Home Quarantine Guidance for Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Close Contacts

This guidance is for individuals who have been in close contact with someone who has COVID-19.
If you work in a healthcare setting, please refer to your employer for guidance.

Why am I being asked to self-quarantine?
You have been in close contact with someone who has known or suspected Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19). **Close contact** includes being within 6 feet of someone who has COVID-19 for a cumulative total of 15 minutes or more over a 24-hour period, contact with their body fluids or secretions (such as being coughed on or sneezed on), sharing utensils or saliva, or providing care without wearing protective equipment. Even though you may currently feel well, it is possible that you are also infected with the COVID-19 virus. After being exposed, it can take 2-14 days for symptoms to appear, so we may not know for up to 14 days after your last contact with the individual with known or suspected COVID-19 if you are infected or not. You have been asked to self-quarantine in case you do have the virus so that you don’t pass on the virus to anyone else, especially since individuals can spread the virus up to 48 hours before symptoms appear. Your actions can help prevent the spread of the disease during this epidemic.

Who may NOT need to quarantine?
According to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), quarantine is not required for people who tested positive for COVID-19 within the last three months and recovered OR are fully vaccinated—There may be exceptions or unique guidance for people living, working, or attending certain settings such as healthcare, congregate living, or schools. **See the Public Health Officer’s Quarantine Order for additional guidance.**

- People who have tested positive for COVID-19 within the past 3 months and recovered, as long as they do not develop any new symptoms. *(People who develop symptoms again within this 3-month period may need to be tested for COVID-19 if no other cause for their symptoms is identified.)* Specifically, three months refers to:
  - **Individuals who had symptoms**—Three months from the day symptoms first appeared.
  - **Individuals who tested positive but did not have symptoms (were asymptomatic)**—Three months from the date the test was taken.

- People who have been fully vaccinated against COVID-19 and do not show any symptoms—**You are considered fully vaccinated for COVID-19 two or more weeks from the date you received your final dose of the COVID-19 vaccine.**
  - **Pfizer-BioNTech or Moderna**—Two weeks after your second dose of the 2-dose series.
  - **Johnson and Johnson/Janssen**—Two weeks after you receive the single-dose vaccine.

Although fully vaccinated people may not be required to quarantine, they should take the following precautions to keep themselves and those around them safe:

- Get tested 3-5 days after being exposed to COVID-19 (even if you do not have symptoms)
- Wear a mask when indoors in public spaces for 14 days following your exposure OR until you receive a negative test result for COVID-19.
How long should I self-quarantine?

Most people should self-quarantine for a minimum of **10 days and up to 14 days** from when you last had contact with the individual who has known or suspected COVID-19. There is additional specific quarantine guidance for healthcare, emergency response, and social service workers and those who live or work in high-risk group living settings or with severely immunocompromised people. If you fit into one of these categories, please refer to the Public Health Officer’s Quarantine Order.

The **CDC continues to recommend a 14-day quarantine** after the last close contact with someone with known or suspected COVID-19 but recognizes that this may be a burden in certain circumstances and has provided options for local public health authorities to reduce the length of quarantine. Locally, the County of San Diego is following the state of California Department of Public Health COVID-19 Quarantine Guidance and allowing a 10-day quarantine (instead of 14) for individuals who are able to distance, mask, and self-monitor through day 14. **In other words, if you do not develop any symptoms after 10 days**, you may end your quarantine, with or without getting tested for COVID-19, but should continue to monitor yourself for COVID-19 symptoms until 14 days have passed since your last contact and practice safety recommendations, including always using a face covering, maintaining a distance of at least 6 feet between yourself and others, and washing your hands often. **If you cannot wear a face covering or maintain 6 feet of distance between yourself and others for days 11-14**, then please quarantine for the full 14 days.

If you develop symptoms, you should self-isolate immediately and contact your healthcare provider and get tested for COVID-19.

How long should I self-quarantine if I live with or take care of someone who has COVID-19?

If you continue to live with or care for a person with COVID-19, the quarantine guidance is as follows:

- Your quarantine will end 10 (or up to 14) days after everyone in your household started to follow the Home Isolation Instructions for Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19).
- If you already started your 10-14 day quarantine and then have additional instances of close contact with a person with COVID-19 (such as any of the examples of close contact listed above), then you will have to restart the 10-14-day quarantine period.
- If you do not have any symptoms or if you have been tested for COVID-19 and your test results are negative, you still need to stay in quarantine for at least 10 days and up to 14 days and continue to watch for symptoms.

What are the details of self-quarantining?

You must restrict activities and limit all movements that may put you in contact with others during the quarantine period.

1. Stay home—Do not go to work, school, or public areas.
2. Do not allow visitors in your home.
3. Separate yourself from others in your home (unless they are also in quarantine).
   • Select a specific room in your home that will be used for you to separate yourself from others—Stay in this room away from other people in your home as much as possible. It is especially important to stay away from individuals who are at higher risk of serious illness if infected.

   **People with an increased risk for serious illness from COVID-19 include older adults (risk for severe illness increases with age) and people of any age with certain underlying medical conditions, including:**
   - Cancer
   - Chronic kidney disease
   - Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)
   - Down syndrome
   - Heart conditions (such as heart failure, coronary artery disease, or cardiomyopathies)
   - Immunocompromised state (weakened Immune System) from solid organ transplant
   - Obesity—Body Mass Index (BMI) of 30 or higher
   - Severe obesity—BMI of 40 or higher
   - Pregnancy
   - Sickle cell disease
   - Smoking
   - Type 2 diabetes mellitus

   **Children who have a higher risk for severe illness from COVID-19 include those with:**
   - Obesity
   - Medically complex condition
   - Neurologic, genetic, or metabolic disorders
   - Sickle cell disease
   - Congenital heart disease
   - Diabetes
   - Chronic kidney disease
   - Asthma or other lung disease
   - Immunosuppression due to malignancy or immune-weakening medications
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People who might be at an increased risk for severe illness (based on the limited available data) include people with the following conditions:
  o Asthma (moderate to severe)
  o Cerebrovascular disease (affects blood vessels and blood supply to the brain)
  o Cystic fibrosis
  o Hypertension or high blood pressure
  o Immune-compromised state (weakened immune system) from blood or bone marrow transplant, immune deficiencies, HIV, use of corticosteroids, or use of other immune-weakening medicines
  o Neurologic conditions (such as dementia)
  o Liver disease
  o Overweight—BMI greater than 25 but less than 30
  o Pulmonary fibrosis (damaged or scarred lung tissue)
  o Thalassemia (type of blood disorder)
  o Type 1 diabetes mellitus

- Use a separate bathroom, if available.
- Wear a face cover and keep a distance of at least 6 feet when around others in your home.
- Separate yourself from your pets.
- Do not prepare or serve food to others.

Can I leave my residence during quarantine?
You may not leave your place of quarantine or enter another public or private place except to get necessary medical care.
- If you do not have someone who can help you with essential needs, arrange for food and other necessities to be delivered to your home and left at your door.
- Call 2-1-1 San Diego to learn about services available.
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How should I monitor my health during this period?
Monitor your health and watch for signs and symptoms of COVID-19, which may include any of the following:

- Fever or chills
- Cough
- Shortness of breath or trouble breathing
- Fatigue
- Muscle or body aches
- Headache
- New loss of taste or smell
- Sore throat
- Congestion or runny nose
- Nausea or vomiting
- Diarrhea

What if I develop symptoms?
If you develop any of the symptoms listed above, you may have COVID-19 and should call your healthcare provider for medical advice. Most people with COVID-19 will have mild illness and can self-isolate and recover at home. However, if you are at an increased risk for serious illness if infected, because of your age or an underlying health condition, let your healthcare provider know about your symptoms and seek medical care early if your symptoms get worse.

If you develop symptoms, test positive for COVID-19, AND are at high risk of getting very sick from COVID-19, you may qualify for FREE treatment. See the patient handout to learn more about free treatment at a Monoclonal Antibody Regional Center (MARC). Treatment may be available if:

1. You tested positive for COVID-19 recently AND
2. Your symptoms began within the last 10 days AND
3. You are 12 years old or older AND
4. You are at high risk of getting very sick from COVID-19

People who answered “yes” to all four questions above may qualify for treatment. Call the MARC at (619) 685-2500 for more information or to schedule an appointment.

Visit our website for more information about the MARC.

Make a note of when your symptoms started. You should continue to isolate yourself and follow the guidance in the Home Isolation Instructions for Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19). If your symptoms worsen or don’t improve and you need to seek medical care, make sure you put on a mask or face covering before you enter the facility to protect others from catching the infection from you. If you require emergency assistance, call 9-1-1 and let the operator know you are a close contact to a person with confirmed COVID-19.
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Can I get tested?
All San Diego County residents are eligible for free testing. Call your healthcare provider if you have health-related concerns or questions about the need for testing. If you are not able to get tested through your healthcare provider, the County of San Diego has coordinated free testing for COVID-19 at many testing locations throughout the county. Visit the Testing page at www.coronavirus-sd.com to find a testing site and schedule an appointment online or call 2-1-1. *Some testing sites may not require an appointment.

Please remember that even if your COVID-19 test results come back negative, you still need to complete the full 10-14 days of quarantine in case you develop symptoms.

What if I need to seek medical care?
If you are experiencing any mild to moderate symptoms of COVID-19, such as those listed above, call your healthcare provider to get advice by phone or telemedicine and tell them that you are a contact to someone with COVID-19.

If you need to seek medical care and have new symptoms or signs of COVID-19, make sure you put on a surgical mask. If you do not have a surgical mask, you should wear a cloth face cover.

Use a personal vehicle if possible. If you cannot drive yourself, keep as much distance as possible between you and the driver and leave windows down—You should not use public transportation.

Call 911 if you are experiencing any symptoms that require emergency assistance, such as:
- Trouble breathing
- Persistent pain or chest pressure
- New confusion
- Inability to wake up or stay awake
- Bluish lips or face

Will Public Health notify my workplace or school?
Public Health will not notify or release any personal information about you to your workplace or school unless it is necessary to do so to protect your health or the health of others.

What should I do if I have additional questions?
Visit our website www.coronavirus-sd.com for more information, resources, and guidance. Please call your healthcare provider for any questions related to your health. If you do not have a healthcare provider, are uninsured, or need help finding community resources or scheduling a test, call 2-1-1 for assistance.