



CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM AND PROCESS

San Diego County Probation



HOW WE'RE GOING TO DO THIS

- ☐ Core Values of Justice
- ☐ How Probation Was Born
- ☐ Navigating the System
- ☐ Where Probation Fits
- ☐ Disposition Options

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WHAT ARE THE BUILDING BLOCKS OF JUSTICE?

Declaration of Independence's Unalienable Rights:

1. Life
2. Liberty
3. Pursuit of Happiness

Protections in Amendments to the U.S. Constitution:

Speech

Religion

Press

Assembly

Petition Gov't

Bear Arms

Search & Seizure

Due Process

Self Incrimination

Double Jeopardy

Fair Trial

Know Charges

Counsel

Reasonable Fines

Excessive Bail

Cruel & Unusual

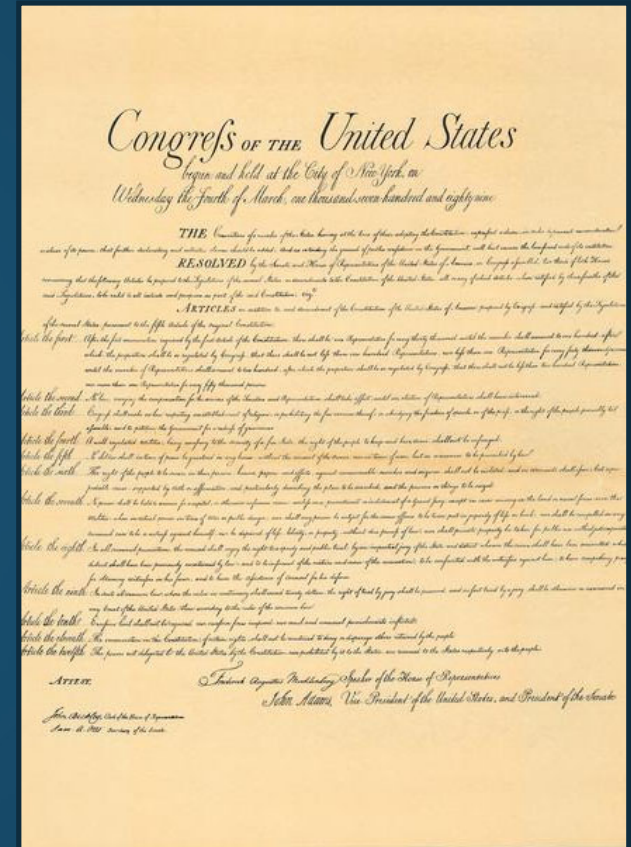
Involuntary Servitude

Citizenship

3 Unalienable Rights

Equal Protection

Vote

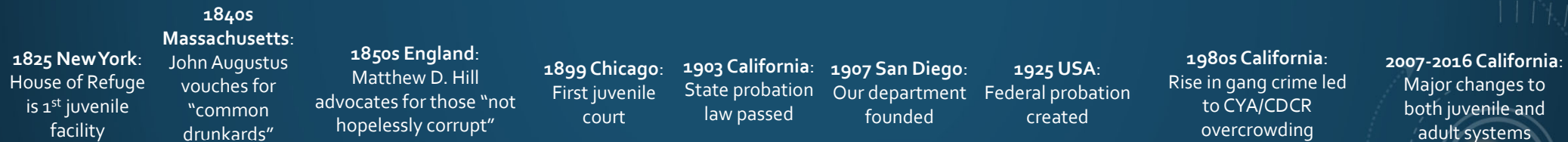


HISTORY OF ADULT PROBATION



How community corrections grew . . .

. . . from a Boston bootmaker to a nationwide system



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Let's crack open your penal code!

Q: What is a crime?

A: PC12

Q: What are the types of crimes?

Answers:

PC 16

PC 17

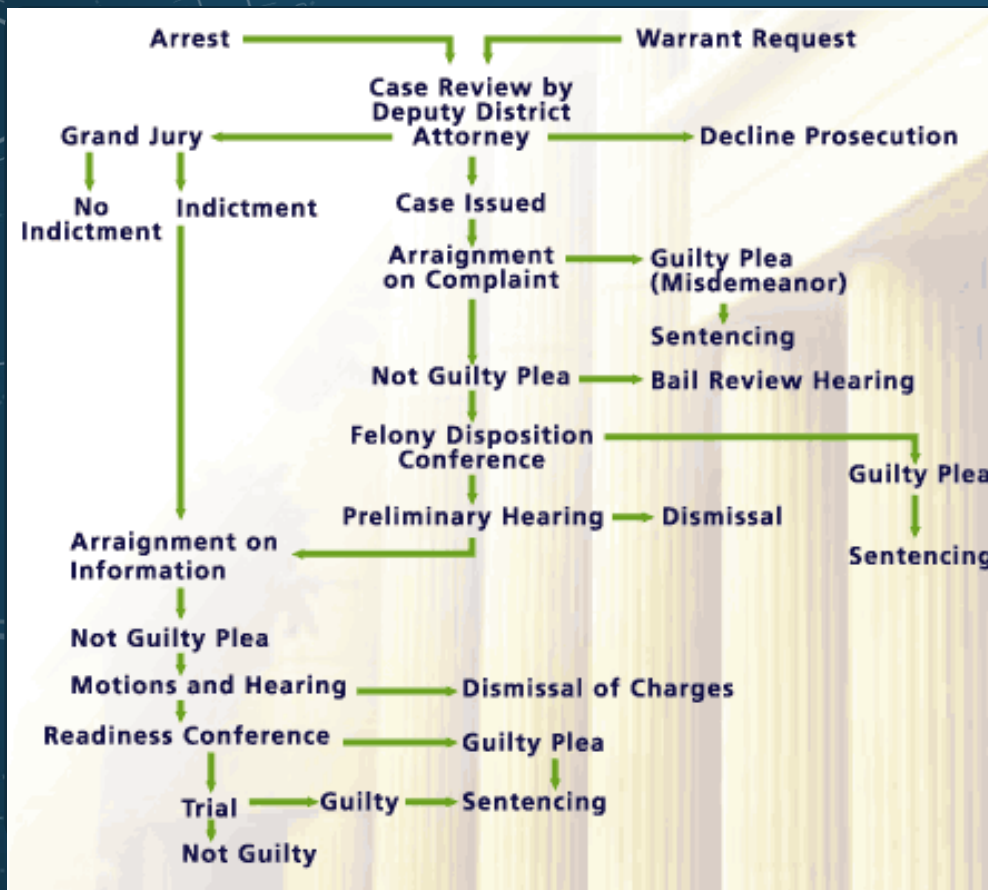
PC 18

PC 19

FROM ARREST TO SENTENCING

Where does our department typically enter this process?

- Between being found guilty and sentencing
- Not on this chart . . . but sometimes diversion
- Other counties do pre-plea reports
- Other counties handle pretrial assessments or bail review



PUPPY BANDIT PLEA ACTIVITY

Each of you take a role in the plea process

- Defendant
- Judge
- District Attorney
- Defense Attorney

We'll give you material about the case and the forms you'll need to fill out. We'll come around to help.

Take 15 minutes.

Come to a legal plea agreement!



MAJOR DISPOSITIONS IN ADULT CASES

- Probation to the Court (Informal Probation)
- Formal Probation (PC1203)
- State Prison
 - Parole
 - Post-Release Community Supervision (PC3450)
- Local Prison *with* Mandatory Supervision (1170(h)(5)(b))
- Local Prison *w/o* Mandatory Supervision (1170(h)(5)(a))

ALTERNATIVE DISPOSITIONS

- Prop 36 / Drug Court (PC1210)
- Competency Evaluation (PC1368)
- Prison Diagnostic (PC1203.03)
- Sentencing in Absentia
- Termination/Dismissal of secondary minor case(s)

AND NOW FROM ADULTS . . .

. . . TO JUVENILES

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Let's crack open your penal code, again!

Q: What are the main juvenile dispositions?

Answers:

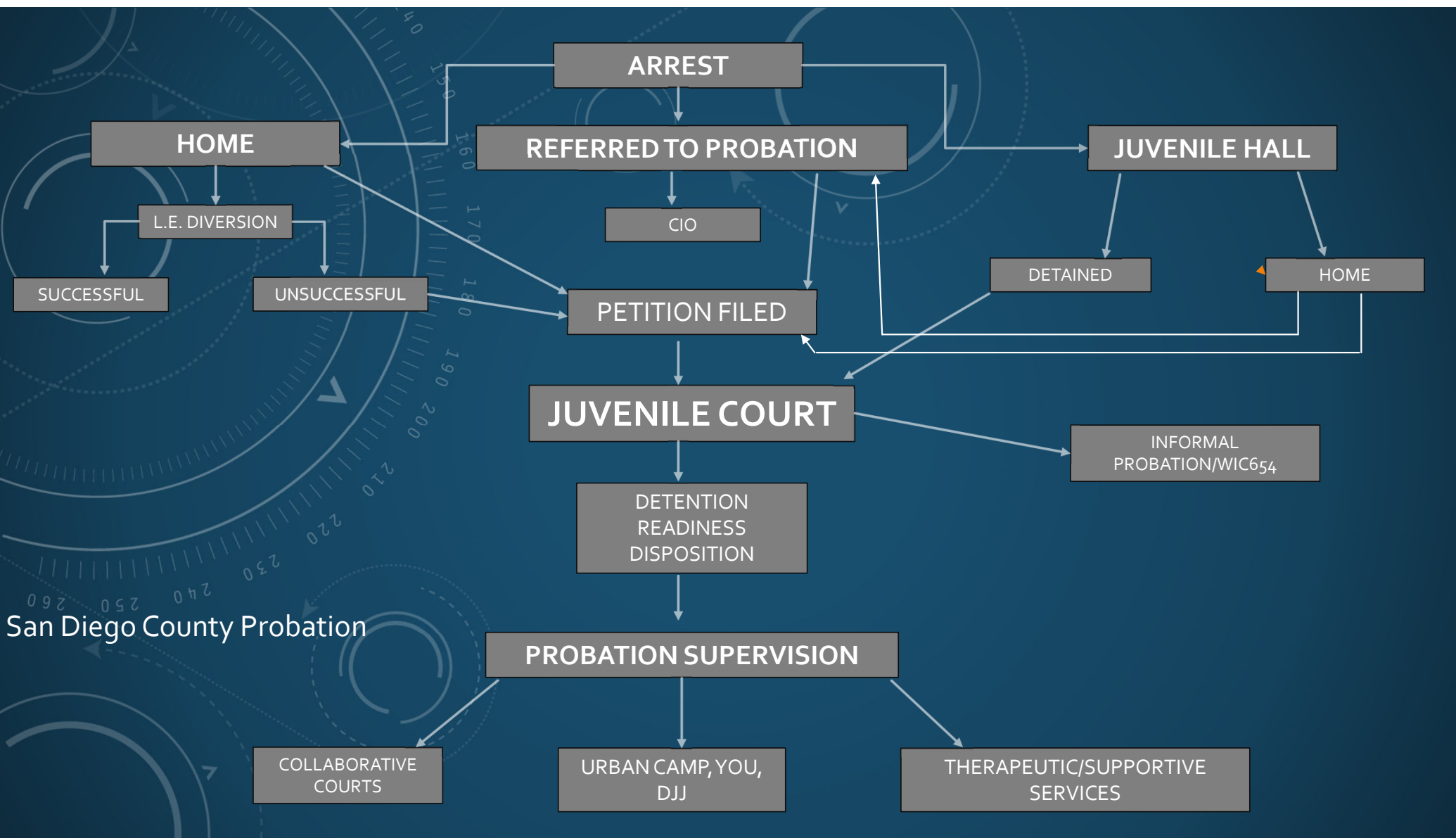
WIC 300

WIC 601

WIC 602

WIC 654 & 654.2

WIC 790



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Can a juvenile ever be charged as an adult?

Q: What is WIC 707?

Answer:

You tell us!

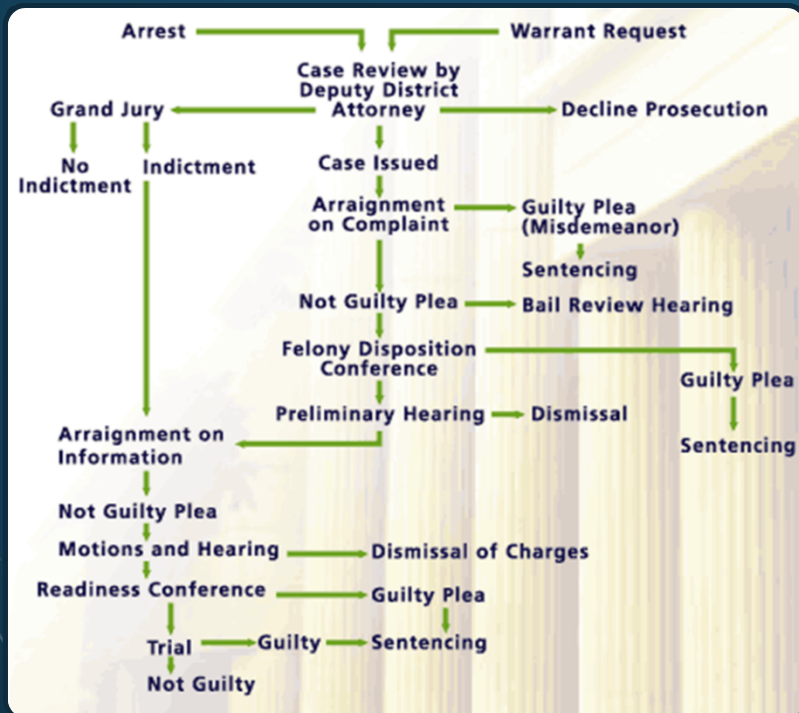
What is positive youth development?

- Strengthen social, emotional, behavioral, cognitive, and moral competency
- Build self-efficacy
- Family, community, and partners set clear standards for youth behavior
- Increase healthy bonding with adults, peers, and younger children
- Expand opportunities and recognition for youth
- Provide structure and consistency in program delivery
- Long-term intervention

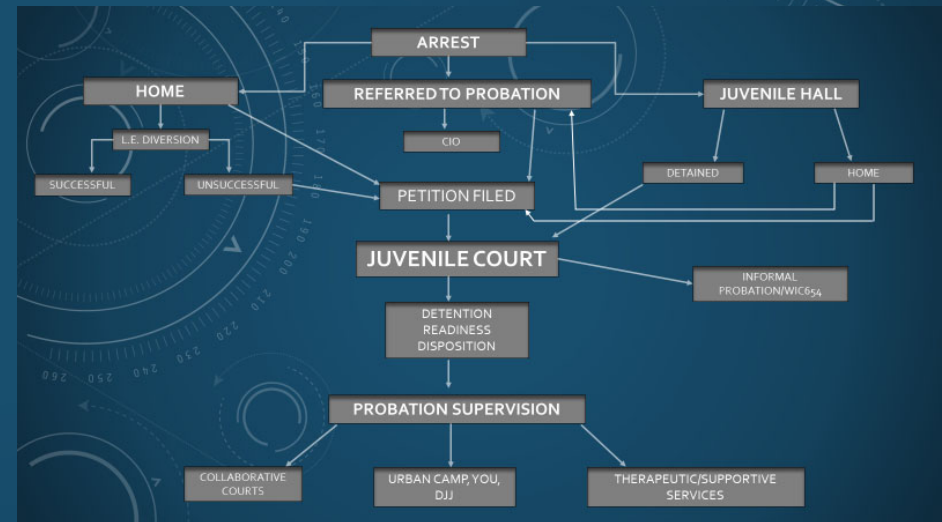
COMPARING THE SYSTEMS



Adult System



Juvenile System



LET'S GET READY FOR ...

BINGO !!!



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