



County of San Diego

NICK MACCHIONE, FACHE
AGENCY DIRECTOR

HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES AGENCY
PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES
3851 ROSECRANS STREET, MAIL STOP P-578
SAN DIEGO, CA 92110-3134
(619) 531-5800 • FAX (619) 542-4186

WILMA J. WOOTEN, M.D., M.P.H.
PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICER

July 25, 2017

TO: Fire and Emergency Medical Services Agencies
Homeless Providers
Law Enforcement Agencies
Local Businesses
Substance Use Treatment Providers

FROM: Wilma J. Wooten, M.D., M.P.H.,
Public Health Officer & Director,
Public Health Services

INFORMATION ABOUT THE ONGOING HEPATITIS A OUTBREAK ACROSS THE COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO

Public Health Services Division, in the County of San Diego Health and Human Services Agency, is currently investigating a large outbreak of Hepatitis A. This disease is a highly contagious liver infection that is spread when a person ingests food or water that has been contaminated by the feces of an infected person (i.e., touching objects or eating food that someone with Hepatitis A handled). As of July 25, 2017, 275 cases have been reported since late November 2016, with most cases occurring since March 2017. This is significantly higher than the one or two cases per month typically reported.

The majority of persons impacted in this outbreak have been homeless and/or persons using illicit drugs. Hepatitis A is usually transmitted when an infected person has not washed her/his hands after using the bathroom or before preparing and eating food.

Hepatitis A vaccination is the the best way to prevent the disease. Public Health Services is working to increase access to the vaccine for homeless persons and illicit drug users through large vaccination clinics and small outreach teams. Most employees have a low risk of contracting Hepatitis A if they comply with hand-washing and other hygiene requirements associated with their jobs.

What can local agencies and businesses do to prevent the spread of Hepatitis A?

- Remind employees of the importance of hand-washing with soap and warm water after using the bathroom, and before preparing, serving, or eating food.

- Maintain routine and consistent cleaning of bathrooms for employees and the public, using a chlorine-based disinfectant (bleach) with a ratio of 1 and 2/3 cup of bleach to one gallon of water. Due to the high bleach concentration of this mix, rinse surfaces with water after 1 minute of contact time and wear gloves while cleaning.
- For employees in physical contact with others, especially those at risk for Hepatitis A, wear disposable gloves and wash hands after each encounter.
- Coordinate with your occupational health provider to determine if Hepatitis A vaccine should be offered to employees.

Everyone can play a role in addressing this significant public health threat. Thank you for your help in containing the spread of this Hepatitis A outbreak. Attached are several documents to share with employees or others. These include a *Hepatitis A flyer* and a *Frequently Asked Questions* document.

For additional information, please go to the [County of San Diego Hepatitis A webpage](#) where you will find Hep A Fact Sheets in five different languages: [English](#), [Spanish](#), [Chinese](#), [Arabic](#), and [Vietnamese](#). Also, here you will find the most recent Hepatitis A case counts, [Hepatitis A press releases](#), [Hep A FAQs](#), and other resources. If you are interested in having someone from the county give an educational presentation on Hepatitis A to your staff and/or other organizations or ordering Hepatitis A Prevention Kits, please let us know. If you have any questions, please contact the Epidemiology Program at 619-692-8499 or send an email to Epi.HHSA@sdcounty.ca.gov.

Sincerely,


WILMA J. WOOTEN, M.D., M.P.H.

Public Health Officer
Director, Public Health Officer

WJW