9.4%	94.8%	84.2%	84.3%	90.2%	99.2%

Please note that beginning in 2017, age groups changed so the 2017 and 2018 data will not be comparable to previous years.

This indicator provides the percent of the civilian noninstitutionalized population with and without health insurance. It additionally provides the percentage of civilian noninstitutionalized population with health insurance in specific age groups.

How to interpret these data: In 2018, 91.3% of the civilian noninstitutionalized population in San Diego County population had health insurance coverage and 8.7% did not. The percentage of children under the age of 19 without health insurance coverage was 4.5% (95.5% did have health insurance coverage).



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B27001.
Prepared by: County of San Diego, Health and Human Services Agency, Public Health Services, Community Health Statistics Unit, 2021.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table DP03.

This purpose of this indicator is to provide information on income and benefits in households. Specifically, the percentage of households that receive earnings, social security income, supplemental security income (SSI), cash public assistance income, retirement income, and SNAP/food stamps. These income sources are not mutually exclusive; that is, some households may have received income from more than one source. The total number of households for reference.

How to interpret these data: An estimated 26% of households received Social Security and an estimated 18% of households received retirement income other than Social Security in San Diego County in 2018.

Geography	Total Households	Percent of Households					
		Earnings	Social Security Income	Supplemental Security Income	Cash Public Assistance Income	Retirement Income	Food Stamps/ SNAP Benefits
City of Carlsbad	43,293	80.5%	27.4%	3.1%	0.7%	17.8%	2.0%
City of Chula Vista	78,940	84.4%	25.7%	5.8%	2.3%	19.7%	8.6%
City of Coronado	8,396	72.1%	34.6%	1.9%	1.0%	27.1%	1.3%
City of Del Mar	2,140	76.1%	30.4%	1.0%	1.5%	18.3%	3.9%
City of El Cajon	32,844	79.6%	25.2%	11.2%	9.4%	15.9%	21.1%
City of Encinitas	23,996	78.5%	29.3%	2.6%	1.3%	18.3%	2.4%
City of Escondido	46,338	81.9%	25.7%	4.9%	2.9%	16.5%	10.4%
City of Imperial Beach	9,175	81.0%	24.2%	6.1%	3.4%	17.5%	11.9%
City of La Mesa	23,298	78.8%	28.0%	5.9%	2.0%	19.7%	8.9%
City of Lemon Grove	8,441	80.1%	32.4%	7.8%	3.4%	20.9%	16.3%
City of National City	16,478	81.3%	30.5%	9.4%	4.6%	14.7%	16.3%
City of Oceanside	61,656	77.1%	30.7%	4.6%	2.6%	22.7%	6.0%
City of Poway	15,766	82.1%	27.6%	4.2%	2.0%	23.4%	3.8%
City of San Diego	503,463	83.4%	22.6%	4.8%	2.2%	15.6%	6.6%
City of San Marcos	29,171	82.7%	25.3%	3.8%	1.9%	15.3%	5.7%
City of Santee	19,650	80.4%	31.7%	6.2%	2.9%	23.4%	5.1%
City of Solana Beach	5,604	77.5%	32.0%	1.2%	1.3%	20.0%	1.1%
City of Vista	30,275	83.6%	23.1%	4.5%	4.1%	14.2%	9.0%
Unincorporated	160,056	78.6%	32.3%	5.0%	2.3%	23.2%	6.6%
San Diego County	1,118,980	81.6%	26.0%	5.0%	2.5%	18.0%	7.2%
California	12,965,435	80.7%	27.4%	6.2%	3.4%	16.1%	9.1%
United States	119,730,128	77.7%	30.9%	5.4%	2.5%	18.6%	12.2%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B22002, B22007, B17024.

Geography	Number of Households	Percent of Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP	Number of Households with Children Under 18 Years	Percent of Families with Children Under 18 Years Receiving Food Stamps/ SNAP	Number of Families	Percent of Families Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP	Population at or Below 130% FLP	Population at or Below 138% FPL	Population at 139 to 350% FPL
City of Carlsbad	43,293	2.0%	14,589	4.0%	30,741	2.6%	8.8%	9.4%	18.4%
City of Chula Vista	78,940	8.6%	35,516	12.5%	62,537	9.3%	15.6%	17.0%	34.9%
City of Coronado	8,396	1.3%	2,346	1.0%	5,531	1.4%	7.9%	8.6%	19.5%
City of Del Mar	2,140	3.9%	361	0.0%	1,173	0.0%	8.7%	8.9%	14.0%
City of El Cajon	32,844	21.1%	13,287	36.4%	23,501	26.0%	29.9%	31.7%	34.0%
City of Encinitas	23,996	2.4%	7,138	3.0%	15,689	2.5%	9.7%	10.3%	18.7%
City of Escondido	46,338	10.4%	18,393	17.8%	33,324	11.6%	22.7%	24.6%	38.7%
City of Imperial Beach	9,175	11.9%	3,221	25.4%	6,005	16.3%	26.2%	27.5%	42.9%
City of La Mesa	23,298	8.9%	6,903	17.4%	14,034	11.6%	17.8%	18.9%	32.9%
City of Lemon Grove	8,441	16.3%	3,269	31.4%	5,966	19.8%	17.3%	19.2%	45.0%
City of National City	16,478	16.3%	6,623	24.2%	12,166	17.8%	28.4%	30.0%	45.9%
City of Oceanside	61,656	6.0%	18,902	12.3%	41,858	7.0%	17.3%	18.5%	34.8%
City of Poway	15,766	3.8%	6,230	7.3%	12,890	4.3%	10.4%	10.9%	25.7%
City of San Diego	503,463	6.6%	147,995	13.9%	304,809	8.6%	18.9%	20.2%	29.8%
City of San Marcos	29,171	5.7%	12,302	9.5%	22,021	6.2%	17.4%	18.7%	32.1%
City of Santee	19,650	5.1%	6,691	7.4%	14,393	5.4%	9.2%	10.0%	31.5%
City of Solana Beach	5,604	1.1%	1,370	2.0%	3,371	1.4%	7.7%	9.5%	22.2%
City of Vista	30,275	9.0%	12,193	17.3%	21,903	10.8%	21.2%	23.1%	38.3%
Unincorporated	160,056	6.6%	56,960	11.7%	121,849	7.4%	14.5%	15.9%	32.5%
San Diego County	1,118,980	7.2%	374,289	13.8%	753,761	8.8%	17.7%	19.0%	31.6%
California	12,965,435	9.1%	4,510,547	17.5%	8,915,228	11.1%	20.1%	21.5%	32.4%
United States	119,730,128	12.2%	37,574,321	20.0%	78,697,103	12.8%	19.6%	21.0%	33.9%

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), formerly known as the Food Stamp Program, is a federally-funded program aimed to increase the potential of a nutritious diet in low-income households.

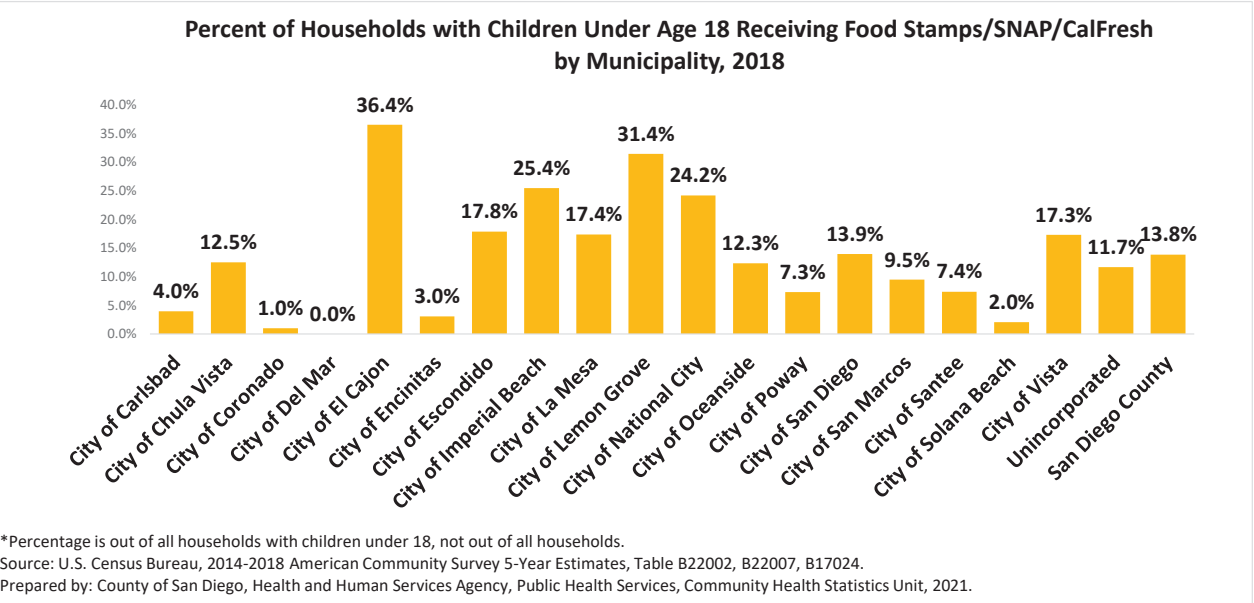
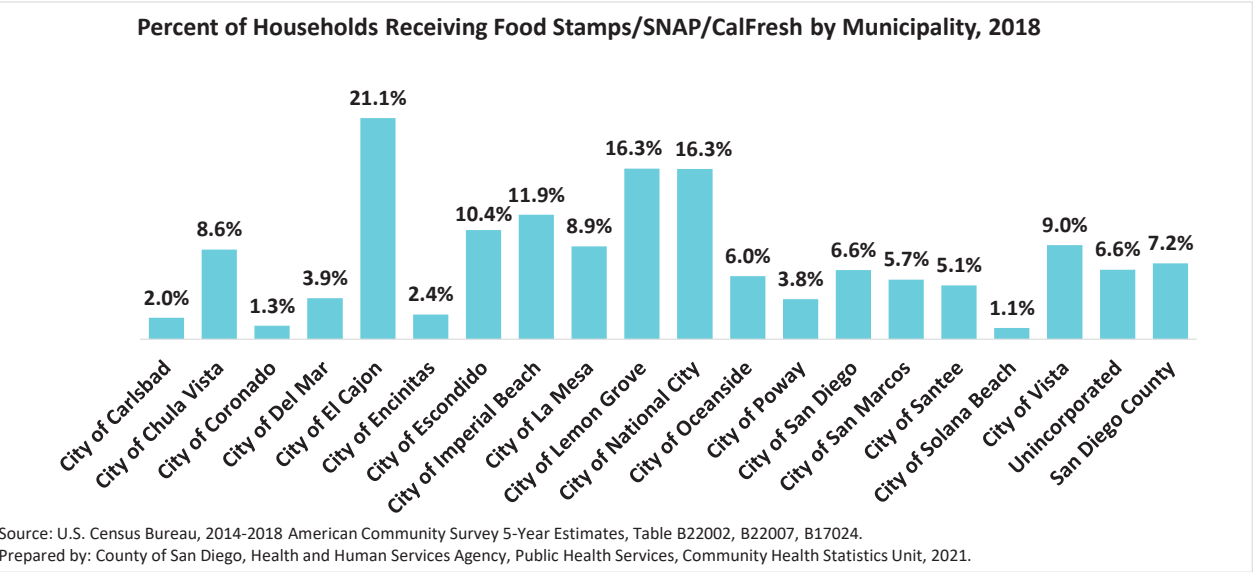
The purpose of this indicator is to provide estimates of the percent of households, households with children under 18 years of age, and of families that were receiving food stamps/SNAP/CalFresh. The number of households, households with children under 18 years of age, and of families are provided as reference.

Notes:

- Not all households contain families since a household may be comprised of a group of unrelated people or of one person living alone.
- Households with children under 18 refers to households with one or more children in this age group, regardless of relationship to householder.
- Families may or may not include children. A family consists of a householder and one or more other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Please be advised that actual eligibility requirements may be different than those presented here or may change, so it is not advised to use this for trending purposes.

How to interpret these data: In San Diego County in 2018, 7.2% of all households reported receipt of SNAP (the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program). Of households with children under 18 years of age living with them, 13.8% reported receipt of SNAP.



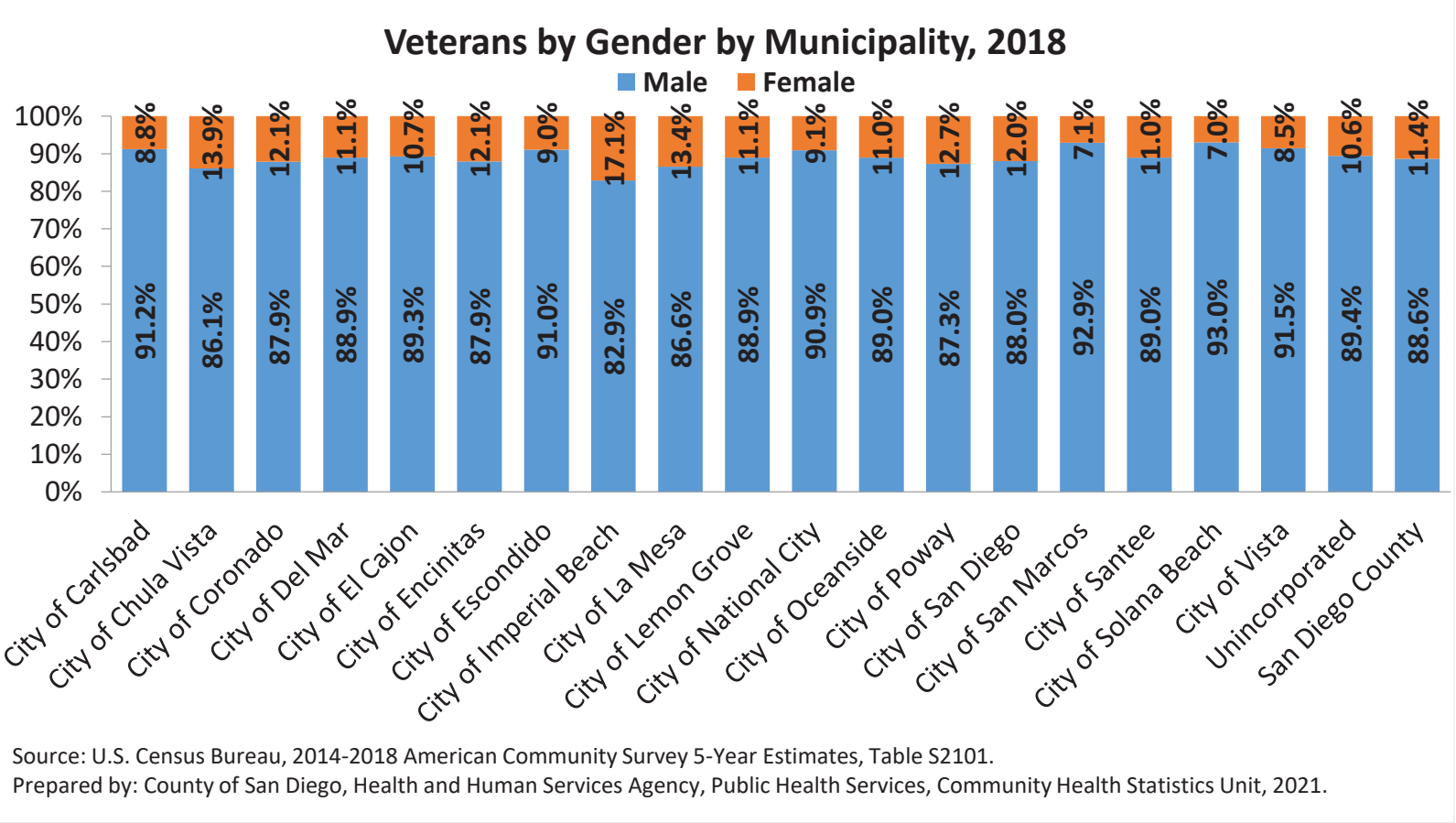
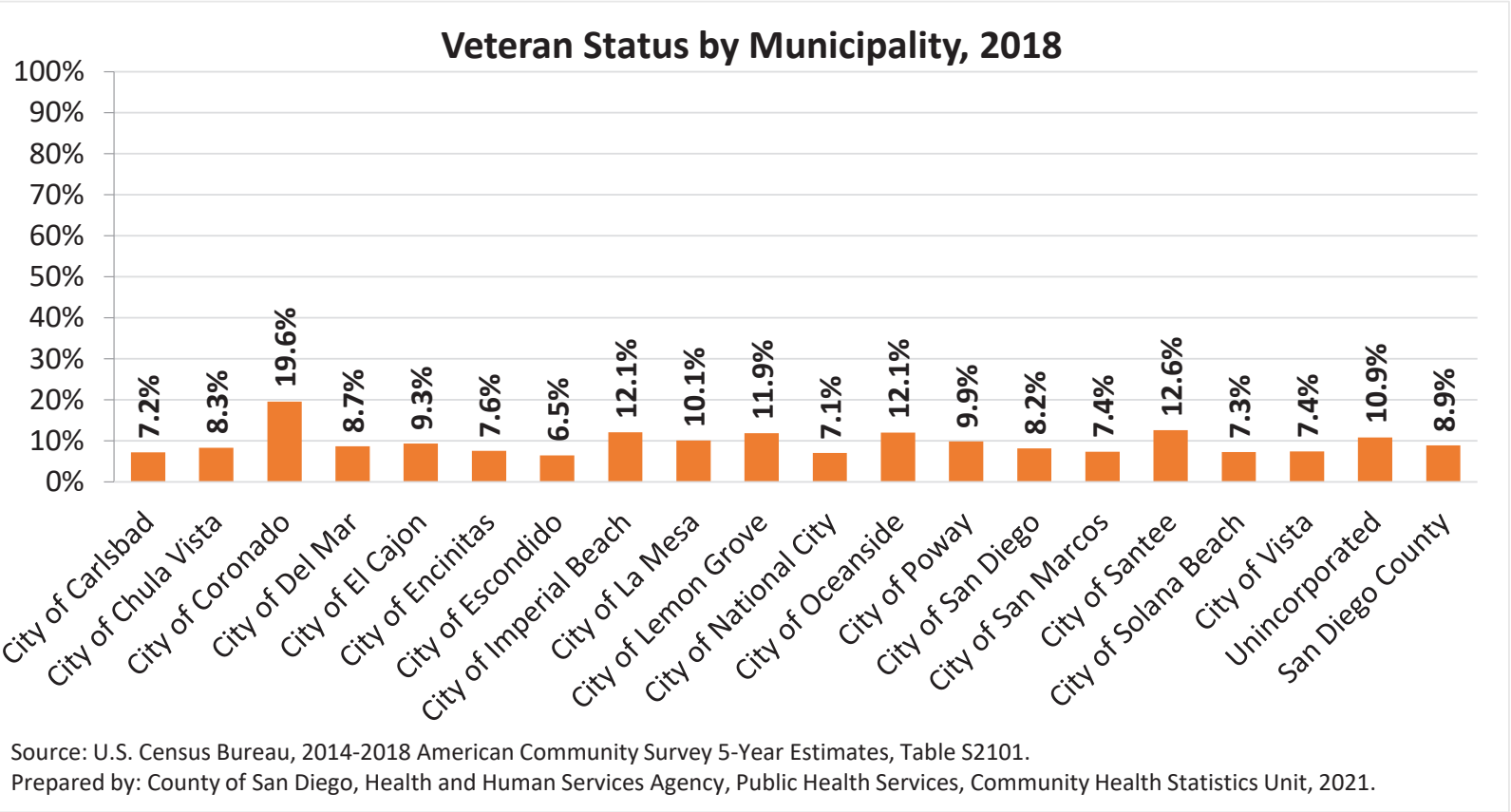
Veterans in the Population and by Gender

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S2101.

Geography	Veterans in Population		Veterans by Gender	
	#	%	Male	Female
City of Carlsbad	6,267	7.2%	91.2%	8.8%
City of Chula Vista	16,261	8.3%	86.1%	13.9%
City of Coronado	2,919	19.6%	87.9%	12.1%
City of Del Mar	325	8.7%	88.9%	11.1%
City of El Cajon	7,136	9.3%	89.3%	10.7%
City of Encinitas	3,760	7.6%	87.9%	12.1%
City of Escondido	7,348	6.5%	91.0%	9.0%
City of Imperial Beach	2,399	12.1%	82.9%	17.1%
City of La Mesa	4,686	10.1%	86.6%	13.4%
City of Lemon Grove	2,352	11.9%	88.9%	11.1%
City of National City	3,060	7.1%	90.9%	9.1%
City of Oceanside	16,332	12.1%	89.0%	11.0%
City of Poway	3,700	9.9%	87.3%	12.7%
City of San Diego	89,265	8.2%	88.0%	12.0%
City of San Marcos	5,099	7.4%	92.9%	7.1%
City of Santee	5,653	12.6%	89.0%	11.0%
City of Solana Beach	799	7.3%	93.0%	7.0%
City of Vista	5,518	7.4%	91.5%	8.5%
Unincorporated	40,338	10.9%	89.4%	10.6%
San Diego County	223,217	8.9%	88.6%	11.4%
California	1,618,861	5.4%	92.0%	8.0%
United States	18,611,432	7.5%	91.4%	8.6%

This indicator provides the number and percentage of veterans in the population. The percentage of veterans by gender out of the veteran population is also shown. Veterans are civilians who have served (even for a short time) officially or non-officially domestically or at war, but are not currently serving, on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served in the U.S. Merchant Marine during World War II. People who served in the National Guard or Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty, not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians are classified as nonveterans.

How to interpret these data: In 2018, there were 223,217 veterans in San Diego County, accounting for 8.9% of the population; Of these veterans, 89% were male and 11% were female.



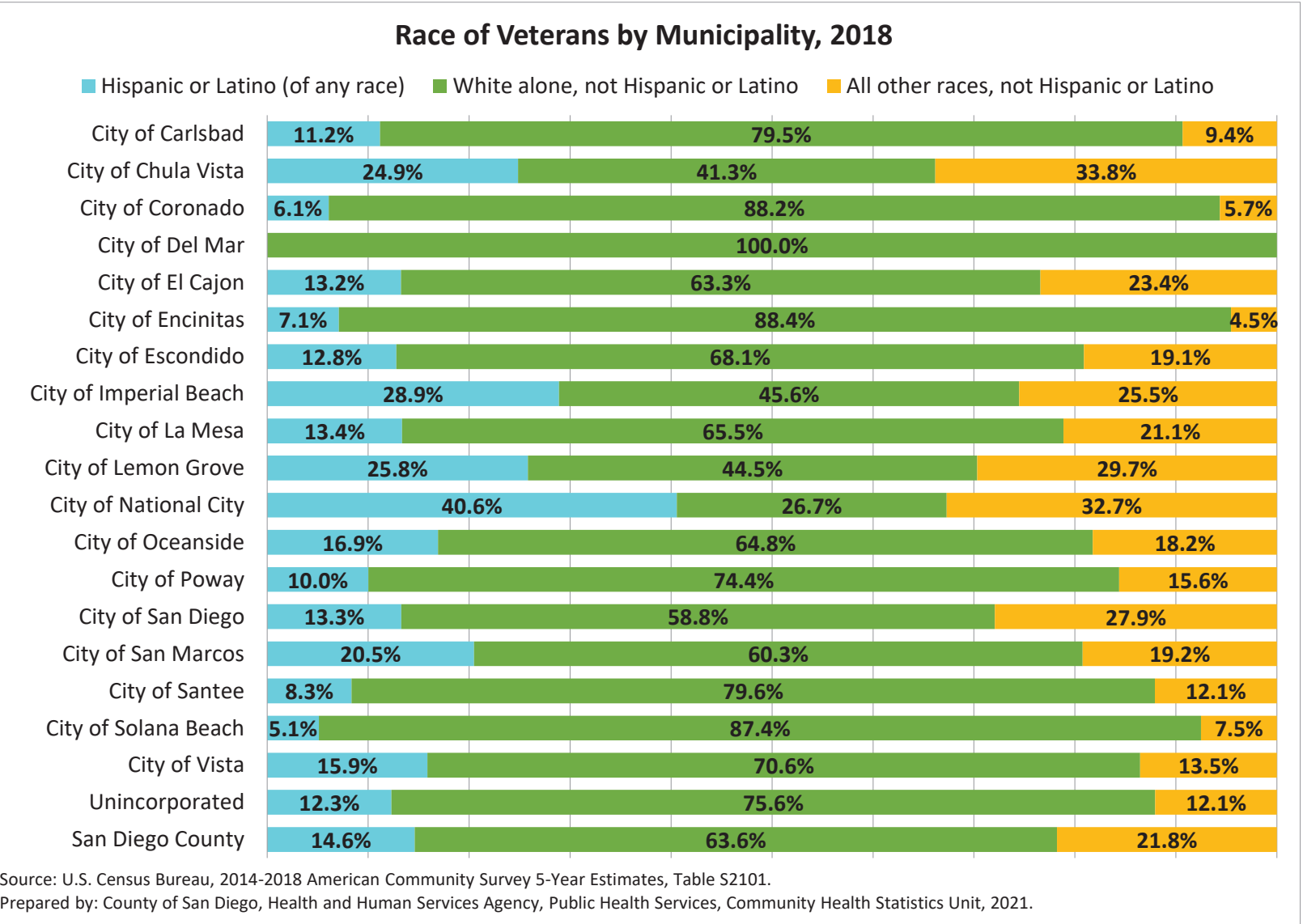
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S2101.

Geography	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	All other races, not Hispanic or Latino
City of Carlsbad	11.2%	79.5%	9.4%
City of Chula Vista	24.9%	41.3%	33.8%
City of Coronado	6.1%	88.2%	5.7%
City of Del Mar	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
City of El Cajon	13.2%	63.3%	23.4%
City of Encinitas	7.1%	88.4%	4.5%
City of Escondido	12.8%	68.1%	19.1%
City of Imperial Beach	28.9%	45.6%	25.5%
City of La Mesa	13.4%	65.5%	21.1%
City of Lemon Grove	25.8%	44.5%	29.7%
City of National City	40.6%	26.7%	32.7%
City of Oceanside	16.9%	64.8%	18.2%
City of Poway	10.0%	74.4%	15.6%
City of San Diego	13.3%	58.8%	27.9%
City of San Marcos	20.5%	60.3%	19.2%
City of Santee	8.3%	79.6%	12.1%
City of Solana Beach	5.1%	87.4%	7.5%
City of Vista	15.9%	70.6%	13.5%
Unincorporated	12.3%	75.6%	12.1%
San Diego County	14.6%	63.6%	21.8%
California	16.3%	64.5%	19.2%
United States	6.7%	77.7%	15.6%

This indicator provides the provides the percentage of civilian veterans by race/ethnicity group.

Veterans are persons 18 years and over who ever served on active duty. A civilian veteran refers to persons 18 years or older who served on active duty in any military branch or served in the National Guard or military reserves (only those ever called or ordered to active duty were classified as veterans). It does not include persons currently in active duty.

How to interpret these data: While the majority of veterans in San Diego County in 2018 were white, non-Hispanic (64%), 15% were Hispanic/Latino.



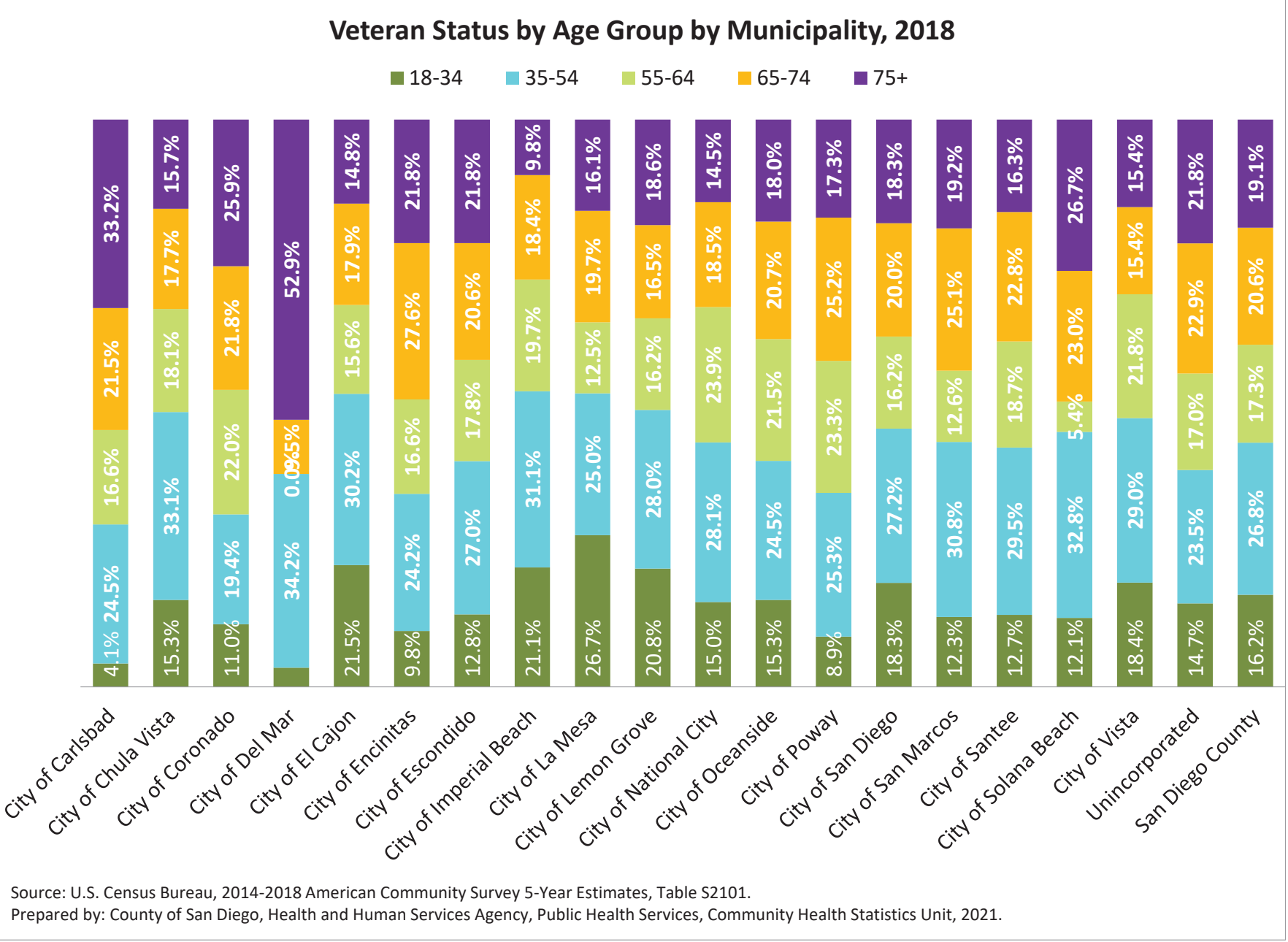
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S2101.

Geography	Veterans by Age Group				
	18-34	35-54	55-64	65-74	75+
City of Carlsbad	4.1%	24.5%	16.6%	21.5%	33.2%
City of Chula Vista	15.3%	33.1%	18.1%	17.7%	15.7%
City of Coronado	11.0%	19.4%	22.0%	21.8%	25.9%
City of Del Mar	3.4%	34.2%	0.0%	9.5%	52.9%
City of El Cajon	21.5%	30.2%	15.6%	17.9%	14.8%
City of Encinitas	9.8%	24.2%	16.6%	27.6%	21.8%
City of Escondido	12.8%	27.0%	17.8%	20.6%	21.8%
City of Imperial Beach	21.1%	31.1%	19.7%	18.4%	9.8%
City of La Mesa	26.7%	25.0%	12.5%	19.7%	16.1%
City of Lemon Grove	20.8%	28.0%	16.2%	16.5%	18.6%
City of National City	15.0%	28.1%	23.9%	18.5%	14.5%
City of Oceanside	15.3%	24.5%	21.5%	20.7%	18.0%
City of Poway	8.9%	25.3%	23.3%	25.2%	17.3%
City of San Diego	18.3%	27.2%	16.2%	20.0%	18.3%
City of San Marcos	12.3%	30.8%	12.6%	25.1%	19.2%
City of Santee	12.7%	29.5%	18.7%	22.8%	16.3%
City of Solana Beach	12.1%	32.8%	5.4%	23.0%	26.7%
City of Vista	18.4%	29.0%	21.8%	15.4%	15.4%
Unincorporated	14.7%	23.5%	17.0%	22.9%	21.8%
San Diego County	16.2%	26.8%	17.3%	20.6%	19.1%
California	10.2%	21.7%	16.9%	25.6%	25.5%
United States	8.8%	23.6%	18.0%	26.2%	23.3%

This indicator provides the percentage of civilian veterans by age group.

Veterans are persons 18 years and over who ever served on active duty. A civilian veteran refers to persons 18 years or older who served on active duty in any military branch or served in the National Guard or military reserves (only those ever called or ordered to active duty were classified as veterans). It does not include persons currently in active duty.

How to interpret these data: Nearly 40% of civilian veterans in San Diego County in 2018 were 65 years and over.



Veterans: Median Income and Poverty

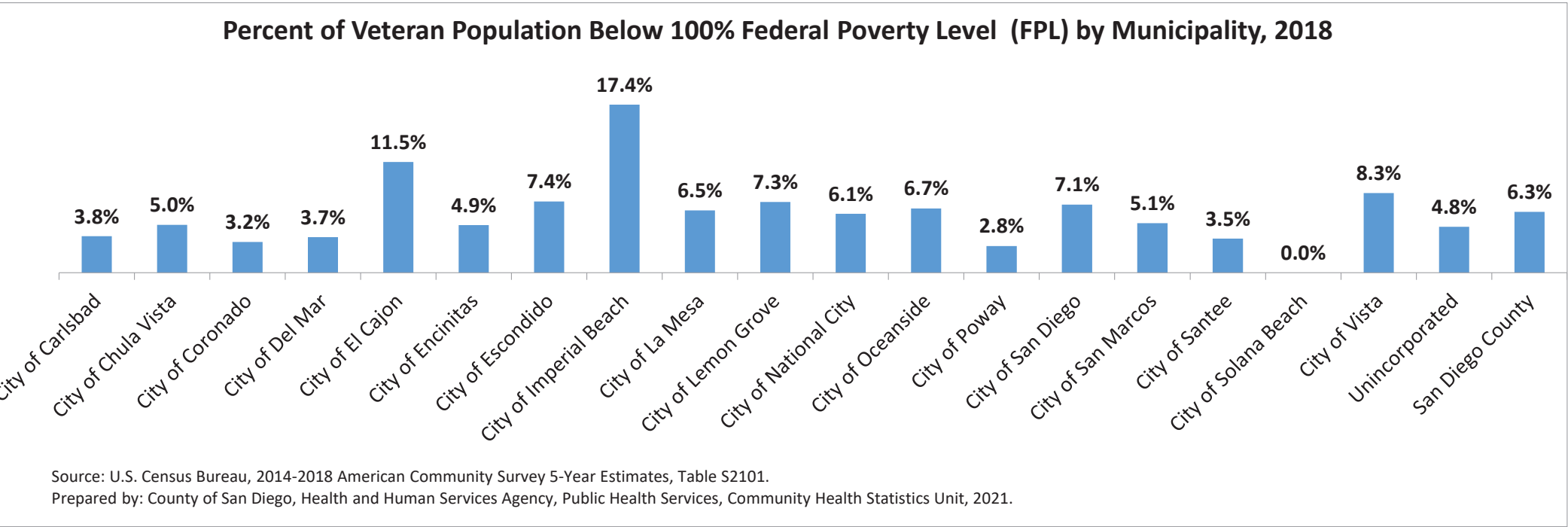
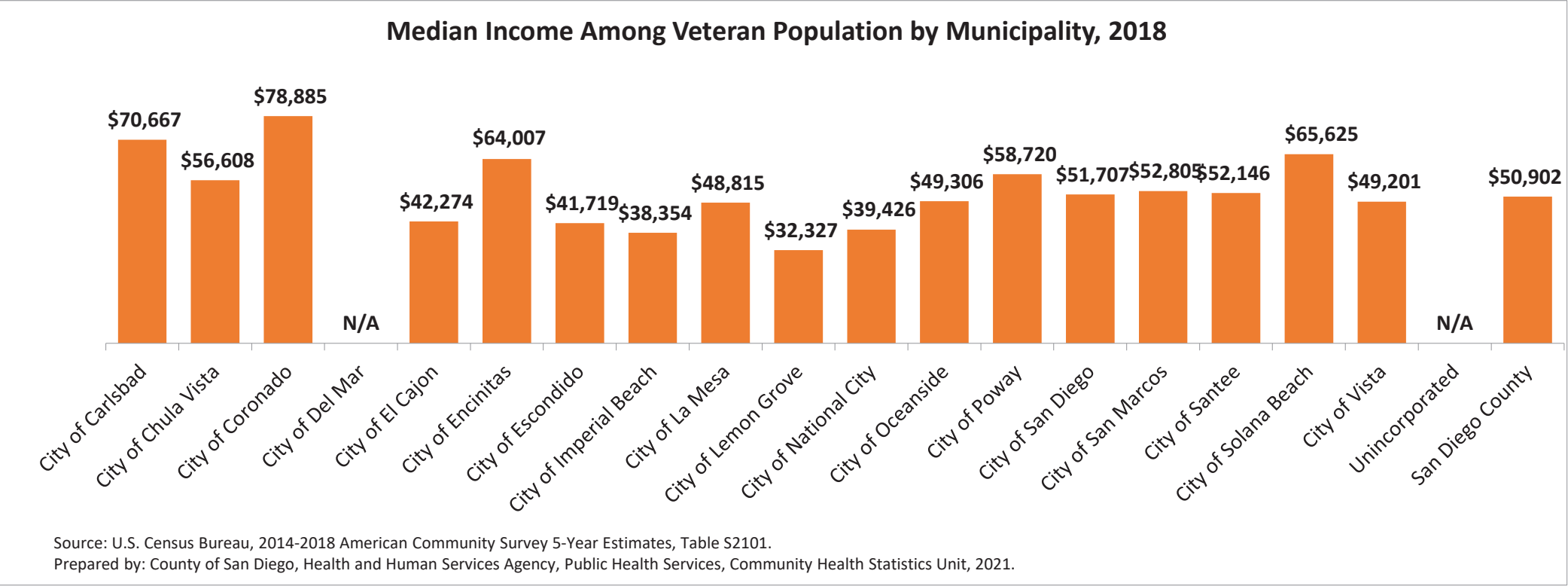
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S2101.

Geography	Median Income	Below 100% Federal Poverty Lvel (FPL)
City of Carlsbad	\$ 70,667	3.8%
City of Chula Vista	\$ 56,608	5.0%
City of Coronado	\$ 78,885	3.2%
City of Del Mar	N/A	3.7%
City of El Cajon	\$ 42,274	11.5%
City of Encinitas	\$ 64,007	4.9%
City of Escondido	\$ 41,719	7.4%
City of Imperial Beach	\$ 38,354	17.4%
City of La Mesa	\$ 48,815	6.5%
City of Lemon Grove	\$ 32,327	7.3%
City of National City	\$ 39,426	6.1%
City of Oceanside	\$ 49,306	6.7%
City of Poway	\$ 58,720	2.8%
City of San Diego	\$ 51,707	7.1%
City of San Marcos	\$ 52,805	5.1%
City of Santee	\$ 52,146	3.5%
City of Solana Beach	\$ 65,625	0.0%
City of Vista	\$ 49,201	8.3%
Unincorporated	N/A	4.8%
San Diego County	\$ 50,902	6.3%
California	\$ 45,308	7.3%
United States	\$ 40,842	6.9%

This indicator provides the median income and percent for civilian veterans in the population.

Veterans are persons 18 years and over who ever served on active duty. A civilian veteran refers to persons 18 years or older who served on active duty in any military branch or served in the National Guard or military reserves (only those ever called or ordered to active duty were classified as veterans). It does not include persons currently in active duty.

How to interpret these data: In 2018, among the civilian veteran population ages 18 and over in San Diego County, 6.3% lived below 100% federal poverty level (FPL) and had a median income of \$50, 02.



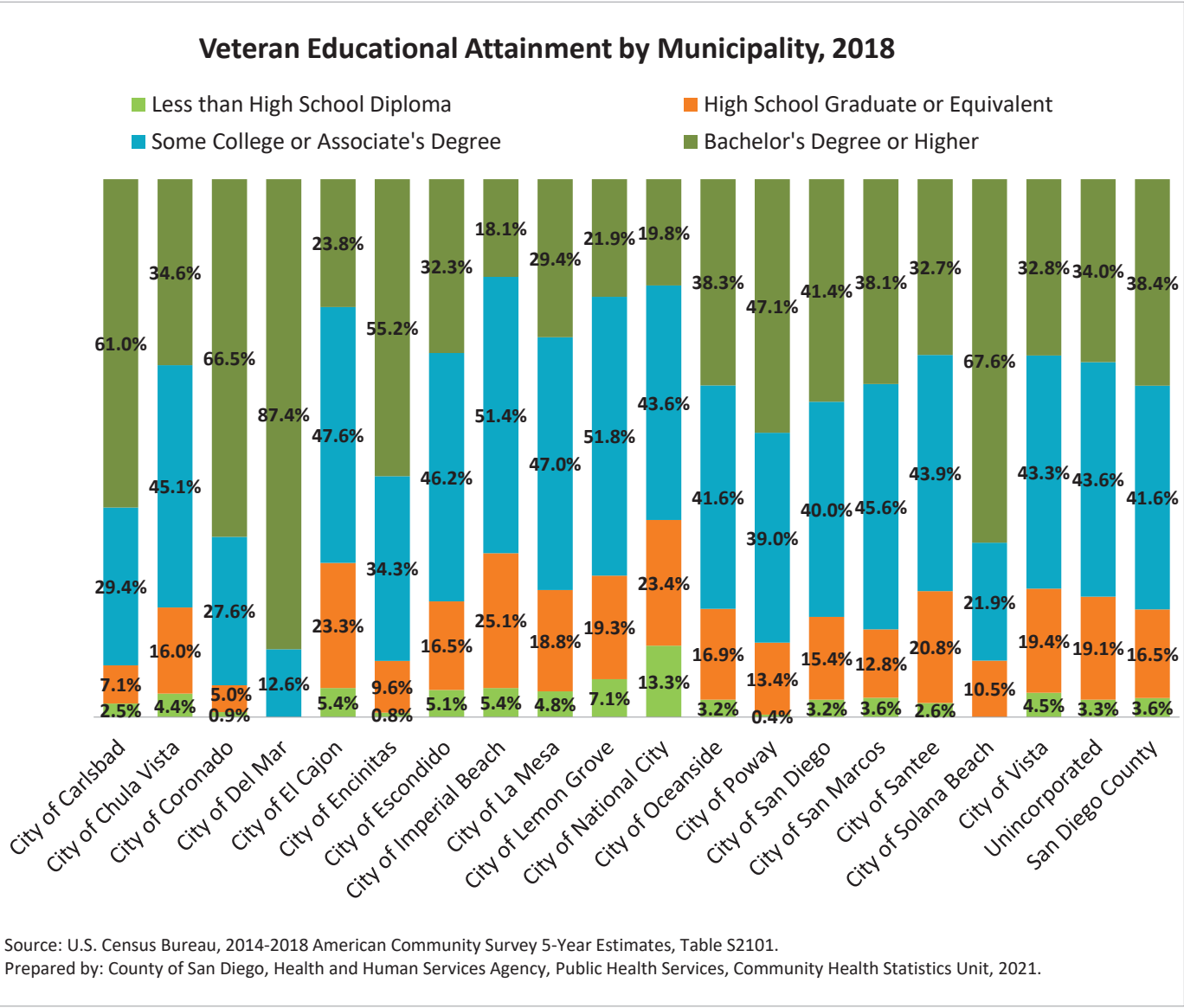
Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table S2101.

Geography	Veterans, Ages 25 Years and Over, by Educational Attainment			
	Less than High School Diploma	High School Graduate or Equivalent	Some College or Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree or Higher
City of Carlsbad	2.5%	7.1%	29.4%	61.0%
City of Chula Vista	4.4%	16.0%	45.1%	34.6%
City of Coronado	0.9%	5.0%	27.6%	66.5%
City of Del Mar	0.0%	0.0%	12.6%	87.4%
City of El Cajon	5.4%	23.3%	47.6%	23.8%
City of Encinitas	0.8%	9.6%	34.3%	55.2%
City of Escondido	5.1%	16.5%	46.2%	32.3%
City of Imperial Beach	5.4%	25.1%	51.4%	18.1%
City of La Mesa	4.8%	18.8%	47.0%	29.4%
City of Lemon Grove	7.1%	19.3%	51.8%	21.9%
City of National City	13.3%	23.4%	43.6%	19.8%
City of Oceanside	3.2%	16.9%	41.6%	38.3%
City of Poway	0.4%	13.4%	39.0%	47.1%
City of San Diego	3.2%	15.4%	40.0%	41.4%
City of San Marcos	3.6%	12.8%	45.6%	38.1%
City of Santee	2.6%	20.8%	43.9%	32.7%
City of Solana Beach	0.0%	10.5%	21.9%	67.6%
City of Vista	4.5%	19.4%	43.3%	32.8%
Unincorporated	3.3%	19.1%	43.6%	34.0%
San Diego County	3.6%	16.5%	41.6%	38.4%
California	5.3%	19.5%	42.2%	33.0%
United States	6.2%	28.2%	37.2%	28.3%

This indicator provides the percent of veterans in the civilian population, ages 25 years and over, by educational attainment.

Veterans are persons 18 years and over who ever served on active duty. A civilian veteran refers to persons 18 years or older who served on active duty in any military branch or served in the National Guard or military reserves (only those ever called or ordered to active duty were classified as veterans). It does not include persons currently in active duty.

How to interpret these data: Nearly 40% of veterans, ages 25 and over, had a bachelor's degree or higher in 2018.



Veterans: Period of Service (Detailed)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B21002.

People who indicate that they had ever served on active duty, were currently on active duty, were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served. Currently, there are 9 periods of service on the ACS questionnaire. Respondents are instructed to mark a box for each period in which they served, even if just for part of the period. The periods were determined by the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) and generally alternate between peacetime and wartime.

How to interpret these data: As of 2018, over 1 in 4 veterans (26.3%) in San Diego County served during the Vietnam Era without serving Korean War or World War II.

Geography	Veteran Period of Service														
	Pre World War II Only	Between Korean War and WW2 Only	Between Vietnam Era and Korean War Only	Between Gulf War and Vietnam Era Only	WW2, no Korean War or Vietnam Era	Korean War and WW2, no Vietnam Era	Korean War, No Vietnam Era, no WW2	Vietnam Era, Korean War, and WW2	Vietnam Era and Koran War, no WW2	Vietnam Era, no Korean War, no WW2	Gulf War (8/1990 to 8/2001) and Vietnam Era	Gulf War (8/1990 to 8/2001), no Vietnam Era	Gulf War (9/2001 or later), and Gulf War (8/1990 to 8/2001), and Vietnam Era	Gulf War (9/2001 or later) and Gulf War (8/1990 to 8/2001), no Vietnam Era	Gulf War (9/2001 or later), no Gulf War (8/1990 to 8/2001), no Vietnam Era
City of Carlsbad	0.45%	0.00%	7.71%	14.41%	7.77%	0.51%	10.21%	0.49%	2.51%	27.62%	2.07%	11.25%	0.24%	7.29%	7.47%
City of Chula Vista	0.15%	0.33%	3.70%	9.53%	2.16%	0.19%	4.51%	0.56%	1.45%	21.12%	4.05%	15.18%	0.17%	17.67%	19.24%
City of Coronado	0.00%	0.21%	6.58%	6.85%	2.60%	0.00%	6.03%	1.88%	2.50%	24.32%	5.72%	6.47%	3.97%	17.88%	14.97%
City of Del Mar	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	6.15%	7.08%	0.00%	22.77%	5.23%	0.00%	27.38%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	28.00%	3.38%
City of El Cajon	0.00%	0.06%	4.11%	11.29%	2.03%	0.17%	5.17%	0.15%	0.94%	23.91%	1.57%	16.76%	0.00%	10.31%	23.53%
City of Encinitas	0.00%	0.35%	6.04%	10.85%	3.06%	1.41%	5.59%	0.51%	0.82%	35.61%	1.01%	14.41%	0.00%	7.13%	13.22%
City of Escondido	0.00%	0.67%	6.21%	15.38%	4.90%	0.64%	6.02%	1.25%	0.69%	25.31%	1.80%	13.09%	0.53%	8.67%	14.85%
City of Imperial Beach	0.00%	0.00%	1.21%	11.55%	0.63%	0.00%	2.33%	0.00%	2.58%	27.68%	1.54%	11.75%	0.00%	11.17%	29.55%
City of La Mesa	0.02%	0.00%	6.15%	11.59%	3.48%	0.32%	6.23%	0.64%	0.21%	19.87%	1.39%	12.55%	0.66%	6.85%	30.05%
City of Lemon Grove	1.23%	0.38%	5.95%	12.59%	2.93%	0.09%	5.48%	0.68%	0.30%	21.98%	0.72%	11.82%	1.06%	12.80%	21.98%
City of National City	0.00%	0.00%	2.71%	13.53%	3.04%	0.00%	4.18%	0.92%	1.76%	23.04%	2.32%	14.18%	1.86%	12.19%	20.26%
City of Oceanside	0.04%	0.29%	4.98%	13.04%	2.37%	0.13%	5.65%	0.21%	1.78%	27.58%	2.21%	13.97%	0.62%	8.16%	18.98%
City of Poway	0.00%	0.00%	4.27%	11.65%	0.97%	0.22%	4.51%	0.16%	1.70%	33.86%	3.27%	15.03%	1.41%	10.08%	12.86%
City of San Diego	0.01%	0.35%	4.87%	11.15%	2.94%	0.26%	4.79%	0.41%	1.36%	25.66%	2.40%	13.14%	0.51%	10.57%	21.59%
City of San Marcos	0.14%	0.41%	5.47%	10.43%	4.41%	0.00%	6.71%	0.29%	0.84%	28.67%	0.57%	13.59%	0.27%	14.65%	13.53%
City of Santee	0.00%	0.14%	5.64%	13.32%	2.30%	0.18%	3.18%	0.00%	1.57%	30.09%	3.10%	9.52%	0.50%	14.05%	16.42%
City of Solana Beach	0.00%	0.88%	15.02%	6.01%	3.75%	1.13%	8.26%	0.00%	0.00%	22.15%	2.13%	16.77%	0.00%	5.01%	18.90%
City of Vista	0.00%	0.00%	6.16%	18.14%	1.76%	0.16%	5.71%	0.76%	0.43%	19.90%	1.40%	15.89%	0.27%	8.39%	21.02%
Unincorporated	0.03%	0.27%	6.78%	11.68%	3.34%	0.43%	6.68%	0.41%	0.82%	29.74%	1.92%	10.84%	0.35%	8.43%	18.28%
San Diego County	0.05%	0.29%	5.33%	11.69%	3.03%	0.29%	5.47%	0.45%	1.26%	26.33%	2.30%	12.91%	0.50%	10.50%	19.58%
California	0.06%	0.53%	8.60%	12.95%	4.34%	0.42%	8.35%	0.22%	0.90%	33.14%	1.13%	10.97%	0.23%	5.28%	12.87%
United States	0.05%	0.45%	8.52%	13.73%	3.79%	0.31%	7.64%	0.14%	0.75%	33.04%	1.54%	12.01%	0.34%	6.19%	11.50%