Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)

**Opportunities for Prevention**

**Primary**
- Demographic Risk Factors*
  - Race/ethnicity
  - Sex
  - Sexual orientation
  - Socioeconomic status
  - Employment level
  - Educational attainment

**Secondary**
- Behavioral & Social Risk Factors*
  - Tobacco use
  - Alcohol/drug misuse
  - Risky sexual behaviors
  - Suicidal Ideation

**Tertiary**
- Adverse Health Outcomes
  - Cancer
  - Diabetes
  - Asthma
  - Depression

**Social Determinants of Health**

Birth

Death

Characteristics of Residents, San Diego County
Selected Elements from ACEs Pathway

- Non-Modifiable Risk
- ACE Count
- Modifiable Risks
- Prevalence Among Population with 0 ACEs
- Prevalence Among Population with 1-3 ACEs
- Prevalence Among Population with 4+ ACEs

- Race/ethnicity
- Sex
- Sexual orientation
- Socioeconomic status
- Employment level
- Educational attainment
- Tobacco use
- Alcohol/drug misuse
- Risky sexual behaviors
- Suicidal Ideation
- Cancer
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- Asthma
- Depression

* Socioeconomic status

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